

INDEX—PART I

GENERAL

A

- Abancourt: 451-2, 454, 458.
Abbeville: 168.
Acheville: 274, 379.
Admiralty: 30-1, 46, 48, 237, 303, 327-8; First Lord of the: 32, 47, 167.
Aisne, River: 45, 236, 240, 242-3, 272-3, 298, 374-5, 486.
Aitken, Sir Max: on staff appointment, 127-8; criticized, 128*n*; on leadership at St. Eloi, 145; on Alderson, 146; on Mount Sorrel, 148; participates in conduct of C.E.F. affairs, 205; to set up "Informal" Council, 206; reports failure, 206-7; acts as Canada's Military Representative, 208*n*; as proposed Overseas Minister, 209; appointments and duties, created Baron Beaverbrook, 148*n*, 356; publications, 356; establishes Canadian War Memorials Fund, 358; illustration, 178.
Albatros: 251*n*, 274, 505.
"Alberich", Operation (German): 241.
Albert: 197, 368, 371, 380, 394, 423, 425; Battles of, 163, 167*n*; (1916), 554; (1918), 555.
Albert I, King of the Belgians: 5, 43, 306, 442.
Alderson, Lt.-Gen. Sir E. A. H.: to command 1st Canadian Division, 29; as commander in England, 32, 34, 38, 201-2; takes over part of the line in France, 49; at Ypres, (1915), 56, 62-3, 66-8, 71, 74, 76-8, 80, 83-4, 88, 91; at Festubert ("Alderson's Force"), 99-101; at Givenchy, 105; commands Canadian Corps, 114-15, 133, 135; at St. Eloi, 138-9, 143-5; appointed Inspector General of Canadian Forces in England, 146-7; on Ross Rifle, 157-8; *other refs* 34, 111, 147*n*, 203, 540-1; illustration 24.
Aleppo: 461, 490, 492.
Algerine, H.M.S.: 17.
Algie, Lt. W. L., V.C.: 459.
Allenby, Gen. Sir. E.: 162, 265-6, 283, 362, 461, 490.
Allison, Hon. Col. J. W.: 207*n*.
"Aloof" Trench: 293-5, 297, 338.
"Alpaca" Trench: 293, 296.
Alsace: 42, 45, 99, 483.
Alsace-Lorraine: 42-3.
Amiens: 48, 300, 368, 371-3, 380, 386-8, 423.
Amiens, Battle of: 386, 394, 417, 419, 422, 424-5, 489, 555.
Amiens Defence Lines: 371, 395-6, 400, 402, 407-8, 411, 417.
Amiens-Roye Road: 237-8, 388, 390, 396, 404, 413.
Ancre, River: 174, 187, 241, 388, 391, 393, 395, 554.
Ancre Heights, Battle of: 180, 189, 192-3, 197, 554.
Andenne: 526.
Anglo-French Convention of 1904 (Entente Cordiale): 4, 365.
Angres: 264.
Anthoine, Gen.: 306, 309.
Antwerp: 43, 45.
Antwerp-Meuse Line: 478, 480-1.
"Anzac": 117-18.
Archangel: 512-14, 516-18, 556.
Ardahan: 493.
Ardennes: 42-3.
Argonne: 376, 454.
Argyll House: 211, 357.
Arleux: 448, 467.
Arleux-en-Gohelle: 270-2, 274, 276, 379, 555.
Arleux Loop: *See* Arleux-en-Gohelle.
Armagh Wood: 148-50, 153.
Armentières: 49, 104, 364-5, 372-3.
Armin, Gen. Sixt von: 373.
Armistice: 483-5, 516, 520, 524-5, 552. Russo-German: 362.
Armstrong, Brig.-Gen. C. J.: 115, 540.
Army Council (British): 17, 114, 156, 159, 201, 486, 499.
Arras: French Forces at, 45, 87, 120, 160; British, 242, 368; Canadian, 379-80, 390, 423-4, 427, 450; *other refs* 164, 246, 364, 366; *See also* under Lens-Arras Front.
Arras, Battles of: "1917", 244, 276*n*, 555; "Second", 232, 459, 555.
Arras-Cambrai Road: 427-8, 431-8, 441-2, 508.
Arras-Douai Road: 269.
Arras-Lens Road: 245, 255, 293-4, 296.
Arsy: 369.
Artillery Hill: 430-1.
Artois: 50, 91, 93, 108, 120-1.
Arvillers: 413.
Ashton, Maj.-Gen. E. C.: 539.
Asquith, Rt. Hon. H. H.: 128, 170*n*, 237.

Atlantic Patrol: 17.
 Aubencheul-au-Bac: 442, 467.
 Auberchicourt: 470-1.
 Aubers Ridge: 50-1, 93, 95-8, 100, 554.
 Aubigny-au-Bac: 448, 467-8.
 Aulnoy: 471, 473.
 Aunelle River: 476-7.
 Australia: 10, 12, 114, 343, 360, 363, 528.

Austria-Hungary: 3-4, 46, 461.
 Auvelais: 529.
 Avesnes-le-Sec: 459.
 Avion: 282-3, 285, 289, 378, 555.
 Avion Switch: 263, 269.
 Avonmouth: 39.
 Avre, River: 388, 391, 407.
 Avre, Battle of the: 555.

B

Bacon, Vice-Admiral Sir R.: 303.
 Baghdad: 129, 362, 493-5.
 Baillelescourt Farm: 194, 196.
 Bailleul: 96, 114, 135, 382, 555.
 Bailleul-Sire Berthoult: 246, 264.
 Baisieux: 477.
 Baku: 493-6.
 Baldwin, F. W.: 503.
 Balfour, Rt Hon. A. J.: 522.
 Bantigny: 451-2, 457.
 Bapaume: 167, 366, 368, 423, 432; Battles of, 555.
 Baralle: 438, 440.
 Barker, Maj. W. G., V.C.: 506.
 Barron, Cpl. C. F., V.C.: 325.
 Basra: 492, 494.
 Batigny Ravine: 451-2, 456.
 Battles and engagements: 554 6.
 Batum: 493-4, 496.
 Bazentin Ridge, Battle of: 163, 554.
 Beaucourt: 194, 196.
 Beaucourt-en-Santerre: 400, 402, 404 6.
 Beaucourt Wood: *See* Beaucourt-en-Santerre.
 Beaufort: 408, 410, 413.
 Beaumont Hamel: 163, 180, 192-4, 507, 554.
 Beaufort Line: 547, 556.
 Beaverbrook, Baron: *See* Aitken, Sir Max.
 Beho: 526.
 Belgium: 4-5, 129, 236, 442, 477, 525, 529.
 Bell, Brig.-Gen. A. H.: 428, 542.
 Bellevue: 313, 317*n*, 318-21, 324.
 Bellew, Lt. E., V.C.: 75.
 Bellewaarde: Lake, 89-90; Ridge, 88, 90, 307, 554.
 Below, Gen. Fritz von: 162, 164, 241.
 Below, Gen. Otto von: 268, 270, 331, 425, 448.
 Bench Farm: 433.
 Bennett, R. B.: 128, 210, 216, 220.
 Benson, Maj.-Gen. T.: 539.
 Bent, Lt.-Col. P. E., V.C.: 310*n*.
 Berlin Wood: 83, 88.
 Bermuda: 24, 135.
 Bermudian, Transport: 30.
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Dr. T. von: 4.
 Biggar, Maj.-Gen. J. L.: 539.
 Biggar, Lt. L. H.: 481*n*.
 Birchall, Lt.-Col. A. P.: 67.
 Birdwood, Gen. Sir W.: 388.
 Bishop, Lt.-Col. W. A., V.C.: 504-5, 507.
 Blécourt: 450-3, 456 7.
 Bluff, The: 136-7, 154.
 Boehn, Gen. von: 393, 422*n*.
 Boesinghe: 57, 61, 69, 84, 304, 306.
 Boetleer's Farm: 57, 76-7, 82.
 Boiry-Notre-Dame: 430-1.

Bois de Baudour: 479.
 Bois de Bonval: 247, 255-6.
 Bois de Bouche: 437.
 Bois de Cuisiniers: *See* Kitcheners Wood.
 Bois-en-Equerre: 416.
 Bois de la Folie: 255-6, 261.
 Bois de Gattigny: 462-4.
 Bois de Goulot: 256-7.
 Bois Grenier: 46, 121, 554.
 Bois en Hache: 245, 262-3.
 Bois la Haut: 480-1.
 Bois de l'Hirondelle: 265.
 Bois de Loison: 436.
 Bois Hugo: 285-6, 288, 292.
 Bois du Mont-aux-Villes: 463-4.
 Bois du Rapois: 482.
 Bois du Sart: 429-31.
 Bois du Vert: 429-30.
 Bois de la Ville: 247, 257.
 Bois-en-Z: 419.
 Bolshevik, Bolsheviks: 493, 510, 512-23; Anti-Bolshevik, 512-13, 518, 520, 523; Government, 520.
 Bonn: 524-7.
 Borden, Sir Frederick: 6, 8, 12.
 Borden, Sir Robert: Naval Policy, 13; and Hughes, 34, 114*n*, 205-11, 216-18; and British authorities, 128, 133, 145, 217, 342; and Perley, 202, 205, (Overseas Council) 206, (Overseas Ministry) 210, 217, 283-4, 354; and Currie, 283-4, 344, 346, 528; visits the Front, 109, 341, 384; visits the United Kingdom, 112, 114, 222, (member Imperial War Cabinet) 340-2; pledges 500,000 men, 215-18, 346; conscription, 222, 284, 340-7, 349-50; General Election (1917), 345-6; resists break up of Canadian Corps, 381-2; re Siberian expedition, 519-23; *other refs* 6, 19, 35, 39, 147*n*, 221-2, 356, 360, 517; illustrations 24, 178.
 Bott, Lt.-Col. J. C. L.: 149.
 Bouchain: 459, 467, 469.
 Bouchoir: 410, 413-15.
 Bougnies: 479.
 Bourassa, Henri: 220-1.
 Bournon Wood: 335, 337, 441; Battle of, 442-6, 449, 556; illustrations 434-5.
 Boussu: 478.
 Bramshott: 134, 204, 224, 530.
 Bray-sur-Somme: 408, 414, 417.
 Brereton, L/Cpl. A., V.C.: 412.
 Brest-Litovsk Treaty: 493-4, 510, 512, 517.
 Briand, Premier Aristide: 236, 238-9.
 Brie'en Bridge: 67-8.

- Brighton: 211, 224.
 Brilliant, Lt. J., V.C.: 412.
 British Cabinet: 4, 47, 119-20, 198, 238, 330;
 Committee on Manpower, 363.
 British Columbia: 225, 228.
 British Expeditionary Force: lands in France,
 43; retreats from Mons, 43, 480; Le Cateau,
 43; The Marne, 44; Ypres (1914), 45; rein-
 forced, 45, 133; Neuve Chapelle, 53; losses at
 Hill 60 and Ypres (1915), 92; Artois offensive
 (1915), 93, 96; first uses gas, 103; reorganized,
 187; Messines, 282; Frontage held in March
 1918, 365-6.
 British Government: appoints defence commis-
 sion for Canada, 14, ultimatum to Germany, 5;
 declares war, 5; agrees to Gallipoli landings,
 116; requests Special Canadian Units, 499,
 501; and aid to Italy, 238, 331; and Borden,
 217, 342-3, 521-2; and Overseas Ministry, 209,
 355, 359-61; and Imperial War Cabinet, 340-1;
 and Supreme War Council 333, 363; *other refs*
 238, 423, 498.
 British Military Mission in Siberia: 522.
 British North America Act: 343.
 British Official Historian: 199, 270, 274, 308-9,
 329, 337, 380n.
 British Official Naval Historian: 31.
 British Special Reserve: 39.
 Broodseinde: 81-2, 310, 317n; Battle of, 317, 555.
 Brooke, Brig.-Gen. Lord: 112, 134, 204-6, 208,
 541-2.
 Brown, Pte. H., V.C.: 291.
 Bruay: 471, 474.
 Bruce, Col. H. A.: 497-8, 540.
 Bruchési, Archbishop: 342, 347.
 Bruges: 442.
 Brusilov, Gen. A. A.: 131.
 Brusilov offensive: 164, 235.
 Brutinel, Brig.-Gen. R.: 26, 383, 404, 413, 429,
 432, 435, 540.
 Buissey: 434-8.
 Buissey Switch: 434-8.
 Bulfin, Maj.-Gen. E. S.: 83.
 Bulgaria: 47, 117, 129, 461.
 Bullecourt: 266, 304; Battle of, 273, 278.
 Buller, Lt.-Col. H. C.: 150.
 Bully Grenay: 251.
 Bülow, Gen. Karl von: 43-5.
 Burstall, Maj.-Gen. Sir H. E.: commands 1st
 Divisional Artillery, 22, 106; commands Corps
 Artillery, 115, 151, 153; commands 2nd Divi-
 sion, 254, 288, 402, 411, 419, 428, 430, 456-7,
 467, 479; appointments, 540-1.
 Burton, Lt.-Col. R. de H.: 507.
 Bush, Brig.-Gen. J. E.: 74, 77.
 Bustard Camp: 34.
 Butler, Lt.-Gen. Sir R. H. K.: 388, 408.
 Buxton: 530.
 Byng, Lt.-Gen. the Hon. Sir J.: commands Cana-
 dian Corps, 147, 534; at Mount Sorrell, 150,
 153, 230; at the Somme, 165, 170, 177-8, 183;
 at Vimy, 245-7, 250, 252, 257, 265; commands
 Third Army, 283, 306, 333, 379, 425, 442; and
 Currie, 443n; appointments, 540; *other refs* 233,
 269, 424; illustration, 24.
 C
 Cabinet Committee on Policy: 303-4, 308.
 Cadorna, Gen. Luigi: 164, 238, 308, 331.
 Cagnicourt: 430-1, 435-6.
 Cairns, Sgt. H., V.C.: 474.
 Caix: 395-6, 402, 404; *See also* under Amiens
 Defence Line, Outer.
 Calais: 238, 386.
 Calais Agreement: 238.
 Cambrai: 1917 battle, 272n, 333-7, 394-5; 1918
 battle, 456-8; both battles, 555-6; *other refs*
 242, 266, 442, 449, 460; illustration 466.
 Cambrai-Douai Road: 447, 449-50.
 Campbell, Lt. F. W., V.C.: 107.
 Canada in Flanders: 356, 358.
 Canada in Khaki: 356, 358.
 Canadian Air Force: 507.
 Canadian Aviation Corps: 504.
 Canadian Cabinet: 5, 25, 210, 231, 519, 521,
 528, 531.
 Canadian Daily Record: 356.
 "Canadian Defence Force": 222.
 Canadian Expeditionary Force: mobilization and
 training, 10, 20-5; equipment and supplies,
 25-8, 202; embarkation, 29-32; administration
 in U.K., 201-12; recruiting and reinforcements,
 213-29, 343n, 349-53; demobilization, 530-3;
 total casualties, 535; strength, 547; statistics,
 551-3; *other refs* 28, 75, 341, 346, 492, 499.
 "Canadian Eye-Witness": 356.
 Canadian Field Comforts Commission: 37.
 Canadian General Election of 1917: 338, 345,
 illustration 370.
 Canadian Government: and Ross rifle, 11; and
 defence 14-15; acquires submarines, 17; provides
 contingents, 17, 31, 109-10; and British Gov-
 ernment, 35, 158, 201, 209, 217, 228, 230,
 359-61; and manpower, 219-22; and conscrip-
 tion, 222, 340-53; coalition government (*See*
 Union Government); General Election (1917).
 345-6; and 5th Division, 230-1; and Haig, 284,
 381; offers Railway Troops, 486; and con-
 tingents for Russia, 510, 513, 520-3; *other refs*
 20, 28-9, 31, 147, 202, 212, 532.
 Canadian Orchard: 100-2, 104; illustration 147.
 Canadian Red Cross: 522.
 Canadian Siberian Expeditionary Force: 519, 522.
 Canadian War Contingent Association: 37.
 Canadian War Memorials Fund: 356, 358.
 Canadian War Pictorial: 356.
 Canadian War Records Office: 356, 358.
 Canal du Centre: 480-1.
 Canal de l'Escaut: 333n, 443, 448, 450-1, 458-9,
 470-1, 473.
 Canal de la Sensée: 443, 451, 458.

- Canal du Nord: 333, 369, 426, 435-6, 438-43;
 Battle, 445 8, 556; illustration, 435.
 Canal du Nord Defence Line: 442, 445.
 Cape Helles: 117.
 Caporetto: 331.
 Carpathians: 118, 164, 188.
 Carew, Maj.-Gen. Sir R. P.: 29.
 "Carey's Force": 371-2.
 Carrick, Lt.-Col. J. J.: 114.
 Carscallen, Lt.-Col. H. G.: 542.
 Carson, Col. J. W.: 35, 37, 114, 202-6, 208-9, 212.
 Caspian Sea: 493-5, 517-18, 556.
 Cassel: 54-5, 113, 311, 323, 373.
 Caucasus: 47-8, 116, 235, 493-6, 517.
 Cave, Lt. J. W.: 481*n*.
 Cayeux: 400-1, 404.
 Cayeux Wood: 404.
 C.C. 1, H.M.C.S.: 17.
 C.C. 2, H.M.C.S.: 17.
 Cemetery Copse: 399.
 Central Asiatic Railway: 494*n*.
 Centro-Caspian Government: 495.
 Champagne: 45, 51, 120-1, 312, 366 7, 374-5, 393.
 Champagne Offensive: 120-1, 129.
 Chantilly: 50, 130-1, 192, 237.
 Chantilly Conference: *See* Inter-Allied Military Conference.
 Chapel Corner: 447.
 Chapel Hill: 427-8.
 Chapelle St. Roch: 102-3, 105.
 Charleroi: 478, 480.
 Charteris, Brig. Gen. J.: 302, 328, 330.
 Château Thierry: 375-7.
 Château des Trois Tours: 62, 78, 80.
 Chaulnes: 366, 421; -Amiens Railway, 388, 393, 414, 423; -Roya Line, 407-8, 414, 419, 422.
 Chauny: 369, 425.
 Chemical Warfare: 59, *See also* Gas.
 Chemin des Dames: 308, 310, 375; Ridge, 243.
 Chérisy: 430.
 "Chicory" Trench: 287-8, 290-1.
 Chief of the General Staff: 222, 346, 348, 503, 516*n*, 519, 521, 539.
 Chief of the Imperial General Staff: 230-1, 238, 303, 310, 364, 367, 434, 462.
 Chilly: 410, 415-19.
 "Chinese Attack": 467.
 "Christmas Truce": 127.
 Churchill, Winston L. S.: welcomes Canadian troops, 32; advocates Eastern strategy (Gallipoli), 47; and Gallipoli campaign, 117; and development of tanks, 167, deplures commitment of tanks in small numbers, 170*n*; on Somme casualties, 198; on Passchendaele, 327; on munitions supply, 425; facilitates withdrawal of Canadians from North Russia, 517; urges retention of Canadian Force in Siberia, 522-3.
 "Cinnabar" Trench: 293-5.
 "Circus": 337*n*, 505; Richthofen, 421.
 Cité St. Auguste: 286-8, 290, 293.
 Cité St. Edouard: 286, 288.
 Cité St. Emile: 286, 288, 293.
 Cité St. Laurent: 286, 288.
 Cité Ste. Elisabeth: 286-8, 291.
 Clark, Brig.-Gen. J. A.: 441, 448-9, 479, 542.
 Clark, Brig.-Gen. R. P.: 441, 541.
 Clark-Kennedy, Lt.-Col. W. H., V.C.: 432.
 Clarke, Cpl. L., V.C.: 166.
 Clary: 462-3.
 Clary-Maretz Road: 463.
 Clemenceau, Georges: 367.
 Cléry: 371.
 Cloth Hall: 55, illustration 146.
 Coalition Government: 343, 345.
 Cohoe, Lt.-Col. J. E.: 22.
 Cojeul River: 428-31.
 Collishaw, Lt.-Col. R.: 504-7, illustration 499.
 Cologne: 524, 527.
 Colonial Defence Committee: 15.
 Colt Machine Guns: 25-6, 64, 155.
 "Combat" Trench: 293-5.
 Combe, Lt. R. G., V.C.: 276-7.
 Combles: 167, 173-4, 180.
 Committee, Canadian Defence: 15-6.
 Committees, Citizen Recruiting: 214.
 Committee, Interdepartmental: 15.
 Committee, Overseas Defence: 16.
 Committee, Shell: 207.
 "Commotion" Trench: 287-8, 293.
 Compiègne: 369, 425; Forest of: 483.
 Condé: 471, 477-8.
 Condé-Mons Canal: 471, 477-8, 480.
 "Conductor" Trench: 294-5.
 Conferences: Calais, 238; Colonial of 1902, 9, 13; of 1907, 6, 9; Franco-British, 119; Imperial Defence of 1909, 9-10; Interdepartmental 16; inter-Allied Military, 130-1, 192, 194, 237-8, 368; GHQ at Cassel, 311; (*see also* under Chantilly, Paris, Rome etc.).
 Connaught, Field-Marshal H.R.H., the Duke of: 5-6, 384.
 Conrad von Hötendorf, Field-Marshal Franz: 130.
 Conscription: 222, 338-48, 354*n*.
 Constantine, H.M. King of Greece: 129.
 Contact Patrol: 155.
 Contalmaison: 554.
 Contingents: Australian, 37; Canadian, First, mobilization, recruiting, organization, 19-23; training, equipment, 23-8; crosses Atlantic, 28-32; in England, 32-9; crosses to France, 39-40; composition, 212; Second, 109, 111, 113, 213; French Canadian, 110*n*.; Newfoundland, 30, 34, 39, 507; New Zealand, 37.
 Coppins, Cpl. F. C., V.C.: 412.
 Count's Wood: 247, 256.
 Courcelette: 167-72, 174-5, 177, 179, 554.
 Courcelles: 399.
 Courtrai: 509, 556.
 Crespins: 477.
 Crest Farm: 321-2.
 Crimea: 517, 523.
 Croak, Pte. J. B., V.C.: 401.
 Crow's Nest: 434.
 Crozat Canal: 366, 369.
 Currie, Brig.-Gen. A. C.: 115, 541.
 Currie, Lt.-Gen. Sir A. W.: commands 2nd Brigade, 22, 49; at Ypres (1915), 63, 67, 73, 77, 82, 91; at Festubert, 100-1; commands 1st Division, 112, 114; at Mount Sorrel, 147, 153; at Thiepval Ridge, 174; Regina Trench, 184,

187; at Vimy, 250, 253, 256; commands Canadian Corps, 283-4; at Hill 70, 285, 292-3; at Passchendaele, 312; reluctance to fight with Fifty Army, 312; relieves 2nd Anzac Corps, 312; prepares to attack, 313-14; his skill and forceful leadership, 314; his employment of artillery, 315; his plan of attack, 318; orders line to be held, 323; relieves divisions, 323; further plans, 323-4; praises accomplishments, 325; returns to Lens-Vimy front, 327; at Amiens, early plans, 385, 388; and deceiving the enemy, 389; and artillery support, 396; his plan of attack, 397; issues orders, 410-11, 419; recommends that operation should be slackened, 417; issues Special Order, 419-20; recommends transfer of Canadian Corps to Arras front, 422-3; congratulated, 424; at the Scarpe, 426-7, 429-30, 432; the D-Q Line,

432-3, 435, 438-40; the Canal du Nord and Cambrai, 441-3, 447-8, 451, 453, 459-60, 465; Valenciennes, 471-2, 474-5; Mons, 480, 482; the March to the Rhine, 526-7; and demobilization, 528-30; assessment of, 534; and Ross rifle, 156; on recruiting, reinforcements and conscription, 216, 284, 344-6, 349; and Haig, 313, 328, 380, 385, 422-3; and Borden, 341, 344-5, 349, 381; opposes reduction in number of battalions per brigade, 231-2; insists that Canadians fight as a corps, 379-82; reorganizes machine-guns, 382-4; reorganizes Engineers, 383, 503; appointments, 540-1; *other refs* 228, 346*n*, 382, 468-9, 502, 524, illustrations 24, 307, 466, 530.

Curzon of Kedleston, Lord G. N.: 303*n*, 340*n*.
Cuvillers: 452, 456-7.

D

Damascus: 490, 492.

Damery: 415-16, 418-19, 555.

Dandurand, Sen. R.: 221.

Dardanelles: 47-8, 116-20, 129, 147, 556.

Dardanelles Committee: 118.

Dead Sea: 490, 492.

Debeney, Gen.: 391, 396, 413, 417, 422-3.

Dechy: 468.

Decline Copse: 318, 320.

Defence Committee of the Cabinet: 15-16.

De Havilland "Pusher": 132.

"Delta", Operation: 382.

Demobilization: 530.

Demuin: 395, 399.

Denain: 469-70, 474.

Denikin, Gen.: 523.

Der'a: 490.

Derby, Lord E. G. V.: 309, 349, 381.

Dérivation de la Trouille (Canal): 480-1.

Dernancourt: 408, 414.

"Desire" Trench: 192, 194, 196.

d'Esperey, Gen.: 461.

"Dessauer": *See* "Desire" Trench.

Destremont Farm: 179-80.

Devizes, Wilts.: 36, 39.

Dibgate: 113.

Dichlorethyl Sulphide: *See* Gas, Mustard.

Dinesen, Pte. T., V.C.: 418*n*.

Diphenyl Chlorarsine: *See* Gas, "Blue Cross".

Discharge Depots: 533.

Dispersal Areas: 531, 533.

Dodds, Brig.-Gen. W. O. H.: 541.

"Dodo" Wood: *See* Rifle Wood.

Dominion Arsenal: 156-7.

Dominion Police: 352.

Dominion Section of the Imperial General Staff: 113.

Douai: 244, 267-8, 278, 447-8, 468-9.

Douai Plain: 50, 93, 244, 257-9, 263, 286.

Doullens: 278, 367, 379.

Dour: 479.

Douve, La Petite: *See* La Petite Douve.

Douve River: 46, 115, 122, 124-5, 136, 374.

Draper, Brig.-Gen. D. C.: 399, 429, 542.

Drocourt: 269*n*, 272, 274, 276, 278.

Drocourt-Quéant Line: 244, 246, 269, 426, 432-8, 440, 555.

Duck Lodge: 321.

Duck's Bill: 104-7.

Duguid, Col. A. F.: 11*n*, 31*n*.

"Dumbbells": 135, 529, illustration 531.

Dundee: 513-14.

Dundonald, Lord: 8, 29.

Dunkirk: 159*n*, 301, 386.

Dunsterville, Maj.-Gen. L. C.: 494-6.

d'Urbal, Gen.: 160.

Dury: 430-1, 434-8, 440-1.

Dvina Force: 514.

Dvina River: 514-16.

"Dyer Battalion": 514.

Dyer, Brig.-Gen. H. M.: 399, 429, 448, 542.

Dyer, Capt. R. C.: 514.

Dyke Road: 178-9.

E

Eastern Front: German build-up of, 43, 46, 60, 108; German transfers from, 286, 331; Russian successes, 164; Allied plans to restore, 494, 510, 518; *other refs* 42, 118, 129-31, 299.

Eaucourt l'Abbaye: 554.

Ecaillon River: 470-1.

Ecole Commune: 246, 254.

Ecourt St. Quentin: 440.

Edmonds, Brig.-Gen. Sir J. E.: 243, 329*n*.

Egret Trench: 429.

Egypt: 37, 47, 110, 133, 235, 497, 507, 556.

Egyptian Expeditionary Force: 490.

Egyptian Labour Corps: 492.

Eingreif-Divisionen: 306.

Eleu dit Leauvette: 282-3, 293, 297.
 Elliot, Maj.-Gen. H. M.: 539.
 Elmsley, Maj.-Gen. J. H.: 254, 322, 520-2, 542.
 "Elope" (British Mission): 512.
 Elouges: 479.
 Embury, Brig.-Gen. J. F. L.: 357, 541.
 English Channel: 32, 236-7; Ports, 92, 374.
 Entente Cordiale: *See* Anglo-French Convention of 1904.
 Enzeli: 493, 495-6.
 Epehy: 445*n*, 556.
 Epernay: 377.

Epinoy: 447, 451-2.
 Erzberger, Mathias: 483.
 Escaudoouvres: 457.
 Escaut River: 333*n*, 465, 470-5, 478.
 Esquimalt, B.C.: 6, 16-17.
 Estaires: 54, 382, 555.
 Estrées: 467.
 Estreux: 475.
 Estreux-Onnaing Road: 475.
 Esvars: 451-3, 458.
 Etaing: 430-1, 436, 438, 465, 467.
 Etaples: 230.

F

Fabeck Graben: 166, 170-2.
 Falkenhausen, Gen. Freiherr von: 246-7, 260, 262, 265, 267-8.
 Falkenhayn, Gen. Erich von: 45, 59-61, 96, 118, 130-1, 161, 163-5, 188.
 Famars: 471-2.
 Farbus: 246, 251, 258.
 Farbus Wood: 247, 255, 257.
 Farmer, Brig.-Gen. G. J.: 115, 540.
 Farquhar, Lt.-Col. F. D.: 20.
 Fayolle, Gen. M. E.: 161, 180.
 Ferdinand, Archduke Franz: 3.
 Ferin: 467.
 Ferme du Bois: 97-8, 100-1.
 Festubert: 96-100, 102-3, 106, 156, 382, 554; illustration 147.
 Finland: 510, 523.
 Finlayson, Brig.-Gen. R. G.: 514.
 Fiset, Maj.-Gen. Sir E.: 215, 539.
 Fisher, L/Cpl. F., V.C.: 64.
 Flavelle, J. W.: 210.
 Flers: 167-8, 171, 189, 554.
 Fleurbaix: 49, 53, 57*n*.
 Flowerdew, Lt. G. M., V.C.: 370*n*.
 Foch, Marshal of France, Ferdinand: commands Ninth Army, 44; commands Groupe Provisoire du Nord, 55; Ypres (1915), 68, 78, 87; Artois offensive, 91, 93, 103; his views on Vimy, 252; opposed to Flanders campaign (1917), 300*n*; in Italy, 331; recommends central Allied control, 331; Supreme War Council, 333; Supreme Commander, 367-8; German offensives (1918), 374-5, 377; Allied offensives (1918), 376-7, 386, 388, 391, 395, 413; his strategy (1918), 441, 454; modifies Amiens offensive, 417, 422-3; and Canadian Corps, 382; and the Armistice, 483; *other refs* 236, 372.
 Fokker, Anthony: 132.
 Fokker, Monoplane: 132; D VII, 421, 505-6; D VIII, 505; Triplane, 505-6.
 Folies: 410, 413.
 Folkestone: 113, 279.
 Fonck, Lt. René: 504.
 Fontaine: 369.
 Fontaine les Croisilles: 430-1.

Fontaine-Notre-Dame: 442-3, 446, 448-9.
 Forbes-Robertson, Lt.-Col. J.: 508.
 Forêt de Raismes: 469.
 Forêt de Vicoigne: 469.
 Fort Douamont: 236.
 Fort George: 39.
 Fortuin: 76-7, 81-3, 312.
 Fosse No. 2: 477.
 Fosse St. Louis: 296, illustration 307.
 Foster, Sir G.: 345.
 Foster, Maj.-Gen. G. La F.: 355*n*, 540.
 Fouquescourt: 415-19.
 Frameries: 479, 524.
 "Franks' Force": 188-9.
 Franks, Maj.-Gen. G. McK.: 188.
 Fransart: 419.
 French Army: 299, 308-9, 310*n*, 328.
 French-Canadian Recruiting Association: 221.
 French Government: 238-9, 243, 298, 331, 333, 363, 367, 486.
 French, Field-Marshal Sir John: visits Canada (1910), 10, 157; C.-in-C. of B.E.F., 43; at Mons, 43; Neuve Chapelle, 53; Ypres (1915), 68, 78, 83, 86-7, 91; Artois offensive, 96-8, 103, 108; advocates main Allied effort in the west, 48; and Joffre, 50-1, 96, 120; and Foch, 93; and Currie, 112; inspects 1st Division, 49; and a Canadian corps, 114; replaced as C.-in-C., 122; *other refs* 44, 108, 121.
 French Official History: 243.
 Fresnes: 426, 470, 475.
 Fresnes-Boiry Switch: 270, 273.
 Fresnes-Rouvroy Line: 426, 429, 431-3, 440.
 Fresnoy: 272-8, 287, 555.
 Fresnoy-en-Chaussée: 400, 404-6.
 Fresnoy-les-Roye: 419.
 Fressies: 451.
 Frezenberg: 88-90, 307.
 Frezenberg Ridge: 89-90, 93, 554.
 Fricourt: 554.
 Friesland: 318.
 Fromelles: 95, 554.
 Furst Farm: 321.
 Fuse, No. 106, Artillery: 249.

G

- Galicia: 59, 96, 118, 164.
 Galilee, Sea of: 490.
 Gallipoli: 47 8, 51, 116-17, 119, 129, 497, 507.
 Gallwitz, Gen. von: 164.
 Gas: 59-64, 68-73; chlorine gas, 59, 61-2, 72-3, 85, 90, 120, 234; mustard, 262*n*, 291, 308*n*; tear, 189, 234; "Blue Cross", 314; "Yellow Cross", 308*n*, 314.
 Gas Masks, Rubber: 124.
 Gaspé Harbour: 30-1.
 Gault, Maj. A. H.: 19, 90.
 Gavrelle: 269-70, 278-9, 283, 379, 382*n*, 429.
 Gaza: 362.
 Geddes, Col. A. D.: 67, 91.
 General Headquarters: 68, 78, 94, 212, 355-7, 383; Orders, 165, 168, 187, 323, 389, 408, 417, 423; Intelligence Section, 302, 366; Canadian Section, 353, 357; 3rd Echelon, 229-30.
 General Headquarters (German): 59.
 G.H.Q. Line: 57, 63, 66, 72-4, 76-8, 80-1, 84-7, 108; 2nd Line, 50, 57*n*.
 General Representative of Canada at the Front: 145, 208*n*, 356-7.
 Gentelles: 410.
 George V, H. M. King: 39, 113, 154, 238*n*, 265, 342, 509, illustration 307.
 Georgia: 493.
 German Armistice Commission: 483.
 German Army: 12, 234, 240, 330, 407, 478.
 German Defensive Positions: Second, 161, 163, 166, 172, 174; Third, 167, 171, 178, 184, 263; Fourth, 246; *see also* named positions.
 German General Staff: 236, 461, 483.
 German Government: 25, 198, 374, 478, 483.
 German High Command: and the use of gas, 59*n*, 60; and Ypres (1915), 70-1; strengthens line north of the Somme, 162; orders withdrawal to the Hindenburg Line, 241; and French mutinies, 244, 300; and Vimy, 244; and German offensives (1918), 367, 376; and Allied offensives (1918), 388-9, 432, 440, 454, 468; and the Armistice, 478; *other refs* 162*n*; 337, 461.
 German Official History: 42*n*, 59*n*, 60, 64, 78, 199, 303*n*, 310.
 Gheluvelt: 301, 310; Plateau, 302, 307, 310.
 Ghent: 60, 442, 482.
 Ghlin: 479, 481.
 Gibson, Lt.-Col. T.: 355.
 Ginchy: 161, 163, 554.
 Girouard, Brig.-Gen. Sir E. P. C.: 486*n*.
 Givenchy-en-Gohelle: 245-6, 251, 261-4.
 Givenchy-lez-la-Bassée: 45, 102-4, 106, 137, 554.
 Glory, H.M.S.: 31-2.
 Goltz, Gen. von der: 510.
 Gommecourt: 161-2, 180.
 Good, Cpl. H. J., V.C.: 401.
 Göring, Lt. Hermann: 421*n*.
 Gorizia: 164, 188.
 Gorlice: 96, 118.
 Gotha "G IV": 279.
 Goudberg: 321, 324-5.
 Gough, Gen. Sir H.: as commander of Reserve Army, 165, 174, 179-80; commands Fifth Army, 192-4, 197, 265; at Passchendaele, 302, 304-6, 311-12, 323; German offensive (March, 1918), 369, 371-2; and Canadians, 312; *other refs* 177, 183.
 Governor General of Belgium: 268.
 Gow, Hon. Col. W.: 355*n*, 540.
 Goyencourt: 419.
 Graf House: 322, 324.
 Grandcourt: 180, 182, 192-4, 196.
 Gravenstafel: 71, 82-3, 91, 312.
 Gravenstafel Ridge: 56-8, 63, 67, 73, 75-7, 81-2, 310, 554.
 Green Crassier: 295-6, illustration 307.
 Greenland Hill: 431.
 Gregg, Brig. M. F., V.C.: 449.
 Grey, Sir E.: 4-5.
 Griesbach, Brig.-Gen. W. A.: 158*n*, 186, 255, 257, 412-13, 433, 541.
 Guémappe: 428-9.
 Gueudecourt: 167, 171, 173, 187, 508.
 Guides, Corps of: 12.
 Guillaucourt: 403.
 Guillemont: 554.
 Guise: 44.
 Gwatkin, Maj.-Gen. W. G.: 14-15, 158, 205-6, 223, 346, 521, 539, illustration 24.
 Gwynne, Maj.-Gen. R. J.: 539.

H

- H.2 (German strongpoint): 105-6.
 H.3 (German strongpoint): 106-7.
 Haanebeek: 77.
 "Hagen", Operation: 376, 378, 385.
 "Hagen", Position: 448.
 Hague Conventions: 96.
 Haifa: 490.
 Haig, Field-Marshal Sir D.: commands First Army, 46, 120; at Neuve Chapelle, 51, 53; at Aubers Ridge, 95-6; at Festubert, 97-8, 101; at Givenchy, 103-4, 108; at Loos, 122; appointed C.-in C., 122; at Mount Sorrel, 151-3; the Somme, objectives, 160, 162; attempts to exploit success, 163; Flers-Courcelette, 167; praises results, 172; renews offensive, 180, 189, 192, 194; ends fighting, 197; justifies offensive, 198; Vimy, 258; at First, Second and Third Scarpe, 266, 269-70, 272-3; plans for Flanders offensive (1917), 278-9; Messines, 282, 301; Passchendaele, 299-304; assigns principal role to Fifth Army, 304; postpones attack, 306; satisfied with early gains, 307-8; changes plan, 308, 311; employs Canadians, 312, 314; renews assault, 320; praises Canadians, 325; discontinues offensive, 327; indicated, 327-30; Hill 70, 284-5; Cambrai, 333-5, 337; and German offen-

- sive, 363-8, 373-4, 378; Amiens, 385-8, 395, 414, 417-18, 422-3; Hindenburg Line, 434, 442, 445; and the Armistice, 461-2, 483; promoted Field Marshal, 238*n*; and Joffre, 131, 188, 237; and Nivelles, 237-8; and Pétain, 298, 300, 309-10, 363, 367; and Foch, 367, 372-3, 375, 386, 395, 417, 423; and Currie, 283-4, 313, 328, 379-81; and Gough, 312; and Lloyd George, 237-8, 298, 300, 303-4, 308, 331, 363-4; and Canadians, 136, 145-7, 165-6, 325, 338, 346, 357, 379-81; and Ross rifle, 156-9; attends conferences, Chantilly, 194; Calais, 238; Doullens, 278, 379; Paris, 298; *other refs* 203, 265, 325, 341, 425, 500, illustration 403.
- Haisnes: 103.
- Halifax, N.S.: 16, 226, 346, 533*n*, 549-50.
- Hall, C.S.M. F. W., V.C.: 74.
- Hallu: 408, 415, 417-18.
- Ham: 395, 417.
- Hama: 492.
- Hamadan: 494-5.
- Hamblain: 432.
- Hamel (on River Sensée): 467.
- Hamel (Somme): 394, 555.
- Hamilton, Sir Ian: 10-11, 117.
- Hamilton, Pte. Ross: illustration 531.
- Hamin: 478.
- Hamon Wood: 399.
- Hampshire Farm: 62-4, 70, 88*n*.
- Hangard: 399.
- Hangard Wood: 400.
- Hangest: 395-6.
- Hankey, Col. M. P. A.: 303*n*.
- Hanna, WO II R., V.C.: 293-4.
- Harbonnières: 395-6, 402.
- Harfleur: 229.
- Harington, Brig.-Gen. C. H.: 115, 540.
- Harman, Maj.-Gen. A. E. W.: 462, 464.
- Harrington, Col. G. S.: 355*n*, 540.
- Harvey, Lt. F. M. W., V.C.: 242*n*, 369.
- Hatchet Wood: 412.
- Hattencourt: 408, 414-16, 419.
- Haucourt: 431, 433-4.
- Hausen, Gen. von: 43.
- Haute Deule Canal: 93.
- Havre, Belgium: 482.
- Havre, Le; *see* Le Havre.
- Havrincourt: 333, 445*n*, 556.
- Haynecourt: 447.
- Hayter, Brig.-Gen. R. J. F.: 415, 540, 542.
- Hazebrouck: 46, 63, 68, 113, 373, 380, 503, illustration 498.
- Hejas: 490.
- Hem Lenglet: 459, 468.
- Hendecourt: 433.
- Henderson, Rt. Hon. A.: 340*n*.
- Hensies: 478.
- Herbert, Maj. Z.: 221*n*.
- Hermann Line: 457, 462, 468, 470, 478.
- Hertling, Reichschancellor Count von: 422.
- Hessian Trench: 174, 177-80.
- Het Sas: 61, 64, 70, 83, 87.
- High Wood: 554.
- Hill, Brig.-Gen. F. W.: 134, 172, 319, 542.
- Hiiliam, Brig.-Gen. E.: 234, 261, 293, 542.
- Hill Top Ridge: 67, 85.
- Hill 52: 325.
- Hill 60: 58, 61, 68, 88-9, 92, 147, 153-4.
- Hill 61: 148.
- Hill 62: 148.
- Hill 63: 555.
- Hill 65: 269, 280, 283.
- Hill 70: 121, 244, 279, 366, 378-80, 501; Battle of, 284-90, 297, 555.
- Hill 102: 400.
- Hill 135: 245-7, 253, 256, 258*n*.
- Hill 145: 234, 245-7, 256, 258-62, 267.
- Hindenburg Line: withdrawal to, 241-3, 489; early attacks on, 265-6, 273, 333-6; Battles of, 434-5, 440-1, 454, 554-5; *other refs* 269, 420*n*, 426-7, 429, 444-5.
- Hindenburg, Gen. Paul von: called out of retirement, 43; appointed Chief of the General Staff, 164; authorizes rear positions, 240-1; and Ludendorff, 164, 364; and Amiens, 422; and German withdrawal, 440; and Armistice, 461, 478, 483; *other refs* 448.
- Hintze, Admiral von: 422.
- Hoare-Nairne, Brig.-Gen. E. S.: 149.
- Hobson, Sgt. F., V.C.: 291-2.
- Hodgins, Maj.-Gen. W. E.: 539.
- Hogarth, Maj.-Gen. D. M.: 355*n*, 540.
- Holmes, Pte. T. W., V.C.: 320.
- Home Defence Force: 222, 342.
- Home Guard: 159*n*.
- Honey, Lt. S. L., V.C.: 446.
- Honnelle Rivers: Grande, 477, 479, 556; Petite, 477.
- Honnechy: 464.
- Hooge: 87-8, 146, 150-3.
- Hordain: 467.
- Horne, Gen. Sir H.: and Vimy, 247, 258; and Hill 70, 279, 282-3, 285, 297; supplies troops for Flanders offensive, 306; detaches Canadian divisions, 379; Canal du Nord, 442, 453, 458; and Currie, 312, 380, 432-3, 471; and Canadian Corps during final advance, 465, 467, 470-2, 482, illustration 307.
- Hourges: 395, 398, illustration 402.
- Hughes, Brig.-Gen. G. B.: 115, 153, 231, 541.
- Hughes, Sir Sam: appointed Minister of Militia, 8, 12; and Militia organization, 12; and security, 16; and mobilization, 18-19; First Contingent, Valcartier, 20-1; training, 23-4; equipment, 25-8; move overseas, 29-31. 2nd Division, 110-12; 3rd Division, 133; Canadian Corps, 114, 128; promoted Maj.-Gen., 35, 109; appointed Hon. Lt.-Gen., 209*n*; knighted, 127*n*; visits England and France, 34-5, 109, 114, 155, 205-7; and commander for 1st Division, 28-9; and administration in U.K., 201-6; and Ross rifle, 156, 158-9; and Shell Committee, 207; his "Informal" Council, 205-7; and Acting Sub-Militia Council, 207-12, 354; and Medical Service, 498; and Borden, 34, 114, 128, 202, 218; and Aitken, 127, 145-7, 205-7, 209-10; and Kitchener, 34-5, 111-12; and Alderson, 28-9, 146-7, 158-9; and Carson, 201-6, 209, 230; and Steele, 112, 203-4; and Currie, 112; and recruiting, 214-18, 230, 341-2; resigns as Minister of Militia, 211; *other refs* 115, 381-2, 488, 503-4, illustrations 24, 178.

Hughes, Brig.-Gen. W. St. P.: 134, 191, 542.
 "Hugo" Trench: 287-8.
 Hull, Brig.-Gen. C. P. A.: 80-1, 91.
 Humbert, Gen.: 391, 425.
 Hutcheson, Capt. B. S., V.C.: 437*n*.

Hutier, Gen. von: 393.
 Hutton, Maj.-Gen. E. T. H.: 7.
 Huy: 529.
 Hyon: 480-1.
 Hythe: 113.

I

Imperial General Staff: 9-10, 341.
 Imperial War Cabinet: 340, 522.
 Imperial War Conference: 340, 343*n*.
 Inchy: 463-4.
 Inchy-en-Artois: 443, 445-6.
 India: 10, 341, 493-4.
 Indian Expeditionary Force: 129.
 Inspector General of Canadian Forces in the United Kingdom: 146, 204.
 Inspector General Eastern Canada: 348.
 Inspector of Mines (British): 137.
 Interdepartmental Committee: 15.

International Railway Commission: 486*n*.
 Interventionist Powers: 516.
 Irlès: 180.
 Ironside, Maj.-Gen. W. E.: 513-14, 516-17.
 Islington, Lord: 35.
 Isonzo River: 119, 164, 235, 331.
 Italian Army: 235.
 Italian Front: 130, 303, 308, 330-1, 333, 363, 374, 461.
 Italian Government: 331, 333.
 Iwuy: 458-9, 465, 467.

J

Jacob, Lt.-Gen. C. W.: 174, 177, 187, 196.
 James, Col. W. R. W.: 202, 223.
 Japan: 518-19.
 Jellicoe, Sir J.: 48, 299, 300*n*, 303, 327.
 Jemappes: 479, 524.
 Jerusalem: 362, 490.
 Jigsaw Wood: 429-31.
 Joffre, Gen. J. J.: Chief of the French General Staff, 42; adopts Plan XVII, 42, abandons Plan XVII, 43; attacks at the Marne, 44; advocates Allied effort in the west, 48, 120; plans

for 1915, 50, 119-20; plans for 1916, 129-31; plans for 1917, 197, 236, 242-3; advocates relief of French in Ypres Salient, 53-4; halts Champagne and Artois offensives, 121; and the Somme, 160-2, 180, 188; and Sir John French, 50-1, 96; and Haig, 55, 95-6, 131, 160-2, 180, 188, 236-7; and Foch, 87-8; and Kitchener, 119-20; relieved of command, 236-7; *other refs* 43, 85, 172.
 Jones, Maj.-Gen. G. C.: 23, 497-8, 540.
 Jutland, Battle of: 164, 236.

K

K. 5 (German trench): 99-103.
 Kaebler, Cpl. J., V.C.: 385.
 Kaiser of Germany: *See* Wilhelm II.
 Kavanagh, Lt.-Gen. Sir C.: 404, 407.
 Keerselaere: 62, 64, 67, 71, 75.
 Kemmel: 135, 154; Ridge, 555.
 Kemp, Hon. Sir A. E.: Chairman of the War Purchasing Commission, 210; succeeds Hughes as Minister of Militia, 211, 539; knighted, 222; and 5th Division, 222; and recruiting, 221, 341; and conscription, 222; and reducing number of battalions per brigade, 232; as Overseas Minister, 348-50, 354-8, 360, 381, 512, 528-9, 540, illustration 24.
 Kenora Trench: 174, 176, 178-80, 182-3, 185.
 Kerensky, A. F.: 510.
 Kergomen: 514, 816-17.
 Kerr, Lt. G. F., V.C.: 446.
 Kerr, Pte. J. C., V.C.: 172.
 Ketchen, Brig.-Gen. H. D. B.: 112, 136, 140-2, 145-7, 293-5, 324, 542.
 Khaki University of Canada: 527-8.

Kiggell, Lt.-Gen. S. E.: 312.
 King, Brig.-Gen. W. B. M.: 543.
 King, Lt. W. M.: 481*n*.
 Kimmel Park: 531-2.
 Kirkcaldy, Brig.-Gen. J.: 542.
 Kirkdale: 530.
 Kitchener, Field-Marshal Earl H. H.: 28-9, 32, 34-40, 47-8, 87, 111-14, 118-22, 426*n*.
 Kitchener's Wood: 62-6, 68, 71, 75-6, 78, 81, 84.
 Kitsa: 516.
 Kluck, Gen. von: 43-5.
 Knight, Sgt. A. G., V.C.: 437.
 Knox, Maj.-Gen. A.: 522.
 Kolchak, Admiral A. V.: 520, 523.
 Konowal, Cpl. F., V.C.: 294-5.
 Krasnovodsk: 494.
 Krasnoyarsk: 518.
 Kuhl, Gen. Hermann von: 301, 368.
 Kurdistan: 495-6.
 Kut-el-Amara: 129, 235.
 Kyte, G. W.: 207*n*.

L

- Laamkeek: 317*n*, 320.
 La Bassée: 50-1, 98-9, 101, 103-5, 131, 372.
 La Bassée Canal: 51, 93, 96, 102-4, 120, 245*n*.
 La Becque: 555.
 Labelle, Brig.-Gen. A. E.: 221.
 La Boisselle: 554.
 La Cambuse: 416.
 La Chaudière: 264-5.
 La Chavatte: 419.
 Lacoste, Sir A.: 221*n*.
 La Coulotte: 280-1, 555.
 La Croix: 478.
 La Fère: 364, 368.
 La Folie Farm: 245-7, 256.
 La Folie Wood: 254.
 La Joux: 500.
 Lake, Maj.-Gen. P. H. N.: 9*n*, 15.
 La Maison Neuve: 443.
 Lambert, Maj.-Gen. T. S.: 415-16.
 Lancaster, H.M.S.: 32.
 Landry, Brig.-Gen. J. P.: 348.
 Langemarck: 55, 61-2, 64, 69, 84-6; Battle of, 307, 508, 555.
 Lanrezac, Gen.: 43-4.
 La Petite Douve: 123.
 Larkhill: 36.
 La Sentinelle: 473.
 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid: 5, 12-13, 216, 221, 341, 344-5, 350.
 Law, Rt. Hon. A. B.: 128, 303-4, 340*n*.
 Lawrence, Lt.-Gen. the Hon. Sir H. A.: 380-1.
 Lawrence, Lt.-Col. T. E.: 490.
 Leagues, Citizen Recruiting: 214, 220.
 Learmonth, Maj. O. M.: 292.
 Le Cateau: 43, 457, 462-4, 478.
 Leckie, Lt. Col. J. E.: 513.
 Leckie, Brig.-Gen. R. G. E.: 112, 541.
 Le Havre: 39, 113, 155, 230, 486, 530.
 Leipzig (Germany light cruiser): 17.
 Leith, Scot.: 513.
 Lekkerboterbeek River: 56, 62, 64, 321-2.
 Lemberg: 164.
 Lemnos, Island of: 497.
 Lenin, N.: 362, 523.
 Lens: British plans, 236, 273, 279, 282, 285; Canadian attacks, 288-9, 291-7; *other refs* 246, 286, 315, 327, 338, 440, illustration 370. *See also* under Hill 70.
 Lens-Arras Front: 50, 55, 93, 103, 187, 198, 233.
 Lens-Arras Railway: 248, 264.
 Lens-Mericourt Sector: 366, 378-80.
 Le Poirier Station: 471-3.
 Le Quesnel: 404-8, 410-13.
 Le Quesnoy: 415, 478.
 Le Sars: 178, 180, 184, 187, 189, 191, 193.
 Lesboeufs: 167, 171, 173.
 Les Brebis: 291.
 Lessard, Maj.-Gen. F. L.: 348.
 Les Tilleuls: 255.
 Le Transloy: 180, 188, 197.
 Lewis machine-gun: 251*n*, 253*n*, 397, 405, 504-5.
 Liège: 43, 529.
 Lieu St. Armand: 459.
 Lihons: 416-17, 419.
 Lille: 92, 244, 246, 258*n*, 279, 284, 306, 529.
 Lima, Sir Bertram: 358.
 Lindsay, Maj.-Gen. W. B.: 444, 540.
 Linton, Maj. A. P.: 490.
 Lipsitt, Maj.-Gen. L. J.: commands 8th Battalion, 77; commands 2nd Brigade, 144; commands 3rd Division, 149*n*; at Mount Sorrel, 153; at Vimy, 254; at Hill 70, 285; at Passchendaele, 319, 322; at Amiens, 397-8; at The Scarpe, 429, 431; commands 4th British Division, 441; killed, 441; his funeral, 469; *other refs* 169, 184.
 Livens Projectors: 262*n*.
 Lizerne: 71, 83, 87.
 Llandoverly Castle, Hospital Ship: 398*n*.
 Lloyd George, Rt. Hon. David: Chancellor of the Exchequer, 47; Prime Minister, 237; proposes eastern strategy, 47, 237, 303; on Somme casualties, 198; on Passchendaele, 351; forms Cabinet Committee on Policy, 303; and Imperial War Cabinet, 340-1, 349; and Italy, 237-8, 303, 331, 363-4; and centralized command, 238, 330-3; and convoy system for ships, 327, 330; and Canadian troops in Russia, 523; and Canadian Corps, 534; and Haig, 237-9, 298, 300, 303, 327, 331; and Robertson, 238, 331, 363; and Nivelle, 237-8.
 Locality "C": 57, 63, 67, 73, 76-7, 81-2.
 Loewenhardt, Lt. Erich: 421.
 Long, Walter: 342.
 Loomis, Maj.-Gen. F. O. W.: commands 13th Battalion, 62, 67; commands 11th Brigade, 542; commands 2nd Brigade, 177, 541; at Hill 70, 288, 290; commands 3rd Division, 441, 542; at Cambrai, 453, 458; *other refs* 253, 325, 401, 448, 475.
 Loos: 103, 115, 120-2, 132-3, 246, 285-6, 554.
 Lorraine: 42-3, 45, 388, 482-3.
 Lorette: 244, 262-3.
 Lossberg, Gen. von: Chief of Staff, German First Army, 239; and new method of defence, 239-40, 273, 306; and Second Hindenburg Line, 241; appointed Chief of Staff, Sixth Army, 266; reports on Vimy defeat, 268; appointed Chief of Staff, Fourth Army, 306; and Ludendorff, 377, 422*n*; appointed Chief of Staff, German Army Group, 393; promoted General, 422*n*.
 Luce Rive: 394, 397-402, 405.
 Ludendorff, Gen. Erich: appointed First Quarter-master-General, 164; and Hindenburg, 164, 364, 461; and the Somme fighting, 194, 199; and Vimy, 265, 267; and new defensive tactics, 240-1, 246, 273, 317; withdraws to Hindenburg Line, 241; and Passchendaele, 307, 364-6, 372; fails to break through British line, 368; turns to the Somme, 373; strikes for the Marne, 374-6; his offensives fail, 377-8; and Allied offensives, 388, 393-4; comments on Amiens defeat, 408; opposes withdrawal to Hindenburg position, 422*n*, 427; on reinforcements, 374; and armistice, 422, 461; resigns, 483; *other refs* 268, 372, 385, 414.
 Lyall, Lt. G. T., V.C.: 446.

Lys River: German offensive, 373-4, 555; Salient, 427, 440; British offensive, 468, 509; *other refs* 241, 300, 306.

Lyautey, Gen.: 238.
Lydd: 113.

M

M. 10 (German strongpoint): 100-2.

MacAdam shovel: 26-7.

McBride, Sir Richard: 17.

MacBrien, Maj.-Gen. J. H.: 194, 259, 321, 404, 406, 416, 540, 542.

McCuaig, Brig.-Gen. G. E.: 441, 541.

McCurdy, F. B.: 210.

McCurdy, J. A. D.: 503.

Macdonald, Maj.-Gen. Sir D. A.: 539.

Macdonell, Maj.-Gen. Sir A. C.: commands 7th Brigade, 134, 542, commands 1st Division, 284, 541; at Hill 70, 288; at Passchendaele, 324-5; at Amiens, 400-1, 412; the D-Q line, 433, 435; towards Cambrai, 450; *other refs* 419, 469, illustration 178.

Macdonell, Brig.-Gen. A. H.: 170, 182-3, 254, 541.

McDougall, Brig.-Gen. A.: 499.

MacDougall, Brig.-Gen. J. C.: 111, 202-6, 211, 223-4.

MacDowell, Capt. T. W., V.C.: 260.

Macedonia: 236, 268, 461, 556.

McGill University: 228.

McGregor, Capt. J., V.C.: 450*n*.

Machin, Lt.-Col. H. A. C.: 346, 352-3.

McKean, Lt. G. B., V.C.: 382*n*.

Mackenzie, Maj.-Gen. C. J.: 14.

Mackenzie, Lt. H., V.C.: 322.

MacLaren, Brig.-Gen. C. H.: 543.

McLeod, 2/Lt. A. A., V.C.: 506.

McNaughton, Brig.-Gen. A. G. L.: 186, 472*n*, 506*n*, 535, 541.

Macphail, Sir Andrew: 23*n*.

McRae, Brig.-Gen. A. D.: 211, 540.

Majestic, H.M.S.: 31-2.

Malmaison: 300, 310, 314.

Mametz: 554.

Mangin, Gen.: 425.

Manhattan, S.S. 30.

Manly-Sims, Lt. Col. R.: 208*n*.

Mannock, Maj. E., V.C.: 504.

Maple Copse: 150-1.

Marcelcave: 395, 402-3.

Marching: 335-6, 448-9.

Marchipont: 477.

Maretz: 462-3.

Maricourt: 161-2.

Marly: 473-5.

Marne, River: 44-5, 388, 396.

Marquion: 426, 443, 447, illustration 435.

Marquion Line: 442-3, 446-7.

Martinpuich: 169-71, 174.

Marwitz, Gen. of Cavalry von der: 335, 389, 393-4, 416, 445.

Masnieres: 335 6, 509.

Mason, Brig.-Gen. the Hon. J.: 215.

Massie, Brig.-Gen. R. H.: 541.

Masurian Lakes: 164.

Matheson, Maj.-Gen. T. G.: 435.

Matz, River, 375.

Maucourt: 415-16.

Maude, Gen. Sir S.: 362.

Maurois: 462, 464.

Mausser Ridge: 63-4, 67, 70, 85-6.

Maxim machine-gun: 25.

Maynard, Maj.-Gen. C. M.: 512.

Meetechee: 321-2, 324.

Megiddo: 490.

Méharicourt: 410, 412-13, 416.

Meighen, Brig.-Gen. F. S.: 224.

Melun: 386.

Menin Road: 88, 90, 146, 148, 307, 310, 323; Ridge, 310, 316, 555.

Mercer, Maj.-Gen. M. S.: 22, 49, 58, 68, 115, 133, 147-9, 542.

Méricourt: 246, 262*n*, 265, 285, 338, 366.

Merrifield, Sgt. W., V.C.: 452*n*.

Merville: 382.

Mesopotamia: 235, 362, 382, 492-3, 496.

Mesopotamian Expeditionary Force: 492.

Messines: Battle of, 282, 301-2, 555; Passchendaele Ridge, 55, 58, 115, 454; *other refs* 108, 373, 502.

Metcalf, L/Cpl. W. H., V.C.: 436-7.

Metz: 42, 46.

Meuse River: 42-3, 445, 456, 478.

Mewburn, Maj.-Gen. S. C.: 348, 354, 380, 539, illustration 24.

Mézières: 50, 395, 400, 405, 442, 482.

Middlekerke: 301.

Military Service Act: 218, 284, 344, 352, 520, 532, Appx "C" & "E".

Military Service Branch: 346, 350*n*, 352-3, Appx "E".

Military Service Council: 346.

Military Voters' Bill: 345.

Militia: 7-15, 18-22, 25-6, 29, 38, 201-222, 344, Non-Permanent Active, 7, 12, 16, 21-3, 25, 215*n*; Permanent Active, 12.

Militia Council: 8, 13-14, 157, 201-3, 355, 503; Acting Sub-Militia Council, 207-11, 230-1, 354.

Militia and Defence, Department of: civil and military branches, 8; and pre-war defensive measures, 15-16; and contracts, 25; and boot inquiry, 28; and the First Contingent, 29; and Second Contingent, 111, 113; offers C.M.R. battalions, 110; and administration in U.K., 202, 205, 208-12; and recruiting, 213-15, 221, 228, 343*n*; and conscription, 346-7, 352-3; and the air services, 503; and demobilization, 528, 530-1.

Militia Headquarters: 14, 18, 205, 212, 214, 220, 351.

Militia, Minister of: 6, 8-9, 11, 487, 503, 539; *see also* Hughes, Kemp and Mewburn.

Militia, Deputy Minister of: 205-6, 215, 539.

- Miller, Cpl. R.: 137.
 Milne, Pte. W. J., V.C.: 254.
 Milner, Lord A.: 303*n*, 304, 340, 367, 381.
 Miner, Cpl. H. G. B., V.C.: 399*n*.
 Minister of Overseas Military Forces of Canada:
 appointment of Sir George Perley, 210; ap-
 pointment of Sir Edward Kemp, 354; *see also*
 Perley and Kemp.
 Miraumont: 178, 180, 192, 194.
 Mitchell, Capt. C. N., V.C.: 457.
 Mitchell, Brig.-Gen. J. H.: 542.
 Moeuvres: 442, 445, illustration 435.
 Moltke, Gen. Helmuth von: 42-4, 164.
 Monash, Lt.-Gen. Sir J.: 388, 417.
 Monastir: 236.
 Monchy-le-Preux: 266, 423, 426-9, 508, 555.
 Monchy Riegel (switch): 246, 266.
 Mons: 43, 478-82, 524, 556, illustration 467.
 Montauban: 162, 554.
 Montdidier: 368-9, 375, 386, 391, 395-6, 408, 415.
 Mont Dury: 434-5, 437-8.
 Mont Houy: 471-4, 556.
 Mont St. Eloi: 379.
 Montenegro: 129.
 Montigny: 463.
 Morenchies: 453, 456.
 Moreuil: 373, 386, 391, 394, 407.
 Moreuil Wood: 369, 371.
 Morgemont Wood: 401*n*, 403.
 Morrison, Maj.-Gen. Sir E. W. B.: 110, 248,
 288*n*, 313-14, 318, 540, 542, illustration 466.
 Morval: 161, 167, 171, 173-4, 176, 180.
 Moselle: 45, 445, 478*n*.
 Mosselmarkt: 313, 319, 321-2, 324-6.
 Mound, The: 138-9, 143.
 Mount Kemmel: 373, illustration 147.
 Mount Sorrel: 147-54, 282, 301, 304, 502, 554.
 Mouquet Farm: 106, 170-2, 174, 554.
 Mouse Trap Farm: 62, 66, 68, 70, 80-1, 83, 88-90.
 Mudros: 497.
 Mullin, Sgt. G. H.: 322.
 Murman Peninsula: 556.
 Murmansk: 510, 512-13, 517-18.
 Murphy, Col. G.: 206.
 Murray, Pte. A.: illustration 531.
 Murray, Sir A.: 362.
 Murray, Capt. W. W.: 494*n*.

N

- "Nabob Alley": 293-5.
 Nairne, Brig.-Gen. H.: 150.
 Namur: 120, 452*n*, 526, 529.
 Nancy: 50.
 National Service Boards: 210, 220-1.
 Naval Service Act: 13.
 Naval Service, Department of: 15-16.
 Naves: 457-8.
 Neuve Chapelle: 46, 50-1, 53, 93-4, 96, 554.
 Neuve Eglise: 555.
 Neuville St. Rémy: 450-3, 457.
 Neuville Vitasse: 379, 385*n*, 427-8, 444.
 Neuville: 463-4.
 Newfoundland Contingent: 30, 34, 39, 507.
 New Inn Green: 113.
 New Shoreham: 224.
 New Zealand Contingent: 37.
 Nicholas, Grand Duke of Russia: 47-8.
 Nicholas II, Czar of Russia: 131.
 Niergnies-Awoingt Ridge: 456-7.
 Nieuport: 45, 301, 306, 308*n*, 457.
 Nieuport Scout: 132.
 Nimy: 480-1.
 Niobe, H.M.C.S.: 13, 16-17, 24, 31, 507.
 Nissen Huts: 500.
 Nivelles, Gen. R.: 236-8, 242-4, 250, 299, 341.
 Nivelles offensive: *See* Second Battle of the Aisne.
 Nivelles: 525.
 "Norman" Trench: 287-8, 290-2.
 North Breastwork: 98-100.
 Northcliffe, Lord: 358.
 "Northern" Operation: 262, 301-2, 304.
 North Russian Theatre: 510, 512-13, 516-17, 535,
 548.
 Noyelles: 459, 467.
 Noyon: 120-1, 366, 368-9, 375, 425.
 Nunney, Pte. C. J. P., V.C.: 437*n*.
 "Nun's Alley": 287-8, 293-4.

O

- Oblong Farm: 66, 81.
 Observatory Ridge: 148, 150-1, 153.
 Occupation, Army of: 528-30.
 Ocean Work: 434.
 October Revolution: 299, 333*n*, 362, 493, 510, 517.
 Odessa: 513, 517.
 Odlum, Brig.-Gen. V. W.: 134, 189, 196, 259,
 404, 453, 542.
 Offoy: 417.
 Ogilvie, Lt.-Col. A. T.: 541.
 Oise, River: 45, 236, 363, 375-6, 388, 424.
 Oisy-le-Verger: 436, 447.
 O'Kelly, Capt. C. P. J., V.C.: 320.
 Oliver Pattern web equipment: 27.
 Olympic, H.M.T.: illustration 531.
 Oman, Sir Charles: 199*n*.
 Omsk: 520-2.
 Onega: 514.
 Oppy: 246, 262*n*, 270, 273, 277, 283.
 Oppy-Méricourt Line: 263, 266, 269, 272-4, 278,
 282.
 Orange Hill: 386, 423, 427, 429.
 Orders in Council: sets First Contingent strength,
 18; authorizes expropriation of Ross Rifle

Company, 159; defines Col. Carson's status, 202; on organization and training of C.E.F. in U.K., 207-8; creates O.M.F.C., 210; appoints Turner G.O.C. Canadians, 211; cancels Carson's appointment, 211; sets up National Service Board, 220; sets up Canadian Defence Force, 222; excuses Mennonites and Doukhobors from bearing arms, 344; on civil disturbances, 348; amends Military Service Act, 350; defines reinforcements, 353; *other refs* Appx "E".
Ormond, Brig.-Gen. D. M.: 399, 431, 542.
O'Rourke, Pte. M. J., V.C.: 290.
Ostell, Lt.-Col. J. T.: 221.
Ostend: 237, 300*n*, 303, 327.
Otani, Gen.: 520, 522.

Otter, Brig.-Gen. W. D.: 9*n*, 14.
Otterpool: 113.
Overseas Council: 206-9.
Overseas Military Council: 354-5.
Overseas Military Forces of Canada, Headquarters: takes over administration in U.K., 211; and draft conducting officers, 224; and camps, 224; and amalgamation of regiments, 227*n*; and 5th Division, 231; and draftees, 350-1; and Overseas Military Council, 354-5; and Canadian Section, G.H.Q., 355; and R.A.F., 504; and Khaki University, 528; and demobilization, 530; appointments, 540.
Overseas Ministry: 209-12, 356-7.

P

Pailencourt: 458, 469.
Painlevé, P.: 239, 242.
Palestine: 235, 362, 374, 490-1, 548, 556.
Palluel: 434, 465.
Panet, Brig.-Gen. E. de B.: 540, 542.
Paris: 367, 376.
Parvillers: 415-16, 418.
Passchendaele: First Battle of, 311-13, 555; Second, 298, 314-15, 317-26, 555; Ridge, 301, 308, 330; abandoned, 373, 380*n*; *see also* under Messines, *other refs* 231, 312, 328, 346*n*, 489, illustration 338.
Paterson, Brig.-Gen. R. W.: 404, 463-4, 543.
Paturages: 524.
Peace Conference: 328, 522.
Pearkes, Lt.-Col. G. R., V.C.: 322-3, 418.
Peck, Lt.-Col. C. W., V.C.: 437.
Pecquencourt: 468.
Pelves: 429-32.
Perley, Sir G. H.: Acting Canadian High Commissioner, 19, 202*n*; knighted, 202*n*; proposed as head of Canadian Overseas Council, 206; appointed Minister O.M.F.C., 210-11, 354; defines Ministry's terms of reference, 212; appointed High Commissioner, 354; on Canadian administration in U.K., 205; and Borden, 19-20, 28, 35, 128, 202, 211, 217; and Kitchener, 28-9, 35, 112, 128; and appointment of Canadians to higher command, 128; and 5th Division, 231; and commander for Canadian Corps, 283-4; opposes reduction of number of battalions per brigade, 231-2; visits France, 341; and General Election, 338, 346, 354; and Canadian War Memorials Fund, 358; and financial arrangements with the War Office, 359; *other refs* 209, 540, illustration 24.
Permanent Force: 6-7, 12, 21-3, 29, 113, 134, 202, 215*n*.
Péronne: 364-5, 368, 417, 421.
Pershing, Gen. J. J.: 367*n*, 380*n*, 384, 445, 483.
Pétain, Gen. Henri-Philippe: at Vimy, 93; and Nivelles, 236, 242; succeeds Nivelles as C-in-C., 243; and tactics, 299; and French mutinies, 301, 308-9, 328; and the German offensive (March 1918), 365-7, 374; and Haig, 298,

300-1, 308-9, 328-9, 363, 367; and Foch, 375-7, 423; and the Armistice, 483.
Petite Douve Farm: *See* La Petite Douve.
Petit Thier: 526.
Pewsey, Wilts: 36.
Peyton, Maj.-Gen.: 284.
Pfalz "D III" Biplane: 505.
Piave River: 331.
Picardy: 364, 368, 374.
Pieuret Wood: 403.
Pilckem: 56, 61, 66-9, 83.
Pilckem Ridge: 61, 64, 307, 555.
Pilgrim's Rest: 443.
Pimple, The: 245, 251, 260-3.
Pinega: 514.
Pinon: 375.
Plan XVII: 42-3.
Ploegsteert: 96, 108, 123, 125, 135; Wood, 115, 301.
Plumer, Lt.-Gen. Sir H. C. O.: commands 5th Corps, 54-5; and Ypres (1915), 63, 74, 76, 78, 82-3, 87-8, 91; commands Second Army, 115; and St. Eloi, 137-8, 143, 145-6; and Mount Sorrel, 151; and Messines, 282, 302, 304; and Passchendaele, 304, 308-12, 314, 323; abandons Passchendaele during German offensive, 373; and 1st Division at Cologne, 527; *other refs* 135.
Plunkett, Capt. M. W. (Al): 135, 529*n*, illustration 531.
Plymouth: 32.
Poelcappelle: 60, 73, 311, 508.
Poincaré, President: 329.
Point 85: 139, 141, 145.
Poole, Maj.-Gen. F. C.: 512-13.
Portuguese Contingent: 372, 378.
Polygon Wood: 88, 310, 316, 555.
Pond Farm: 63.
Pont d'Aire: 453, 456-7.
Pont Rade: 468.
Poperinghe: 58, 70, 78, 87, 487.
Port Castries: 24.
Potijze: 80, 87.
Pozières: 162-3, 166, 169, 180, 326; Ridge, 161-2, 166, 554.

Pree, Lt.-Col. H. D. de: 112.
 Preseau: 471-2, 475.
 Price, Lt.-Col. W.: 29-30.
Princess Royal, H.M.S.: 31-2.
 Pripet Marshes: 131, 164, 188.
 Prittitz, Gen. von: 42-3.
 Privy Council (Canada): 15, 25, 209, 519, 521, 528-9.

Proven: 58.
 Puisieux: 194.
 Pulteney, Lt.-Gen. Sir W. P.: 108.
 Purfleet: 488, 530.
 Putz, Gen.: 55, 83, 86.
 Pys: 180, 190, 192.

Q

"Quadrilateral": 183-6, 191-3.
 Quarouble: 497.
 Quéant: 269*n*, 426, 438, 469.
 Quebec City: 16, 24, 29-30, 347-8, 533*n*.
 Quebec, Province of: 110*n*, 220, 225, 343, 346-7, 353.

Quievrechain: 477.
 Quinque Rue: 97-9.
 Quinquandon, Gen.: 68-9.

R

Radcliffe, Brig.-Gen. P.P. deB.: 115, 540.
 Raillencourt: 443, 449.
Rainbow, H.M.C.S.: 13, 16-17.
 Ralston, Brig.-Gen. G. H.: 541.
 Ramillies: 451-2, 456-7.
 Rapallo: 331, 333.
 Ravebeek: 313, 317-21.
 Rawlinson, Lt. Gen. Sir H. S.: commands 4th Corps, 49, 104; his orders to 1st Division at Givenchy, 105; commands Fourth Army, 162; at the Somme, 161-2, 167, 173, 180; and Passchendaele, 306; and Amiens, 388, 391, 408-10, 417-18, 422; and Cambrai (1918), 454; *other refs* 304, 462.
 Rayfield, Pte. W. L., V.C.: 437*n*.
 Récourt: 440.
 Redan Ridge: 194.
 Re-Establishment Department: 528.
 Regina Trench: 174, 177-92, 196, 554.
 Reichstag: 461.
 Reich Supreme Court: 60.
 Reid, Hon. J. D.: 216.
 Reims: 42, 48, 236, 241, 366, 375-7, 454.
 Reinhard, Capt.: 421*n*.
 Remembrance, Book of: 507.
 Rémy: 430, 433.
 Reninghelst: 487.
 Rennie, Brig.-Gen. R.: 143, 254, 325, 428, 541.
 Respirator, Box type: 189.
 Reumont: 464.
 Revolutionary Military Council: 523.
 Rhine River: 50, 483, 524-5, 527.
 Rhonelle River: 471.
 Ribécourt: 448.
 Richardson, Piper J., V.C.: 184-5.
 Richthofen, Capt. of Cavalry Manfred Baron von: 251, 337*n*, 373, 421*n*, 504-5.
 Ricketts, Pte. T., V.C.: 509.
 Rifles: Lee-Enfield: 155-8, 189; Mark III, 159.
 Ross: 11, 24, 73, 106, 155-9; Mark II and III, 11, 25.
 Rifle Wood: 371, 399-400.
 Ripon, Yorks.: 528, 530.

Rivière des Doms: 391.
 Rôbecq: 382.
 Robertson, Pte. J. P., V.C.: 324.
 Robertson Gen. Sir William: 238, 272, 304, 331, 364.
 Roeux: 270, 429.
 Romani: 235.
 Rombies: 477.
 Rosières: 407-8, 410-12, 555.
 Ross, Brig.-Gen. A.: 441, 542.
 Ross, Maj. J. A.: 144.
 Ross, Brig.-Gen. J. G.: 355*n*, 412.
 Ross, Brig.-Gen. J. M.: 403, 473-4, 542.
 Rothermere, Lord: 358.
 Roucourt: 468.
 Roulers: 310, 457.
 Rouen: 229-30.
 Rouvroy: 410, 412-13, 416, 426.
 Royal Canadian Navy: 13, 16.
 Royal Navy: 13, 17, 156, 514; North American Squadron, 31-2; 12th Cruiser Squadron, 31.
 Royal Military College: 10.
 Royce: 242, 388, 395-6, 407-8, 413-14, 419, 422-3.
 Rue d'Ouvert: 101-2, 105.
 Rumania: 164, 236.
 Rumaucourt: 440.
 Rupprecht, Crown Prince of Bavaria: commands German Sixth Army, 45; expects Somme offensive, 162; commands group of armies, 162, 240; advocates withdrawal to the Hindenburg Line, 241; and Vimy, 263, 268; and German situation after Hill 70, 297; proposes action against the French, 300; and Passchendaele, 311; and Cambrai, 335, 337; and the German Spring Offensives (1918), 366, 372, 377.
 Rushall, Wilts: 36.
 Russian Army: 46.
 Russian Civil War: 516, 522, *see also* Russian Revolution.
 Russian Front: 48, 96, 120, 130, 246, 302.
 Russian Revolution: 235, 299, 333*n*, 362, 516, 523.
 Rutherford, Lt. C. S., V.C.: 429*n*.

S

- Sailly: 448-9.
 Sailly-en-Ostrevent: 465-7.
 Sains-lez-Marquion: 433, 440, 442-4, 447.
 St. Aybert: 478.
 St. Christ: 417.
 St. Denis: 482.
 St. Eloi: fighting at, 139-40, 554; lessons learned, 145, 151, 157; subsequent activity, 146, 154; illustration 147.
 St. Jean: 62-4, 76, 84, 312.
 St. Julien: defence of, 57, 67, 71; German objective, 62-4, 71; German capture, 75; evacuated, 78; reoccupied, 81; British counter-attacks, 81, 84; *other refs* 55, 80, 84, 88, 91, 307, 554.
 St. Lucia: 24, 548.
 St. Martin's Plain: 113.
 St. Mihiel: 388, 442, 445.
 St. Nazaire: 39.
 Ste. Olle: 449-50.
 St. Omer: 48, 113, 189.
 St. Pierre Divion: 193-4.
 St. Pol: 367.
 St. Quentin: 240, 333, 364-8, 442, 445*n*, 454, 462, 555; Canal, 333-5, 454, 556.
 St. Sauvé: 475.
 St. Symphorien: 480.
 St. Yves: 301.
 Salisbury Plain: 29, 32-9, 113.
 Sallaumines Hill: 285, 297.
 Salonika: 47, 118, 129-31, 188, 236, 461, 487, 497.
 Sambre, River: 43, 556.
 Sambre-Oise canal: 478.
 Sancourt: 450-2.
 Sanctuary Wood: 87-8, 148-50, 152-4, 229.
 Sanders, Gen. Liman von: 117.
 Sandling: 113.
 Sarajevo: 3-4.
 Sarraill, Gen.: 188, 236.
 Sauchy-Lestrée: 447.
 Saudemont: 438, 440.
 Saultain: 471-2, 475.
 Soulzoir: 459.
 Sausage Valley: 169.
 Scarpe: First battle, 244, 265-6, 555; Second, 270, 555; Third, 272-3, 278, 555; "Scarpe 1918", 427-32, 555; *other refs* 306, 364, 379, 426-7, 433, 442, 465, 467.
 Scheldt, River: 303, 333*n*, 442, 457-8, 482, 509, *see also* Escaut River.
 Scherpenberg Hill: 154.
 Schlieffen, Field Marshal Count Alfred von: 42.
 Schlieffen Plan: 42-4.
 Schwaben Redoubt: 174, 179, 187, 193.
 Scott, Hon. Lt.-Col. F. G.: 451*n*.
 Scout Experimental 5: 505.
 Scrimger, Capt. F. A. C., V.C.: 83*n*.
 Seaford, Sussex: 224, 530.
 Secretary of State for the Colonies: 5, 109, 114, 128, 159, 201, 205, 499, *see also* Long, Walter.
 Secretary of State for War: 9, 338, 367, 445, 517, 530, *see also* Lord Derby and Lord Kitchener.
 Seely, Brig.-Gen. The Rt. Hon J. E. B.: 39, 102, 115, 156, 202-3, 336-8, 369, 543, illustration 178.
 Seletski: 514-16.
 Selle River: 457-9, 462, 464, 556.
 Sensée River and Canal: 333, 335, 426, 430-3, 435, 438-41, 448, 465-8.
 Serbia: 3-4, 46, 119, 129, 164.
 Serbian Army: 129.
 Serre: 162, 193-4.
 "Seventy Ridge": 413.
 Shankland, Lt. R., V.C.: 319-20.
 Sharman, Lt.-Col. C. H. L.: 513-14, 516*n*.
 Sharpe, Lt. W. F.: 504.
 Shaughnessy, Lord: 216.
 Shearwater, H.M.S.: 17.
 Shell Committee: 207.
 Shenkursk: 514-16.
 Sherwood, Capt. L. P.: 355*n*.
 Shorncliffe: 111, 113, 203 5, 223, 279, 498, 530.
 Siberian Theatre: 517-23, 556, Appx "C".
 Sifton, L/Sgt. E. W., V.C.: 254.
 "Silver Dart": 503.
 Sims, Lt.-Col. R. F. M.: 356.
 Sin-le-Noble: 468.
 Sling Plantation: 36.
 Smith-Dorrien, Gen. Sir H.: 43, 46, 54*n*, 63, 68, 78, 83-4, 86 8.
 Smuts, Gen. J.: 303*n*.
 Snider, Lt.-Col. I. R.: 141.
 Snipe Copse: 403.
 "Snipe Hall": 321.
 Snow, Maj.-Gen. T. D'O.: 76-7, 80, 91.
 Soissons: 326, 300*n*, 375-6, 388, 425.
 Soldier Settlement Board: 533.
 Somain: 470.
 Somme: 1916 offensive, 144, 146, 167*n*, 168, 186-7, 248 9; German tactics, 175, 239; Nfld. Regt., 507-8; early Canadian actions, 165-70; tanks introduced, 167-70; March 1918 offensive, 366 72; ground gained August 1918, 407, 414, 417-19, 426; R.A.F. attacks bridges, 421. Battles listed, Appx "F"; *see also* under individual battles; *other refs* 143, 151, 187-9, 196-200, 236, 487, illustration 179.
 Sopwith Camel: 505, illustration 499.
 Sopwith Snipe: 506.
 Sopwith triplanes: 505.
 Souchez River: 244-5, 263, 281-3, 555.
 Source Farm: 322.
 South African War: 7, 11, 27-8, 32, 54*n*, 112, 474*n*.
 South Breastwork: 101-3.
 "Southern" Operation: 261-2.
 South Zwaanhof Farm: 70.
 Soviet Government: 510, 512.
 Spa: 422, 461.
 Spall, Sgt. R., V.C.: 418*n*.
 Spanbroekmolen: 136.
 Square Wood: 151, 416.
 Staden: 301, 317*n*.
 Steel Helmets: 140.
 Steel, Maj.-Gen. S. B.: 112, 203-6, 208, 541.
 Steenbeek River: 56-7, 64, 71, 75-6, 311, 508.

Steenstraat: 55-6, 60-1, 64, 70, 83, 87, 90, 301.
 Stewart, Brig.-Gen. J. S.: 542.
 Stewart, Lt.-Col. J. W.: 488-9.
 Stokes Mortars: 155, 260, 277, 297.
 Strachan, Lt. H., V.C.: 336, illustration 339.
 Stroombeek River: 56, 73, 82, 312.
 Stuff Redoubt: 174, 177, 179, 187, 189, 191, 193.
 Submarine: *See* U-Boats.
 Sudbury Trench: 174-7.
 Sugar Trench: 169.

Sunningdale: 530.
 Supreme Command: 333.
 Supreme Commander, Central Powers: 164.
 Supreme Headquarters (German): 329.
 Supreme War Council: 329-30, 333, 363, 367, 510-12, 518-19.
 Suvla Bay: 117, 507.
 Swinton, Lt.-Col. E. D.: 167.
 Syria: 461, 490.
 "Syren" Force: 512.

T

Tanks: Introduction of, 160, 167-70; at the Somme, 176; at Vimy, 248, 254, 266; first used by Germans, 373; at Amiens, 393-413, 420-1; at the Scarpe, 427-8, 430; at the D-Q Line, 435-7; at the Canal du Nord, 447; German use of, 459; dummy tanks, 286; Mark I, 168; Mark IV, 651; Mark V, 393, 405, 435; Whippets, 393, 404, 412, 420.
 Tait, Lt. J. E., V.C.: 406.
 Tait, Sir Thomas: 210, 220.
 Tannenberg: 46, 164.
 Tarnow: 96, 118.
 Territorial Regiments: 224, 226-7.
 Thacker, Brig.-Gen. H. C.: 110.
 Thacker, Maj.-Gen. P. E.: 112, 211, 355*n*, 540-2.
 Thélus: 245-6, 248, 251, 253, 255-6.
 Thiepval, Village and Ridge: 161, 163, 167, 171-2, 174-9, 554.
 Thiers: 474.
 Thivencelle: 478.
 Thourout: 310.
 Thulin: 478.
 Thun l'Evêque: 458.
 Thun St. Martin: 458.
 Tidworth Barracks: 39, 202, 222.
 Tiflis: 493-6.
 Tigris, River: 493-4.
 Tilloy: 449-51, 453.
 Tilshead, Wilts.: 36.
 Tincques: 384-5.
 "Tommy" Cooker: 189.
 Tor Top: 148-50, 153.
 Tournai: 457, 529.
 Training Brigades: 223-4.
 Transloy Ridges: 180, 187, 508.
 Trans-Siberian Railway: 518.
 Transylvania: 188.

"Traversor Mats": 123.
 Tremblay, Brig.-Gen. T. L.: 171, 412, 479, 541.
 Trenchard, Maj.-Gen. H. M.: 279.
 Trench Feet: 126, 197.
 Triple Alliance: 4.
 Triple Entente: 4.
 Trinquis Brook: 465.
 Trith St. Leger: 473.
 Troisviller: 464-5.
 Trotsky, Leon: 362.
 Tucker, G. N.: 17*n*.
 Tulgas: 514-16.
 Turco Farm: 68, 70, 82, 85, 87-8.
 Turkey: 47, 461, 493, 496.
 Turkish Command: 116.
 Turkish Fleet: 117.
 Turkish Forces: 47, 117.
 Turko-Graben: 255.
 Turner, Lt.-Gen. Sir R. E. W., V.C.: wins V.C. in South Africa, 8*n*; commands 3rd Brigade, 22, 49, 541; at Ypres (1915), 62-3, 66-7, 73-6, 78, 80, 91; at Festubert, 98; commands 2nd Division, 112, 203, 541; at St. Eloi, 141, 143-6; at the Somme, 169-70, 172, 179-80, 183; commands Canadian Forces in Britain, 211-12, 283*n*; promoted Lt.-Gen. 283-4; designated C.G.S., 355; member of Overseas Military Council, 355*n*; and Alderson, 145-6; and Ketchen, 145; and Aitken, 145-7; and Currie, 283; and reorganization of battalions, 225; and conscripts, 351; and disturbances in Canadian camps, 532; opposes reorganization of brigades, 232; and views on tanks, 170; appointments, 540-1, illustration 24.
 Tuxford, Brig.-Gen. G. S.: 153, 176, 178, 253, 288, 400, 436, 541.

U

U-Boats: 236, 241, 299, 302-3, 327-8, 483, 499, 510.
 Uckfield, Sussex: 39.
 Ukraine: 517.
 Union Government: 345-6, 354.

United States of America: 298, 347, 362, 513, 518-19.
 University Companies: 228-9.
 Upavon, Wilts: 36.
 Upton Wood: 433.

V

Vaga River: 514-16.
 Valcartier Camp: 20-4, 26, 29-30, 38, Appx "D", illustration 25.
 Valenciennes: 50, 442, 457, 462, 469-76, 506*n*, 526, 556, illustration 467.

Vanier, Maj. G.: 432.
 Vapour Farm: 318, 321-2, 324.
 Venizelos, Prime Minister of Greece: 129.
 Venture Farm: 326.
 Verdun: German offensive, 130-1, 163; French

- counter-offensive from, 250; French diversionary attack, 300, 308-9; German feint, 366; *other refs* 45, 136, 144, 160-1, 198, 454.
- Verlorenhoek: 89-90.
- Versailles: 333, 364, 510.
- Vesle: 45, 375, 378, 388.
- Vickers Machine Guns: 25, 155, 171, 253*n*, 255, 383; in planes, 251*n*, 505.
- Vicq: 477.
- Victoria Copse: 433.
- Victoria Cross: Algie, Lt. W. L., 459; Barker, Maj. W. G., 506; Barron, Cpl. C. F., 325; Bellew, Lt. E., 75; Bent, Lt.-Col. P. E., 310*n*; Bishop, Lt.-Col. W. A., 505; Brereton, L/Cpl A., 412; Brilliant, Lt. J., 412; Brown, Pte. H., 291; Cairns, Sgt. H., 474; Campbell, Lt. F. W., 107; Clark-Kennedy, Lt.-Col. W. H., 432; Clarke, Cpl. L., 166; Combe, Lt. R. G., 276-7; Coppins, Cpl. F. C., 412; Croak, Pte J. B., 401; Dinesen, Pte T., 418*n*; Fisher, L/Cpl. F., 64; Flowerdew, Lt. G. M., 370*n*; Good, Cpl. H. J., 401; Gregg, Brig.-Gen. M. F., 449; Hall, WO II F. W., 74; Hanna, WO II R., 294; Harvey, Lt. F. M. W., 242*n*; Hobson, Sgt. F., 292; Holmes, Pte. T. W., 320; Honey, Lt. S. L., 446; Hutcheson, Capt. B. S., 437*n*; Kaeble, Cpl. J., 385; Kerr, Lt. G. F., 446; Kerr, Pte. J. C., 172; Knight, Sgt. A. G., 437; Konowal, Cpl. F., 295; Learmonth, Maj. O. M., 292; Lyall, Lt. G. T., 446; MacDowell, Capt. T. W., 260; McGregor, Capt. J., 450*n*; McKean, Lt. G. B., 382*n*; Mackenzie, Lt. H. 322; McLeod, 2/Lt. A. A., 506; Mannock, Maj. E., 504; Merrifield, Sgt. W., 452*n*; Metcalf, L/Cpl. W. H., 436-7; Milne, Pte W. J., 254; Miner, Cpl. H. G. B., 399*n*; Mitchell, Capt. C. M., 457; Mullin, Sgt. G. H., 322; Nunney, Pte. C. J. P., 437*n*; O'Kelly, Capt. C. P. J., 320; O'Rourke, Pte. M. J., 290; Pearkes, Lt.-Col. G. R., 323; Peck, Lt.-Col. C. W., 437; Rayfield, Pte. W. L., 437*n*; Richardson, Piper J., 185; Ricketts, Pte. T., 509; Robertson, Pte. J. P., 324; Rutherford, Lt. C. S., 429*n*; Scrimger, Capt. F. A. C., 83*n*; Shankland, Lt. R., 320; Sifton, L/Sgt. E. W., 254; Spall, Sgt. R., 418*n*; Strachan, Lt. H., 336; Tait, Lt. J. E., 406; Turner, Lt.-Gen. R. E. W., 8*n*; Young, Pte. J. F., 437*n*; Zengel, Sgt. R. L., 412.
- Villers-Bretonneux: 368, 371-3, 388, 394-5, 404, 410, 417.
- Villers-lez-Cagnicourt: 434, 437-8.
- Vimy Ridge: French objectives, 50, 93, 103, 120; German defences, 244-7; Canadians prepare to attack, 247-52; initial assault, 252-3; to "Brown" Line, 256, 258; model for Messines, 282; Canadians defend, 327, 378, 383, 502; *other refs* 234, 264-8, 289, 314, 489, 555; illustrations 258-9, 306-7. *See also* under Hill 145 and "Pimple".
- Vrély: 407-8, 410-12.
- Vine Cottages: 324-5.
- Vindictive Crossroads: 325.
- Violaines: 105.
- Vis-en-Artois: 430, 432-3.
- Vistavka: 516.
- Vitry-en-Artois: 465, 467.
- Vittoria Veneto: 461.
- Vladivostok: 510, 518-23, illustration 530.
- Vlamertinghe: 56, 58, 61, 63, 69, 71, 83.
- Volga: 518.
- Vologda Railway: 513-15.

W

- Wales, H.R.H. Prince of: 154, 469, illustration 466.
- Walker, Sir E.: 358.
- Walters: 469.
- Wancourt Tower: 428-30.
- War Cabinet (British): 231, 282, 300, 307, 327, 340-1, 516, 521.
- War Committee, (U.K.): 133, 238, 304.
- War Council (British): 47-8.
- War Council (Canadian): 345.
- Ward, Col. W. R.: 355*n*.
- War Office: and Dominion contingents for Imperial wars, 9; forms Imperial General Staff, 10; and Canadian contingents, 20, 23, 29, 34, 37, 109-11, 113, 133-4; and arms and equipment for Canadians, 11, 25-7, 30, 109, 156, 159; and establishments, 38; and Canadian officers for higher command, 128; and tanks, 167, 170; and Canadian administration, 204-5, 355-7; and Canadian reinforcements, 223-4, 228-9, 231, 232*n*, 341; and commander for Canadian Corps, 283-4; and casualties at Passchendaele, 329, and financial arrangements with Canada, 359-60; and Canadian Corps, 380-1; and "Dunsterforce", 494, 496; and aviation, 503; and North Russian interven-
- tion, 512, 516; and Siberian intervention, 519-21; and Forestry units, 499; and railway units, 486-8; *other refs* 36, 92, 203, 235, 498.
- War Purchasing Commission: 210.
- Warsaw, Poland: 118, 129.
- War Service Gratuity: 531.
- War-Times Election Bill: 345.
- Warvillers: 410, 412.
- Watson, Maj.-Gen. Sir D.: commands 5th Brigade, 112, 541; commands 4th Division, 134, 542; at the Somme, 189, 191-2, 194-7; at Vimy, 259, 261-2; at Lens, 295; at Passchendaele, 321; at Amiens, 405-6, 415-16; at the D-Q Line, 435; at the Canal du Nord and on to Cambrai, 450-2; at Valenciennes, 472; and Hughes' "Informal" Council, 206-7; illustration 466.
- Webber, Brig.-Gen. N. W.: 410, 540.
- Wemyss, Rear-Admiral Sir R. E.: 31-2, 483.
- West Down North Camp: 34.
- West Down South Camp: 34.
- Westenhanger: 113.
- Western Front: early battles, 40, 46; transfer of German troops from, 46; German diversionary operations, 48; Allied policy, 119-20, 278, 298-9, 308, 310, 330-3, 519; mine warfare, 137,

- 501-2; relative strengths, 362-5, 378, 386; casualties, 329, 374; *other refs* 48, 96, 160, 303, 461-2.
- West Indies: 24*n*, 455.
- Westminster, Statute of: 5.
- Westroosebeke: 311-12, 325-6.
- Weygand, Gen. M.: 333, 483.
- Weymouth, Dorset.: 530.
- White Army: 520, 523.
- White Sea: 512, 514, 517.
- White, Sir Thomas: 211, 217, 219, 520-1, 528.
- Wieltje: 57, 62-3, 77-80, 82-5, 312.
- Wiencourt: 403, 412.
- Wilhelm II, Kaiser: 3, 131, 236, 241, 408, 422, 483, 527*n*.
- Wilhelm, Crown Prince: 377, 427.
- Willerval: 258, 265.
- Williams, Hon.-Maj. the Rev. C. A.: 221.
- Williams, Brig.-Gen. V. A. S.: 21, 32, 134, 148-9, 201, 539, 542.
- Wilson, Maj.-Gen. E. W.: 221.
- Wilson, Gen. Sir H.: 300*n*, 333, 364, 367, 434, 462.
- Wilson, Woodrow: 462, 483, 518-19.
- Wilton, Wilts.: 36.
- Winchester: 39.
- Windward Islands: 24.
- Witley, Surrey: 231, 530, 532.
- Wolf Copse: 317*n*, 319.
- Woodland Plantation: 322.
- Wood, Brig.-Gen. T. B.: 115, 540.
- Wotan I Stellung: 426.
- Württemberg, Col.-Gen. Duke Albrecht of: 45, 58, 60-1, 71, 81, 89, 91.
- Wyttschaete: 115, 140, 306, 555; Ridge, 140.

Y

- Yarmuk River: 490, 492.
- "Yellow Cross": *See* Gas, Mustard.
- Yemtsa River: 514-15.
- Young, Pte. J. F., V.C.: 437*n*.
- Young Men's Christian Association: 37, 522, 527, 529.
- Ypres: Salient, 46, 55-8, 68, 70-1, 87-8, 148; gas attacks, 61-4, 71-4, 89-90. Battles (1915), 554; (1917), 555; (1918), 556; *see also* under individual battles. *Other refs* 61, 92-4, 323, 364, 373-4, illustration 146.
- Ypres-Comines Canal: 58, 136-7, 188, 308, 323, 373.
- Ypres-Comines Railway: 46, 58, 147.
- Ypres-Roulers Railway: 301, 308, 312, 318, 323.
- Yser Canal: 59, 63-4, 68-71, 78, 81, 301, 308*n*.

Z

- Zandvoorde: 323.
- Zeebrugge: 237, 300*n*, 303, 327.
- Zengel, Sgt. R. L., V.C.: 412.
- Zeppelin Airship: 279.
- Zillebeke: 55, 89.
- Zillebeke Lake: 57.
- Zivy Cave: 250.
- Zollern Graben: 170, 172, 174, 177.
- Zollern Redoubt: 172, 174, 177.
- Zollern Trench: 179.
- Zonnebeke: 55, 310, 312-13.
- Zonnebeke Ridge: 71, 83.
- Zouave Valley: 259, 262.
- Zwarteleen: 147.
- Zwölfer-Graben: 254.