

REFERENCES

(Unless otherwise specified all files cited are those of the Department of National Defence, in the custody of the Public Archives of Canada. All numbered formations and units referred to are Canadian unless otherwise indicated.)

CHAPTER I

Canada at War

1. Szogyeny to Berthold, 5 Jul 14, cited in S.B. Fay, *The Origins of the World War* (New York, 1928), II, 203-4.
2. G.N. Tucker, *The Naval Service of Canada* (Ottawa, 1952), I, 398.
3. Fay, *The Origins of the World War*, II, 529.
4. Winston S. Churchill, *The World Crises 1911-1918* (London, 1938), I, 161.
5. *The Origins of the World War*, II, 545.
6. Col. C. P. Stacey, *Six Years of War* (Ottawa, 1955), 49.
7. R. MacGregor Dawson, *The Government of Canada* (Toronto, 1947), 60.
8. This cable and others cited are contained in the collection of "European War Prints", held by the Historical Section.
9. *Debates, House of Commons*, 12 Jan 10.
10. *Minutes of Proceedings of the Colonial Conference, 1907* (Cd. 3523, London, 1907), 100.
11. J. Castell Hopkins, *The Canadian Annual Review of Public Affairs, 1914*, 143.
12. Annual Reports of the Militia Council, 1906-1913.
13. *Regimental Establishments of the Canadian Militia including Establishments of the Permanent Force for 1914-1915*, 24-5.
14. *Department of Militia and Defence, for the Dominion of Canada Report for the Year ended 31st December, 1898*, 38.
15. *Report of the Department of Militia and Defence for the Dominion of Canada for the Year ended December 1902*, 6. *Report of the Militia Council for the Dominion of Canada for the Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1916*, 18.
16. Appendix A to *The Regulations and Orders for the Militia of Canada, 1904*, 205.
17. Army Order No. 41 of 1904.
18. *Colonial Conference 1902 . . . Minutes of Proceedings and Papers laid before the Conference*, 210, 261.
19. *Minutes of Proceedings of the Colonial Conference, 1907* (Cd. 3523, London, 1907), vi.
20. Sessional Paper No. 29a-1910, 37.
21. *Report on the Military Institutions of Canada by General Sir Ian Hamilton, G.C.B., D.S.O., Inspector-General of the Overseas Forces* (Ottawa, 1913).
22. *Debates, House of Commons*, 4 Dec 12.
23. *Report of the Militia Council for the Dominion of Canada for the Fiscal Year ending March 31, 1915*, 7.
24. Compiled from "Regimental Establishments . . . 1914-1915".
25. C. P. Stacey, *The Military Problems of Canada* (Toronto, 1940), 71.
26. "Memorandum on the General Naval Situation", 20 Aug 12, reproduced in Tucker, *The Naval Service of Canada*, I, Appx. VIII.
27. Col. A. F. Duguid, *Official History of the Canadian Forces in the Great War 1914-1919, General Series*, vol. I (Ottawa, 1938), Appx. 11, "Note on the Overseas Mobilization Scheme 1911-1912".
28. "Report No. 1 of the Committee on Canadian Defence, 1898 Defence Scheme", microfilm copy held by the Historical Section.
29. "Canadian Defence Committee—Recommendations—1898", microfilm copy held by the Historical Section.
30. Governor General to Colonial Office, 18 Apr 03, Public Archives of Canada (hereinafter P.A.C.), G.10, Vol. 34.
31. Memorandum 1 Aug 12, on Dept. of Naval Service file 1019-1-2. D.M.I. draft memo (n.d.), *ibid.*
32. P.A.C., Maj.-Gen. Gwatkin's Papers.
33. Stacey, *Six Years of War*, 9.
34. Letter, G. J. Desbarats to Sir Joseph Pope, 9 Dec 13, on D.N.S. file 1019-1-2.
35. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 208(1), 20967.
36. P.C. 2049, 4 Aug 14.
37. Tucker, *The Naval Service of Canada*, I, 241-2, 264-9.
38. Tel., Sec. of State for Colonies to Gov. Gen., 4 Aug 14, European War Print No. 40.
39. Tels., Sec. of State for Colonies to Gov. Gen., 6 and 7 Aug 14, *ibid.*, Nos. 84 and 121.

CHAPTER II

Forging the Weapon

1. P.C. 2067, 6 Aug 14.
2. *Debates, House of Commons*, 26 Jan 16.
3. A.G. to O.C. 5 Div. [Cdn. Militia], 31 Jul 14, M.D. No. 5 file 5-D s/016.
4. A.G. Memo, 13 Aug 14, on H.Q. 593-1-5, vol. 3.
5. Col. S. J. A. Denison, G.O.C. 4th Division, to Secretary, Militia Council, 20 Aug 14.
6. *Debates, House of Commons*, 26 Jan 16.
7. Tel., Sec. of State for Colonies to Gov. Gen., 10 Aug 14, European War Print No. 169.
8. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 208(1), 21131.
9. *Ibid.*
10. Tel., Gov. Gen. to Sec. of State for Colonies, 17 Aug 14, European War Print No. 282.
11. *Debates, House of Commons*, 23 Jan. 16.
12. Gov. Gen. to Sec. of State for Colonies, 17 Aug 14, European War Print No. 282.
13. Brig-Gen. C. F. Winter, *Lieutenant-General The Hon. Sir Sam Hughes* (Toronto, 1931), 53.
14. *The Canadian Annual Review*, 1914, 201.
15. *Debates, House of Commons*, 26 Jan 16.
16. Duguid, 79.
17. *Memoranda Respecting Work of the Department of Militia and Defence, European War, 1914-15*, 55-7, Report by Acting Minister of Militia and Defence, 22 Sep 14.
18. Hughes to Prime Minister, 13 May 15, in *Debates, House of Commons*, 30 Jan 17.
19. "Evidence taken before the Public Accounts Committee during the Session 1915", 483, reproduced in Duguid, Appx. 113.
20. Papers on H.Q. 593-2-6, vol. 1.
21. Duguid, 87.
22. Telegram to Special Representative of the Minister of Militia and Defence, 9 Feb 15, Carson file 4-10-14.
23. G.O.C.-in-C. British Forces in France to War Office, 12 Feb 16, on H.Q. 130-19-2-3.
24. *Toronto Telegram*, 14 Nov 16.
25. Letter, Carson to Lt.-Col. F. A. Reid, 14 May 15, Carson file 8-5-37.
26. Letter, Perley to Kitchener, 29 Aug 14, P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 1.
27. Tel. Borden to Perley, 29 Aug 14, *ibid.*
28. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 27 Oct 14.
29. Report of Chief Embarkation Officer to Secretary Militia Council, 10 Oct 14, reproduced in Duguid, Appx. 131.
30. A. J. Gorrie to Lt.-Col. Price, 6 Oct 14, reproduced in Duguid, Appx. 130.
31. *Royal Commission Concerning Purchase of War Supplies and Sale of Small Arms Ammunition, Evidence*, vol. 1, 329.
32. Sir Julian Corbett, *History of the Great War, Naval Operations* (London, 1920), I, 204.
33. Churchill, *The World Crisis 1911-1918*, I, 258.
34. Sir Andrew Macphail, *History of the Canadian Forces, 1914-1919—Medical Services* (Ottawa, 1925), 26.
35. J. Castell Hopkins and Rev. J. Renison, *Canada at War: A Record of Heroism and Achievement, 1914-1918* (Toronto, 1919), 101.
36. C. D. Spittal to Carson, 3 Oct 14, Carson file 8-5-8.
37. W.O. to G.O.C. Southern Command, 27 Nov 14 (192).
38. Borden to Perley, received 9 Oct 14, P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 2.
39. Winter, *Lieutenant-General The Hon. Sir Sam Hughes*, 90.
40. G.O. 175, October 1914.
41. Duguid, 126-7.
42. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(1), 14752-3.
43. *Ibid.*, 14775-6.
44. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(1), 14733, Carson to Hughes, 31 Dec 14; and 14789-90, Perley to Borden, 25 Jan 15.
45. Brig-Gen. Sir J. E. Edmonds, *Military Operations, France and Belgium, 1914* (Volume II of *British Official History of the Great War*) (London, 1925), 3. (Hereinafter referred to as B.O.H.)
46. Carson to Hughes, Carson file 8-5-8, vol. 2.
47. C. E. W. Bean, *The Story of Anzac* (Volume I of *The Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918*) (Sydney, 1933), 110-11.
48. Hopkins and Renison, *Canada at War*, 117.
49. Documents on O.S. files E-7-1 and E-36-1.
50. First Canadian Contingent Orders, Nos. 924, 1103 & 1160, of 18, 29 Jan and 2 Feb 15 respectively.
51. Letter, Borden to Perley, 6 Feb 15, P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 2.
52. B.O.H., 1914, I, 9.
53. Gerhard Ritter, *Der Schlieffenplan—Kritik eines Mythos* (Munich, 1956), 13.
54. *Ibid.*, 145-60.
55. Reichsarchiv, *Der Weltkrieg 1914-1918* (Berlin, 1925-1944), I, 55. (Hereinafter referred to as G.O.H. (German Official History).)
56. *Ibid.*, 69.
57. Ritter, *Der Schlieffenplan—Kritik eines Mythos*, 149.
58. G.O.H., I, 62.
59. Von Hindenburg, *Out of My Life* (London, 1920), 81.

60. Brig.-Gen. E. L. Spears, *Liaison, 1914* (London, 1930), 267.
61. Sewell Tyng, *The Campaign of the Marne 1914* (London, 1935), Appx. X.
62. Etat-Major de l'Armée, Service Historique, *Les Armées françaises dans la Grande Guerre* (Paris, 1922-1938) Tome II, Cartes, No. 26. (Hereinafter referred to as F.O.H. (French Official History).)
63. Winston S. Churchill, *The World Crisis, 1911-1918*, (London, n.d.) II, 462-3.
64. *Ibid.*, 472.
65. Kitchener to Sir John French, cited in B.O.H., 1915, I, 61.
66. Churchill, *The World Crisis*, II, 528.
67. Foreign Office Telegram cited in *ibid.*, 529.
68. C. F. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations, Gallipoli* (London, 1929), I, 68.
69. B.O.H., 1915, I, 66.

CHAPTER III

The Battles of Ypres, 1915

1. Despatch to Secretary of State for War, 5 Apr 15, *The Despatches of Lord French* (London, 1917), 249.
2. 1st Cdn. Div. Memorandum, Principles of Defence, 4 Mar 15 (270). (In this and in future references the bracketed number identifies the appendix to Duguid, *Official History of the Canadian Forces in the Great War 1914-1919*, which reproduces this source either whole or in part.)
3. F.O.H., Tome II, Annexe 890 (279).
4. *Ibid.*, Annexe 917 (280).
5. *Ibid.*, Annexes 927, 979, 1108 (281-3).
6. 1st Cdn. Div. Operation Order No. 5, 9 Mar 15 (285).
7. G. C. Wynne, *If Germany Attacks, The Battle in Depth in the West* (London, 1940), 30-1, 35.
8. H.Q. 1st Cdn. Div. Artillery Instruction, 9 Mar 15, Appx. 4 to War Diary.
9. B.O.H., 1915, I, 149.
10. *Ibid.*, 151-4.
11. *Ibid.*, 159-60. F.O.H., Tome II, 691-3.
12. 5th Corps Operation Order No. 9, 11 Apr 15, Appx. 6a to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., 1 Apr-4 May 15 (309).
13. "Report on Condition of Trenches" by O.C. 2nd Field Company C.E., 21 Apr 15, in Appx. I to W.D., [1st] Cdn. Div. Engrs., May 1915 (334).
14. 1st Cdn. Div. Scheme of Defence, 17 Apr 15, Appx. 14 to G.S. Diary, 1 Apr-4 May 15 (330a).
15. W.D., 1st Inf. Bde., 20, 21 Apr 15.
16. G.O.H., VIII, maps 1 & 2.
17. General Erich von Falkenhayn, *General Headquarters 1914-1916 and its Critical Decisions* (London, 1920 [?]), 65.
18. *Ibid.*, 84.
19. Account reproduced in B.O.H., 1915, I, 188-90.
20. *Die deutsche Kriegführung und das Völkerrecht*, cited in *ibid.*, 194.
21. G.O.H., VIII, 37.
22. Von Falkenhayn, 47.
23. V. Lefebvre, *The Riddle of the Rhine: Chemical Strategy in Peace and War* (New York, 1937), 36, 155-6. A. M. Prentiss, *Chemicals in War* (New York, 1937), 148-50.
24. G.O.H., VIII, 38.
25. *Ibid.*, VII, 63-4.
26. Général Ferry, "Ce qui s'est passé sur l'Yser" (*La Revue des Vivants*, Paris, July 1930), 899-900 (318).
27. 5th Corps Summary of Information No. 45, 15 Apr 15, 1st Cdn. Div. H.Q. file, folder No. 11, file 3 (322).
28. F.O.H., Tome II, Annexe 1392.
29. Ferry, "Ce qui s'est passé sur l'Yser", 899-900.
30. Letter, General Ilse (C.G.S. Fourth Army) to Reichsarchiv, 16 Nov 31, in G.O.H., VIII, 39. G.O.H., VII, 64.
31. 1st Cdn. Div. Message A.A. 645, 22 Apr 15 (339).
32. Prentiss, *Chemicals in War*, 663. R. Hanslian, *Der Chemische Krieg*, 3rd revised ed. (Berlin, 1937), I, 77-8, 87.
33. 3rd Bde. Message B.M. 738, 22 Apr 15, in 1st Div. Field Messages, Appx. 34 to G.S. Diary, 1 Apr-4 May 15 (342).
34. 1st Cdn. Div. Report on Operations, 22 April-4 May 1915, Appx. 1 to G.S. Diary.
35. W.D., 10th Bn., 22 Apr 15.
36. 3rd Bde. Message B.M. 741, 22 Apr 15 (351). 1st Cdn. Div. Messages G. 522, G. 2, 1st Div. Field Messages (358, 359).
37. 1st Cdn. Div. Messages G.A. 16, 17, *ibid.* (382, 385).
38. G.O.H., VIII, 40-1.
39. *Ibid.*, 40.
40. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 22 Jun 15.
41. 3rd Bde. Message to 10th and 16th Bns. and 3rd Bde., C.F.A., 10:47 p.m., 22 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (388).
42. W.Ds., 10th and 16th Bns., 22 Apr 15.
43. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 30, 23 Apr 15 (404).
44. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G.A. 21, 23 Apr 15 (425).
45. Liaison message to 1st Cdn. Div., G.B. 169, 23 Apr 15 (442).
46. 1st Bde. Message, B.M. 806, 23 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (460).

47. B.O.H., 1915, I, 198.
48. *Ibid.*, 201.
49. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G.A. 33, 23 Apr 15 (486).
50. 45th (French) Div. Orders G.B. 175, 23 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (485).
51. 13th Bde. Message B.M. 128, 23 Apr 15, *ibid.* (497).
52. B.O.H., 1915, I, 205-6.
53. F.O.H., Tome II, Annexe 1430, Putz to Foch, Report for 23 April.
54. Duguid, 284.
55. G.O.H., VIII, 42-3.
56. *Ibid.*, 44.
57. B.O.H., 1915, I, 216.
58. W.D., 8th Bn., 24 Apr 15.
59. 3rd Cdn. Arty. Bde. Message to 3rd Inf. Bde., 24 Apr 15, Field Messages, 3rd Inf. Bde., 21 Apr-8 May 15, Turner Papers (526).
60. 3rd Bde. Message B.M. 400, 24 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (542).
61. B.O.H., 1915, I, 219.
62. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 22 Jun 15.
63. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 80, 24 Apr 15 (557).
64. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 369, 24 Apr 15 (566).
65. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 13 May 19.
66. Diary of Operations, 22 Apr-5 May 15, Appx. "A" to W.D., 3rd Inf. Bde., April-May 1915.
67. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G.A. 50, 24 Apr 15 (580).
68. 3rd Bde. Message 818, 24 Apr 15, Field Messages, 3rd Inf. Bde. (586).
69. 27th Div. Message G.C. 2, 24 Apr 15, *ibid.* (600).
70. 3rd Bde. Message Z. 329, 24 Apr 15, *ibid.* (631).
71. Letter to Director Historical Section, date not shown, Currie Papers, Drawer J-1, "Canadian Official War History".
72. Currie to 1st Cdn. Div., 3:30 p.m., 24 Apr 15, H.Q.C. 4950.
73. Note 71, above.
74. 1st Cdn. Div. Message 53, 4:35 p.m., 24 Apr 15 (612).
75. G.H.Q. Message O.A. 959, 24 Apr 15, Appx. 23 to B.O.H., 1915, I.
76. Letter to General Smith-Dorrien, cited in *ibid.*, 233.
77. Note from General Foch to Sir John French, *ibid.*, 233-4.
78. 5th Corps Message G.A. 416, 24 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (619).
79. 1st Cdn. Div. Operation Order No. 10, 24 Apr 15, 1st Cdn. Div. H.Q. file, folder No. 15, file 1 (627).
80. 5th Corps Message G.A. 417, 24 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (634).
81. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 92, 25 Apr 15 (640).
82. 10th Bde. Message B.M. 1, 25 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (654).
83. G.O.H., VIII, 44.
84. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G.A. 58, 25 Apr 15 (659).
85. 10th Bde. Message to 2nd Bde., about 3:15 p.m., 25 Apr 15, Field Messages, 2nd Inf. Bde., April-May 1915, Urquhart Papers (670a). 27th Div. Message G.R. 488, 25 Apr 15, 1st Div. Field Messages (670).
86. H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 2, Observations by Director Historical Section on B.O.H., 19 Nov 25.
87. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 13, 25 Apr 15 (674).
88. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 22 Jun 15.
89. Second Army Operation Order No. 8, 26 Apr 15, Appx. 26 to B.O.H., 1915, I.
90. Cdn. Div. Operation Order No. 12, 26 Apr 15 (684).
91. B.O.H., 1915, I, 261.
92. F.O.H., Tome II, Annexe 1461.
93. B.O.H., 1915, I, 273.
94. C.G.S. to Second Army, 2:15 p.m., 27 Apr 15, Appx. 30 to *ibid.*
95. General Smith-Dorrien to Lieut.-Gen. Sir William R. Robertson, 27 Apr 15, Appx. 29 to *ibid.*
96. G.H.Q. Message O.A. 976, 27 Apr 15, Appx. 31 to *ibid.*
97. Field-Marshal Sir William Robertson, *Soldiers and Statesmen 1914-1918* (London, 1926), I, 57.
98. F.O.H., Tome II, Annexe 1466.
99. 1st Cdn. Div. Message G. 96, 28 Apr 15 (694).
100. W.D., P.P.C.L.I., 28 Feb 15 and Appx. XIV. Ralph Hodder-Williams, *Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry 1914-1919* (Toronto, 1923), I, 30-4.
101. B.O.H., 1915, I, 310-11. G.O.H., VIII, 47-8.
102. W.D., P.P.C.L.I., 8 May 15.
103. B.O.H., 1915, I, 317.
104. *Ibid.*, 339-40.
105. Communique issued by the War Office to the Press, 24 Apr 15 (701a).
106. B.O.H., 1915, I, 355.
107. All casualty figures, except where otherwise stated, have been supplied by War Service Records.

CHAPTER IV

Festubert and Givenchy, 1915

1. F.O.H., Tome III, 38-43. Brig.-Gen. Sir J. E. Edmonds, *A Short History of World War I* (Oxford, 1951), 93-4.
2. B.O.H., 1915, II, 7-8, 11.
3. *Ibid.*, 13.
4. Wynne, *If Germany Attacks*, 43-6.
5. B.O.H., 1915, II, 41.
6. *Ibid.*
7. *Ibid.*, 29, 39.
8. *Ibid.*, 43. G.O.H., VIII, 60.
9. G.H.Q. Message O.A. 157, 13 May 15, Appx. 10 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915.
10. 1st Corps Operation Order No. 83, 14 May 15, Appx. 11 to *ibid.*
11. Robert Blake (ed.), *The Private Papers of Douglas Haig, 1914-1919* (London, 1952), 93.
12. G.H.Q. letter, 14 May 15, cited in B.O.H., 1915, II, 51.
13. Appx. 13 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915.
14. G.O.H., VIII, sketches 4 and 6.
15. 1st Corps Message, G.245, 17 May 15, Appx. LXVI to W.D., G.S., 1st Army Corps, May 1915, (744).
16. B.O.H., 1915, II, 69.
17. 1st Corps Message, G. 268, 18 May 15, Appx. 14 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915.
18. 7th Div. Operation Order No. 13, 18 May 15 (749).
19. W.D., 16th Bn., 18 May 15.
20. British W.D. Extracts, "Artillery—Festubert", Folder 13, W.D., 12th Bde. R.G.A., 18 May 15. Arty Folder 8, 41st Bde. R.F.A. Message, 3:38 p.m., 18 May 15.
21. 14th Bn. Message, 5:15 p.m., 18 May 15, in Turner Papers, "Festubert".
22. H. M. Urquhart, *The History of the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish)* (Toronto, 1932), 75-7.
23. History of 57th Infantry Regiment, 76 (782c).
24. British W.D. Extracts, W.D., First Army, G.S., May 1915, First Army Report on Operations, 22-31 May 15.
25. Letter, Lt.-Col. G. W. Gordon Hall to Director Historical Section, 20 Mar 37, on H.Q. 683-1-30-5, vol. 5.
26. G.O.H., VIII, 72.
27. 1st Cdn. Div. Operation Order No. 16, 20 May 15, Appx. 9 to W.D., 2nd Inf. Bde., May 1915 (769).
28. W.D., 15th Bn., 20 May 15.
29. Copies of Festubert trench map in Appx. 28 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915.
30. W.D., 10th Bn., 20 May 15. O.C. 10th Bn. to G.O.C. 2nd Cdn. Bde., 10:00 p.m., 20 May 15 (774).
31. History of 91st Reserve Infantry Regiment, 165-6 (782c).
32. W.D., 10th Bn., 22 May 15.
33. Note 25, above.
34. British W.D. Extracts, First Army, G.S., May 1915, First Army Weekly Report on Operations, 22-31 May 15.
35. W.D., G.S., 1st Corps, 23 May 15.
36. W.D., 3rd Bn., May 1915, Appx. II. 1st Cdn. Bde., to 1st Cdn. Div., Message B.M. 154, 25 May 15 (784).
37. J. E. B. Seely, *Adventure* (London, 1931), 221.
38. B.O.H., 1915, II, 75.
39. First Army Weekly Report on Operations, 22-31 May 15.
40. R.C.D. Narrative of Operations, 24-27 May 15, Appx. 8 to W.D., Seely's Detachment, May 1915. Seely's Detachment to 1st Cdn. Div., 27 May 15, Appx. 22 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915 (792).
41. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 10 Jul 15.
42. British W.D. Extracts, G.S. 91(a), First Army to G.H.Q., 4 Jun 15, Appx. "A" to W.D., G.S., First Army, June 1915.
43. B.O.H., 1915, II, 79.
44. Cdn. War Narrative Section, "German Divisions Encountered", 14. History of 134th (Saxon) Regiment, 22.
45. 4th Corps Operation Order No. 21, 31 May 15, Appx. 27 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., May 1915 (802).
46. 1st Cdn. Div. Operation Orders Nos. 23 and 24 (803 and 813).
47. Note by Brig.-Gen. Burstall on 1st Cdn. Div. Draft Operation Order 23, Appx. 7 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., June 1915 (810).
48. Cdn. Div. Arty. to 1st Cdn. Div., 10 Jun 15, Appx. 11 to *ibid.*, (811).
49. Cdn. Div. Arty. to 1st Cdn. Div., 17 Jun 15, Appx. 17 to *ibid.*, (821).
50. M.52, 1st Bde. C.F.A. to Cdn. Div. Arty, 15 Jun 15, Appx. 15 to *ibid.*, (815).
51. 1st Bn. Narrative of Operations, 15 Jun 15, Appx. I to Unit W.D., June 1915.
52. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 23 Aug 15.
53. W.D., 3rd Bn., 16 Jun 15.
54. B.O.H., 1915, II, 97.
55. G1531, Instructions by H.Q. 3rd Corps re Defence Lines Ploegsteert Front, 14 Jun 15 (828).
56. G1740, B.G.G.S. 3rd Corps to Cdn. Div.,

- 1 Jul 15, Appx. 1 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., July 1915 (829).
57. W.Ds., 13th Bn., 9, 13 Jul 15; and 4th Bn., 31 Aug 15.
58. W.D., 1st Cdn. Motor Machine Gun Bde., July 1915.
59. W.Ds., 1st Cdn. Div. Artillery, 7 Aug 15; P.P.C.L.I., 8 Aug 15; R.C.H.A., 8 Aug 15.
60. European War Print No. 836.
61. Gov. Gen. to Sec. of State for Colonies, 18 Oct 14, European War Print No. 912 (157).
62. P.C. 2831, 7 Nov 14. Gov. Gen. to Sec. of State for Colonies, 21 Nov 14, European War Print No. 1217 (161).
63. Sec. of State for Colonies to Gov. Gen., 31 Oct 14, file 593-3-1 (159).
64. Correspondence on H.Q. 593-3-12, vols. 1 & 2, and H.Q. 32-1-210, October & November 1915.
65. A.G. to O.C. 5th Div., Quebec, 30 Oct 14 on file H.Q. 32-1-210.
66. Table of Infantry, Pioneer and C.M.R. Units C.E.F. . . . authorized prior to 15 Sep 15 (734).
67. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 3 Oct 15.
68. Macphail, *The Medical Services*, 39.
69. Militia Order No. 257 (715a).
70. "History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps, C.E.F." (in MS), by Maj H. T. Logan and Capt. M. R. Levey, vol. I, 13-17, 24-5, 31, 33.
71. Kitchener to Hughes, 11 Mar 15, on file H.Q. 593-3-25, vol. 1, docket 339.
72. H.Q. 593-2-51, A.G. to Col. J. C. MacDougall, 9 Feb 15.
73. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 190, 15652-4.
74. *Debates, House of Commons*, 30 Jan 17.
75. Perley Papers, vol. 4, Perley to Borden, 11 Jun 15.
76. *Ibid.*, 22 Jun 15.
77. *Ibid.*, Kitchener to Perley, 24 Jun 15.
78. Hughes to Lougheed, 26 Jul 15, Carson file 6-T-4.
79. H.Q. 413-2-15, in folder Org. & Adm. Cdn. Training Division.
80. Memo to all Units 2nd Division, 10 Sep 15, Appx. "B" to G.S. Diary, September, 1915.
81. "Note on the Landing and Move Forward of 2nd Canadian Division", Appx. 20 to Duguid, II (draft).
82. Bean, *The Story of Anzac*, 117-19.
83. Carson file, 8-5-8.
84. Cited in Message, Sir John French to Kitchener, 27 Apr 15, Perley Papers, vol. 3.
85. Carrick to Minister of Militia and Defence, 27 Apr 15, Appx. 4 to Duguid, II (draft).
86. Carson file, 8-1-5.
87. Henry Borden (ed.), *Sir Robert Laird Borden: His Memoirs* (Macmillan, 1938), 1, 523.
88. European War Prints, vol. 3, No. 306.
89. "The Growth and Control of the Overseas Military Forces of Canada" (8).
90. 1st Div. Routine Orders, 13 Sep 15, Appx. 13 to G.S. Diary. W.D., 2nd Cdn. Bde., 20 Sep 15.
91. "Monthly Return of Strength, Canadians in France", compiled by Statistical Dept., O.M.F.C.
92. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1915. Special Intelligence Report, 7 Oct 15. History of 17th Bavarian Regiment, 34. History of 18th Bavarian Regiment, 99.
93. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1915, Operation Order No. 3, 23 Sep 15.
94. Aspinall-Oglander, *Military Operations, Gallipoli*, I, 58.
95. John F. O'Flaherty, "The Royal Newfoundland Regiment" (MS copy held by Historical Section).
96. Aspinall-Oglander, *Gallipoli* (London, 1932), II, 484.
97. B.O.H., 1915, II, 128.
98. *Ibid.*, 116-17.
99. Churchill, *The World Crisis*, III, 854-6.
100. B.O.H., 1915, II, 129.
101. GHQ General Instructions for Commanders of Armies and GHQ Reserve, 18 Sep 15, Appx. 15 to B.O.H., 1915, II.
102. B.O.H., 1915, II, 267-70.
103. F.O.H., Tome III, 459, 463.
104. B.O.H., 1915, II, 272-81, 299, 305.
105. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 25 Sep 15, and Corps Summary of Operations, 22-30 Sep 15.
106. Report of Manufacture of Smoke Bombs, by Capt. J. B. Dunbar, 13 Oct 15, Cdn. Corps G.S. file No. 17, folder 86.
107. B.O.H., 1915, II, 392. G.O.H., IX, 98.
108. C.R.M.F. Cruttwell, *A History of the Great War, 1914-1918* (Oxford, 1936), 165.
109. B.O.H., 1915, II, 393.
110. *Ibid.*, 1916, I, 156.
111. M.G.G.S. Second Army Memorandum, 28 Oct 15, Cdn. Corps G.S. file No. 23, folder 3.
112. B.O.H., 1915, I, 31-4 and 1916, I, 156.
113. "Organization and Execution of a Raid", Appx. 6 to B.O.H., 1916, I, 42-5.
114. Urquhart, *The History of the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish)*, 112.
115. Report by Brig-Gen. Lipsett, 17 Nov 15, Appx. 17 to W.D., G.S. 1st Cdn. Div., November 1915.
116. *Ibid. Histories of Two Hundred and Fifty-One Divisions of the German Army which Participated in the War 1914-1916* (Washington, 1920), 610.
117. 1st Div. Arty. Operation Order No. 32, 14 Nov 15, Appx. 14 to G.S. Diary, November 1915.
118. Reports by 5th and 7th Bns., Appx. 17 to W.D., G.S., 1st Div., November 1915. B.O.H., 1916, I, 156.
119. "Summary of Minor Offensive Operation Night 14-15 Dec 15", in Appendix III/2 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, December 1915.
120. W. W. Murray, *The History of the 2nd Canadian Battalion in the Great War* (Ottawa, 1947), 75.

121. W.D., A. & Q., Cdn. Corps, 6 Nov 15.
122. General Routine Order No. 1235, 29 Oct 15, Appx. 5 to W.D., D.D.M.S. Cdn. Corps, October 1915.
123. Appendices 7 & 8 to *ibid.*, November 1915.
124. Macphail, *The Medical Services*, 62-3, 88-9, 118-19.
125. *Ibid.*, 269.
126. *Ibid.*, 269-70. D.M.S. (London) file 5-7-6, vol. I, "Diseases Miscellaneous". "Report on Frostbite", 1 Cdn. Stationary Hospital, 30 Dec 15, *ibid.*
127. W.A. Steel, "Wireless Telegraphy in the Canadian Corps in France" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, July 1929), 445.
128. W.D., 5th Inf. Bde., 25 Dec 15.
129. W.Ds., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 25 Dec 15, and 3rd Div., 22-28 Dec. 15.
130. Perley Papers, vol. 4, Telegram, Aitken to Hughes, 29 Nov 15.
131. *Ibid.*, Hughes to Aitken, 30 Nov 15.
132. *Ibid.*, vol. 5, Bennett to Borden, 7 Dec 15.
133. *Ibid.*, vol. 4, Borden to Perley, 2 Dec 15.
134. *Ibid.*, Bonar Law to Perley, 31 Dec 15.
135. *Ibid.*, vol. 5.
136. *Ibid.*, Bennett to Borden, 7 Dec 15.

CHAPTER V

The St. Eloi Craters and Mount Sorrel, 1916

1. B.O.H., 1916, I, 3.
2. *Ibid.*, 4, 7.
3. Erich von Falkenhayn, *Die Oberste Heeresleitung 1914-1916* (Berlin, 1920), 164-8.
4. G.O.H., X, 2, 9.
5. B.O.H., 1916, I, 55-6.
6. *Ibid.*, 45-6.
7. *Ibid.*, 242.
8. H.A. Jones, *The War in the Air* (Oxford, 1928), II, 149-51.
9. *Ibid.*, 156-7.
10. *Ibid.*, 158-61. John R. Cunec, *The Air Weapon 1914-1916*, vol. II of *Winged Mars* (Harrisburg, 1947), 230-4.
11. B.O.H., 1916, I, 18-19, 23-4, 193.
12. 121/Overseas/720 (S.D. 2), 24 Jun 15 (847).
13. Carson to Hughes, 26 Nov 15, on Carson file 8-5-8B.
14. Statement "A" attached to memo, G.H.Q. to Second Army, 4 Jan 16, Cdn. Corps G.S. files, 99 (1).
15. P.C. 1593, 8 Jul 15.
16. "The Growth and Control of the Overseas Military Forces of Canada" (8).
17. Notes on Personnel of 3rd Canadian Division, H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 5.
18. Canadian Conference, 28 Apr 16, on Carson file 8-1-106A.
19. Cdn. Corps G.S. files, 99(1-a).
20. "Formations and Units Ledger", held by Historical Section.
21. *Canada in the Great World War*, III (Toronto, 1919), 233.
22. Summary of Operations, 22-31 Jan 16, Appx. III/2 to W.D., G.S., Cdn Corps, January 1916.
23. *Ibid.*
24. Lord Beaverbrook, *Canada in Flanders* (London, 1917), II, 68.
25. B.O.H., 1916, I, 162-72. History of 124th Regiment, 44-7.
26. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 15-16 Feb. 16.
27. *Work of Royal Engineers in the European War, 1914-1919—Military Mining* (Chatham, 1922), 24.
28. B.O.H., 1916, I, 177-9.
29. *Ibid.*, 179, 185.
30. *Canada in Flanders*, II, 94.
31. History of 213th Reserve Regiment, 367-8.
32. B.O.H., 1916, I, 182-4.
33. *Ibid.*, 185, 192. History of 213th Reserve Regiment, 366.
34. 27th Bn., "Summary of Operations with reference to the Recent Operations", 12 Apr 16, Appx. 3 to W.D., 27th Bn., April 1916.
35. W.Ds., 27th and 31st Bns., 4 Apr 16.
36. "The Fight for the Craters", account by Lt.-Col. D.E. Macintyre, formerly 28th Battalion and Staff Captain (Intelligence) H.Q. 6th Cdn. Inf. Bde., G.A.Q. 5-67.
37. Report on 2nd Canadian Division's Operations at St Eloi, 3-16 April 1916, para 10, Appx. "C" to G.S. Diary.
38. *Ibid.*, paras 10-11.
39. *Ibid.*, para 14.
40. Report by Brig.-Gen. H.D.B. Ketchen, Appx. 1 to 2nd Div. Report.
41. W.D., 6th Inf. Bde., 6 Apr 16. 2nd Div. Report, paras 16-23. "The German Account of the St Eloi Fighting". B.O.H., 1916, I, 191-3. History of 214th Reserve Regiment, 187-93.
42. Photographs—St Eloi Area, March and April 1916, G.A.Q. 13-10. 2nd Div. Report, para 27.
43. 6th Inf. Bde. Report, 12 Apr 16. Appx. 1 to 2nd Div. Report.
44. 2nd Div. Report, para 31.
45. B.O.H., 1916, I, 189-90.
46. 2nd Cdn. Div. Directive to 4th Cdn. Inf. Bde., G. 571, 8 Apr 16, Appx. 162 to W.D., G.S., 2nd Div., April 1916.
47. 2nd Div. Report, paras 32-42.
48. Appx. 182 to G.S. Diary, April 1916.
49. "St Eloi Craters—Report on Operations", General Turner's Papers, G.A.Q. 13-10, folder, I, Part II, fol. 000747.
50. B.O.H., 1916, I, 191, 193.
51. Letter, Sir Richard Turner to Col. A.F. Duguid. 7 Aug 30, H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 5.

52. Aitken to Hughes, 26 Apr 16, P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(2), 14955-7. Haig's Diary, 21 Apr 16.
53. 2nd Cdn. Div. Memo, G. 685, 12 Apr 16, 2nd Cdn. Div. H.Q. file, folder 20, file 7.
54. B.O.H., 1916, I, 191.
55. Summary of Operations, Appx. III/2 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, April-May 1916.
56. Haig's Diary, 23 Apr 16.
57. Aitken to Hughes, 26 Apr 16, transcript of sender's copy furnished Director Historical Section by Lord Beaverbrook. (A copy of the text received in Ottawa substitutes the word "nominally" for "disastrously", makes the "Canadian Divisions" singular), P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(2), 14955-7.
58. Hughes to Aitken, Borden to Aitken and Perley, 26 Apr 16, P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(2).
59. Editorial, *Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1928, 131-3.
60. Adolf Deutelmöser, *The 27th Infantry Division in the World War 1914-18* (Stuttgart, 1925), 39. History of 120th Regiment, 34.
61. B.O.H., 1916, I, 229-30. Account of Operations by Canadian Corps, June 1 to June 8, 1916, file 1-A-1, 16-6-13, vol. 2, 1-3.
62. *Canada in Flanders*, II, 173.
63. History of 120th Regiment, 36.
64. S. G. Bennett, *The 4th Canadian Mounted Rifles 1914-1919* (Toronto, 1926), 19-20.
65. Lt.-Gen. Sir A. C. Macdonnell, "Mount Sorrel and Hooge", H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 5.
66. History of 120th Regiment, 36. History of 125th Regiment, 118.
67. Maj.-Gen. A.G.L. McNaughton, "The Development of Artillery in the Great War" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January, 1929), 171.
68. History of 125th Regiment, 120.
69. W.D., P.P.C.L.I., 2 Jun 16. Hodder-Williams, *Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, 1914-1919*, I, 123, 135-6.
70. *The 27th Infantry Division in the World War 1914-18*, 40.
71. W.Ds., 10th and 52nd Bns., 3 Jun 16.
72. Account of Operations by Canadian Corps, 12.
73. *Ibid.*, 17-19.
74. *The 27th Infantry Division in the World War 1914-18*, 40.
75. W.Ds., 28th and 31st Bns., 6 Jun 16.
76. *Canada in Flanders*, II, 219-20.
77. B.O.H., 1916, I, 239-40.
78. Summary of Operations, 1st Cdn. Div., 8-15 Jun 16, Appx. 15 to G.S. Diary.
79. B.O.H., 1916, I, 241.
80. W.D., A. & Q., 1st Cdn. Division, 17 Jun 16. Cdn. Corps Summaries of Operations, 2-14 Jun 16, Appx. III/2 to G.S. Diary.
81. *The 27th Infantry Division in the World War 1914-18*, 40.
82. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 18 Aug 16.
83. *Ibid.*, 14, 18 Aug 16.
84. *The War in the Air*, II, 179-80.
85. Appendix III/5 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, August 1916.
86. "Distinguishing Markings", G.A.Q. file 11-76. 3rd Cdn. Div. R.O. 939, 5 Sep 16 and R.O. 1839, 23 May 17.
87. W.D., A. & Q., Cdn. Corps, June 1916.
88. General A. G. L. McNaughton to Director Historical Section, 22 Jun 61.
89. Alderson to Gwatkin, 6 Feb 16, cited in Appx. 111 to Duguid.
90. Appx. 111 to Duguid.
91. Lt.-Col. S. S. Weatherbie to Col. C. P. Stacey, 31 Jan 57.
92. Undated and unaddressed, 1st Div. file 1-B-1.
93. Report by Sir John French, 23.
94. C-in-C. to War Office, 12 Jun 15 (111).
95. Alderson to Gwatkin, 6 Feb 16, *ibid.*
96. Hughes to Alderson, 7 Mar 16, *ibid.*
97. "Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edwin Alderson, K.C.B., A Brave Commander who was Sacrificed to the Ross Rifle" (*The Khaki Call*, February 1928).
98. Appx. 111 to Duguid.
99. Cdn. Corps memo G. 654, 2 May 16, Carson file 4-5-13B, *ibid.*
100. Haig to the War Office, 28 May 16, *ibid.*
101. Bonar Law to Governor General, 11 Jul 16, *ibid.*

CHAPTER VI

The Battles of the Somme, July-November 1916

1. British General Staff Weekly Summary, 29 Jun 16, cited in Robertson, *Soldiers and Statesmen*, I, 268.
2. "Operations of 1916", Appx. "A" to Haig's *Private Papers*.
3. B.O.H., 1916, I, 31.
4. Haig's *Private Papers*, 145.
5. Edmonds, *A Short History of World War I*, 177-9.
6. Wynne, *If Germany Attacks*, 101-3.
7. Crown Prince Rupprecht von Bayern, *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, ed. Frauenholz (Mittler, Berlin, 1929), 3 vols., I, 482.
8. G.O.H., X, 42, 348-9.
9. B.O.H., 1916, I, 250, 268-9, 300-1.
10. *Ibid.*, 483, 485-6, 488.
11. W.D., Cdn. Cav. Bde., 14 Jul 16.
12. "Special Report to C.I.G.S., 1 Aug 16", quoted in B.O.H., 1916, II, 232.
13. *Ibid.*, 230.

14. Hindenburg, *Out of My Life*, 123, 163. General Ludendorff, *My War Memories* (London, n.d.), 2nd ed., I, 239.
15. G.O.H., X, 422.
16. *Ibid.*, 675-6.
17. O.A.D. 116, "G.H.Q. Plans for a Mid-September Offensive", Appx. 16 to B.O.H., 1916, II.
18. C.E.W. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1916* (Volume III of *The Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918*), 853-61. W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., 5-8 Sep 16.
19. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 26 Oct 16.
20. B.O.H., 1916, I, 293.
21. O.A.D. 116, 19 Aug 16, "G.H.Q. Plan for a Mid-September Offensive", Appx. 16 to *ibid.*, II.
22. Maj.-Gen. Sir E.D. Swinton, *Eyewitness* (London, 1932), 186-7.
23. B.O.H., 1916, II, 248-9.
24. *Ibid.*, 296.
25. *Ibid.*, I, 288.
26. "Training of Divisions for Offensive Action", 8 May 16, Appx. 17 to *ibid.*
27. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 46, 13 Sep 16, Appx. 11/10 to G.S. Diary, September 1916. Summary of Operations, Appx. VI to *ibid.*
28. Cdn. Corps Intelligence Summary, 15 Sep 16, Appx. V to *ibid.*
29. Report on Operations of Tanks, 15.9.16, Appx. VII to *ibid.*
30. *Ibid.* B.O.H., 1916, II, 364.
31. Churchill, *The World Crisis*, III, 1052.
32. Report on Operations of Tanks, 15.9.16.
33. J.H. Boraston (ed.), *Sir Douglas Haig's Despatches* (London, 1920), 42.
34. Col.-Gen. Heinz Guderian, *Die Panzerwaffe* (Stuttgart, 1943), 2nd ed., 53-4.
35. Summary of Operations, Appx. VI to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, September 1916.
36. 5th Inf. Bde. memorandum to 22nd, 25th and 26th Bns., 22 Sep 16, Appx. 28a to Bde. Diary.
37. Joseph Chaballe, *Histoire du 22e Bataillon canadien-français, 1914-1919* (Montreal, 1952), 204. Appx. 28a to W.D., 5th Inf. Bde., September 1916.
38. Bennett, *The 4th Canadian Mounted Rifles, 1914-1919*, 32-4.
39. History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps C.E.F., I, 35.
40. B.O.H., 1916, II, 348.
41. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 26 Oct 16.
42. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, 15-22, 22-29 Sep 16. W.Ds., G.S. 1st Cdn. Div. and 1st Bn., 22 Sep 16.
43. Haig's *Despatches*, 42.
44. B.O.H., 1916, II, 392.
45. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 55, 24 Sep 16, and Message G. 277 of same date.
46. Kim Beattie, *48th Highlanders of Canada, 1891-1928* (Toronto, 1932), 180.
47. R.C. Featherstonhaugh, *The Royal Mon-*
tréal Regiment, 14th Battalion C.E.F., 1914-1925 (Montreal, 1927), 117.
48. B.O.H., 1916, II, 395-8.
49. *If Germany Attacks*, 130.
50. W.D., 14th Bn., 26-27 Sep 16. C.E.F. Historical Summary, 3rd Infantry Brigade.
51. C.E.F. Historical Summary, 2nd Infantry Brigade.
52. B.O.H., 1916, II, 399, 407-8.
53. W.D., G.S., 2nd Cdn. Div., 27 Sep 16.
54. W.D., 3rd Inf. Bde., 27 Sep 16.
55. Report on Cavalry Operation, night of 27th-28th September 1916, Appx. C-6 to W.D., Cdn. Corps Cavalry Regt., September 1916.
56. W.D., 19th Bn., 28 Sep 16.
57. W.Ds., 24th and 25th Bns., 28 Sep 16.
58. B.O.H., 1916, II, 413, 420-1. W.D., G.S., 3rd Cdn. Div., 29 Sep 16.
59. W.D., 7th Inf. Bde., 30 Sep 16.
60. Haig's *Despatches*, 45.
61. Letter of 23 Sep 16, cited in B.O.H., 1916, II, 392.
62. *Ibid.*, 427.
63. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 1 Oct 16.
64. Report on Operations, 27 Sep-3 Oct 16, Appx. "A" to W.D., 8th Inf. Bde., October 1916.
65. 5th Brigade Operation Order No. 87, 30 Sep 16.
66. "J.A.H.", *Les Poilus Canadiens, Le Roman du Vingt-Deuxième Bataillon Canadien-Français* (n.p., 1918), 30.
67. O.C. 22nd Bn. to H.Q. 5th Inf. Bde., Appx. 1 to Bde. Diary, October 1916.
68. O.C. 25th Bn. to G.O.C. 5th Cdn. Inf. Bde., 5 Oct 16, *ibid.*
69. W.Ds., 5th Inf. Bde. and G.S., Cdn. Corps, 1 Oct 16.
70. 5th Inf. Bde. Summary of Operations, Appx. 5 to Bde. Diary, October 1916.
71. Reserve Army to Cdn. Corps, 5 Oct 16, Appx. 1/12 to G.S. Diary, October 1916.
72. B.O.H., 1916, II, 450-1.
73. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 22 Oct 18.
74. Résumé of Events, 9 Oct 16, Appx. 9 to W.D., 3rd Inf. Bde., October 1916.
75. Narrative of Attack on Regina Trench, Appx. "A" to W.D., 9th Inf. Bde., October 1916.
76. Appx. 3 to W.D., R.C.R., October 1916.
77. Report by Lt.-Col. W. A. Griesbach, O.C. 49th Bn., 12 Oct 16, appended to Bn. Diary, October 1916.
78. W.Ds., 7th and 9th Inf. Bdes., 8 Oct 16.
79. S.G. 66/43, 10 Oct 16, on Cdn. War Records Office file 214, folder 6.
80. B.O.H., 1916, II, 566.
81. Maj.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, "The Development of Artillery in the Great War" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1929), 163.
82. Artillery Instruction No. 38, 4 Oct 16, and No. 39, 5 Oct 16, Appx. "A" to W.D., G.O.C. R.A. Cdn. Corps, October 1916.

83. Artillery Instructions by G.O.C. R.A. Cdn. Corps, 10 Oct 16, in *ibid.*
84. W.D., H.Q., C.C.H.A., 1-14 Oct 16.
85. Report to G.O.C. 7th Inf. Bde., 12 Oct 16, Appended to W.D., 49th Bn., October 1916.
86. Report, 1st Cdn. Div. to Cdn. Corps, 12 Oct 16, C.W.R.O. file 214, folder 3.
87. *Ibid.*
88. B.O.H., 1916, II, 453-4.
89. C-in-C. Report to C.I.G.S., 7 Oct 16, cited in *ibid.*, 456-7.
90. Information compiled from G.O.H., X and XI.
91. B.O.H., 1916, II, 456-7.
92. *Ibid.*, 458.
93. *Ibid.*, 459.
94. Haig's *Private Papers*, 173.
95. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 3 Sep 16. Summary of Operations, Second Army, 31 Aug-7 Sep, and 14-21 Sep 16.
96. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 3, 5 Sep 16. Stühmke, History of 26th Infantry Division, Part II, 36-9 and Sketch 3. G.O.H., XI, Map 2. *Histories of 251 Divisions of the German Army*, 97.
97. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 8, 16 Sep 16.
98. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1916*, 882. Report on Raids carried out by 4th Cdn. Div., Appx. "A" to G.S. Diary, September 1916.
99. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 17 Sep 16.
100. Bernard McEvoy and Capt. A. H. Finlay, *History of the 72nd Battalion Seaforth Highlanders of Canada* (Vancouver, 1920), 24-5.
101. 4th Cdn. Div. Operation Orders No. 8, 10 Oct 16, and No. 12, 15 Oct 16.
102. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 13-20 Oct 16.
103. Report on Operations conducted 21-10-16, Appx. "K" to W.D., 11th Inf. Bde., October 1916.
104. B.O.H., 1916, II, 463-4.
105. Appx. "C" to W.D., 10th Inf. Bde., October 1916.
106. Intelligence Report, 26 Oct 16, Appx. "C3" to *ibid.*
107. W.D., 44th Bn., 25 Oct 16.
108. Letter to Overseas Minister of Militia, 20 Mar 17, file GAQ 13-7.
109. Appx. 1 to W.D., 10th Bde. C.F.A., October 1916.
110. W.Ds., 3rd, 10th and 12th Bdes. C.F.A., October 1916.
111. Haig's *Private Papers*, 176.
112. Operations on Night 10/11th November, Appx. "A" to W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., November 1916.
113. W.D., 3rd Cdn. Div. Arty., 10 Nov 16.
114. Report on Operation, Appx. "C"-1 to W.D. 10th Inf. Bde., November 1916. History of 106th Regiment, 107. History of 107th Regiment, 293-7. History of 2nd Guard Reserve Regiment, 77.
115. Appx. 1 to W.D., 3rd Cdn. Div. Arty., November 1916.
116. E. S. Russenholt, *Six Thousand Canadian Men—Being the History of the 44th Battalion Canadian Infantry 1914-1919* (Winnipeg, 1932), 58.
117. B.O.H., 1916, II, 478.
118. Ludendorff, *My War Memories*, I, 290.
119. B.O.H., 1916, II, 510.
120. *Ibid.*, 513.
121. Operations 4th Canadian Division, November 18th, 1916, Appx. "C" to G.S. Diary, November 1916.
122. *Ibid.* Report of Operations conducted by Brig.-Gen. Odium, Comd. 11th Inf. Bde., 18 Nov 16, Appx. 3 to Bde. Diary, November 1916.
123. B.O.H., 1916, II, 517-19.
124. *Ibid.*, 515-16.
125. 4th Div. Report (above, note 121).
126. B.O.H., 1916, II, 536.
127. "Lessons to be derived from Operations on the Somme", 23 Dec 16, Cdn. Corps G.S. file 1, folder 44.
128. Russenholt, *Six Thousand Canadian Men*, 46.
129. B.O.H., 1916, II, 529.
130. Letter, Col. Duguid to Senator F. B. Black, 24 Apr 34, H.Q. 54-21-1-208.
131. Haig's *Despatches*, 51.
132. Haig's *Private Papers*, 152.
133. *The World Crisis*, III, 1057.
134. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, (London, 1936) VI, 3414.
135. G.O.H., XI, 41.
136. *Ibid.*, X, Appx. 3 and XI, Appx. 4.
137. B.O.H., 1916, I, x.
138. Colonel the Lord Sydenham of Combe *et al*, *The World Crisis by Winston Churchill, A Criticism* (London, n.d.), 54-5.
139. B.O.H., 1916, II, xvi and 553.
140. G.O.H., XI, 103-4.
141. *Ibid.*
142. *My War Memories*, I, 304.
143. Jones, *The War in the Air*, II, 323.
144. Edmonds, *Short History*, 150.
145. *The War in the Air*, II, 324.

CHAPTER VII

Behind the Front

1. European War Print No. 2 (Item 170).
2. Tel., Militia, Ottawa, to Thompson, London, n.d., H.Q. 593-2-51. Carson to MacDougall, 15 Aug 16, Carson file 6 Mc-153.
3. P.C. 107, 15 Jan 15.
4. Letter to Perley, 21 Jan 15, P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 225, 22830.
5. Carson to G.O.C. Southern Command, 18 Feb 15, Carson file 8-5-10.

6. Carson to Minister, 23 Feb 15, *ibid.*
7. H.Q. 593-2-51. Carson file 8-5-10.
8. Carson file 8-1-28, 2 Jul 15.
9. War Office to C-in-C., 15 Jul 15, Cdn. Section G.H.Q. 3rd Echelon file 14-1-21, folder 3, A86.
10. Carson file 8-1-28.
11. H.Q., O.M.F.C. file 10-8-22, copy of message, Hughes to Loughheed, 25 Jul 15.
12. Hughes to Loughheed, 28 Jul 15, Carson file 8-5-10.
13. Carson file 8-5-43.
14. Carson to Hughes, 15 Nov 15, *ibid.*
15. Carson file 8-5-10-B.
16. Carson to Hughes, 15 Dec 15, Carson file 8-1-55.
17. Letter to Borden, 9 May 15, P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 1.
18. P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 183(2), 14863, 14868.
19. *Ibid.*, 14903.
20. Lord Beaverbrook's Papers, copy in possession of Historical Section.
21. Memo to Deputy Minister, 1 Apr 16, H.Q.C. 54-21-5-7, vol. 2.
22. P.A.C., Sir Edward Kemp's Papers, Acting Minister of Militia, "Inventory of Clothing in England and Canada". P.A.C., Borden Papers, O.C. 378(1), 35632-4.
23. H.Q., O.M.F.C. (Argyll House) file 0-153-33, vol. 1.
24. MacDougall to Aitken, 19 Apr 16, Carson file 6 Mc-153. Borden Papers, O.C., 183(3), 15044-6.
25. *Debates, House of Commons*, 28 and 30 Mar 16.
26. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(1), 35679-80.
27. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 563-4.
28. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(1), 35721-3.
29. *Canadian Gazette*, 3 Aug 16, 430. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(1), 35683.
30. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(1), 35704; O.C. 190, 15821.
31. Correspondence in *ibid.*, O.C. 318(1), 35725.
32. Carson file, "Minutes of the Acting Sub-Militia Council for Overseas Canadians, London, England; September 5, 1916 to October 18, 1916".
33. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(1), 35727.
34. *Thid.*, O.C. 318(2), 35779.
35. Correspondence in *ibid.*, 35785.
36. Carson file 8-1-106.
37. Hughes to Carson, 8 Oct 16, *ibid.*, 8-1-106A.
38. Minutes of the Acting Sub-Militia Council.
39. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(2), 35810-13.
40. *Ibid.*, 35808-9.
41. H.Q. 54-21-1-64, Hughes to Boudreau, 23 Oct 16.
42. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(2), 35835-7.
43. *Ibid.*, 35838.
44. Copies of correspondence in *Montreal Gazette*, 17 Nov 16.
45. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(2), 35852.
46. *Ibid.*, 35847. P.C. 2656, 31 Oct 16.
47. Borden Papers, O.C. 318(2), 35868-9.
48. *Ibid.*, 35881.
49. *Ibid.*, 35884-5.
50. *Ibid.*, 35887.
51. Perley Papers, vol. 7, letter dated 6 Nov 16.
52. P.A.C., Turner Papers.
53. H.Q., O.M.F.C. 10-8-7, memo dated 14 Jun 17.
54. Adam Shortt, *Early Economic Factors of the War Upon Canada* (New York, 1918), 10-11.
55. *Canadian Annual Review*, 1914, 195-6.
56. P.C. 2831/1914; P.C. 1593/1915; P.C. 2559/1915.
57. H.Q. 1982-1-42, vol. 1.
58. H.Q. 1982-1-46, vol. 5.
59. Borden Papers, O.C. 313(1), 34611.
60. H.Q.C. 1591, vol. 2, Letter to Under Secretary of State for External Affairs, 25 Nov 15.
61. P.C. 36/1916.
62. *Memorandum (No. 3) Respecting the Work of the Department of Militia and Defence from February 1 to December 31, 1916*, H.Q. 54-21-1-20, vol. 2.
63. Statistics from Machine Records Section, Adjutant General's Branch.
64. Currie Papers, Currie to Hon. H. G. Brewster, Premier of British Columbia, 27 Jan 18.
65. Perley Papers, vol. 5, R. B. Bennett to Borden, 7 Dec 15.
66. Borden's *Memoirs*, I, 529.
67. *Debates, House of Commons*, 17 Jan 16.
68. H.Q. 1982-1-42, vol. 3, fol. 283.
69. *Canadian Annual Review*, 1916, 303.
70. *Toronto Globe*, 5 Jan 16. *Winnipeg Free Press*, 5 Jan 16.
71. Hughes to Borden, 5 Jul 16, quoted in *Debates, House of Commons*, 19 Jun 17.
72. Borden's *Memoirs*, I, 494.
73. *Debates, House of Commons*, 17 Jan 16.
74. Sir Thomas White, *The Story of Canada's War Finance* (Montreal, 1921), 30-1.
75. Note 71, above.
76. *Canadian Annual Review*, 1914, 217; 1915, 193.
77. Perley Papers, vol. 5.
78. Borden Papers, O.C.A. 149, 77912.
79. *Ibid.*, 77915.
80. *Ibid.*, O.C. 318(1), 35703.
81. Statistics from Machine Records Section, Adjutant General's Branch.
82. Borden Papers, O.C. 194, vol. 1, 16569.
83. *Ibid.*, 16573.
84. *Ibid.*, 16581.
85. *Ibid.*, 16618.
86. H.Q. 1982-1-42, vol. 3.
87. *Manitoba Free Press*, 17 Apr 16, *ibid.*
88. *Canadian Annual Review*, 1916, 630.
89. Borden Papers, R.F.B. 963(1).
90. Militia Order No. 340 of 12 Jul 15, and No. 72 of 14 Feb 16.
91. Report by R. B. Bennett in *Debates, House of Commons*, 20 Sep 17.
92. *Debates, House of Commons*, 20 Sep 17.

93. H.Q. 1982-1-71, vol. 2, Reports, M.D. No. 5 and M.D. No. 10, 2 Aug 17.
94. H.Q. 54-21-8-41, A.G. to Director General of National Service, 21 Mar 17.
95. O. D. Skelton, *Life and Letters of Sir Wilfrid Laurier* (Toronto, 1921), II, 462.
96. H.Q., M.D. No. 4 file 4 D. 25-2-1, vol. 1.
97. Currie Papers, file on "Corps Matters", Currie to McBain, 12 Dec 16.
98. H.Q.C. 1883, Kemp to Borden, 22 Dec 16.
99. Borden Papers, O.C. 317(2), 35563.
100. *Debates, House of Commons*, 3 May 17.
101. Documents on H.Q. 593-2-1, vol. 1, H.Q. 593-7-1 and H.Q. 593-7-2.
102. Carson file 8-5-10.
103. Cdn. Trg. Div., Shorncliffe, Routine Order No. 2565/1915.
104. H.Q.C. 1591, vol. 1, Troopers to Minister of Militia, 26 Apr 15.
105. *Ibid.*, A.G., to Officers Commanding Divisions and Districts.
106. "Drafts Despatched Overseas" (734).
107. H.Q.C. 1591, vol. 3, C.G.S. to A.G., 3 Jun 16.
108. Cdn. Routine Order No. 1535, 26 May 17.
109. Carson file 8-1-106, Minutes of "Canadian Conference", 28 Apr 16.
110. Cdn. Routine Order, No. 163, 5 Jan 17.
111. Overseas Minister's files, "Report of the Adjutant General's Branch, O.M.F.C., 20 Feb 17".
112. Overseas Minister's file 10-8-17. W.D., 3rd Cdn. Pioneer Bn., May 1917. Cdn. Corps G.S. file, "Organization and Establishment of Pioneer Battalions".
113. Overseas Minister's file 10-8-17.
114. L.M. Gould, *From B.C. to Baisieux, Being the Narrative History of the 102nd Canadian Infantry Battalion* (Victoria, 1919), 63.
115. Overseas Minister's file 10-8-17, Currie to Perley, 29 Aug 17.
116. Correspondence on M.D. No. 3 file 26-5-1, vol. 1.
117. War Office to Colonial Office, 28 May 15 (848).
118. Under Secretary of State for External Affairs to the Governor General's Secretary, 28 Sep 15, *ibid.*
119. M.D. No. 3 file 26-5-1, vol. 1. R.C. Fetherstonhaugh, *McGill University at War, 1914-1918, 1939-1945* (Montreal, 1947), 16-18.
120. M.D. No. 4 file 48-9-1, vol. 1.
121. Hodder-Williams, *Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, 1914-1919*, I, 83. W.D., P.P.C.L.I., 9 Jun 16.
122. M.D. No. 4 files 48-6-1, 48-7-1, 48-8-1, 48-9-1.
123. Strength Return dated 31 Aug 16, on Cdn. Sec. G.H.Q. file E-38-5, vol. 2.
124. Cdn. Corps Directive A-24-0-48, dated 5 Sep 17, on file GAQ 1-6.
125. A.G., G.H.Q. to H.Q. Cdn. Corps, 5 Dec 17, on Cdn. Sec. G.H.Q. file E-38-5, vol. 3.
126. Minutes of the Acting Sub-Militia Council, 13 Oct 16. Carson file 8-1-130.
127. Minutes of Acting Sub-Militia Council, 13 and 18 Oct 16.
128. Letter dated 10 Nov 16, on H.Q.C. 1883.
129. H.Q., O.M.F.C. (Argyll House) file 0-241-33, vol. 1.
130. *Ibid.*, vol. 3.
131. B.O.H., 1918, I, 50-5.
132. Currie to the Overseas Minister of Militia, 7 Feb 18, Currie Papers, file 7, Drawer 1801.
133. *Ibid.*
134. H.Q., O.M.F.C. (Argyll House) file 0-210-33.
135. Letter, Kemp to Wilson, 21 Jun 18, Borden Papers, OC 494.
136. "Organization of the Canadian Corps in the Field", Currie Papers, folder 2, Drawer 1801.

CHAPTER VIII

The Battle of Vimy Ridge, 9-14 April 1917

1. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 21-28 Oct 16.
2. W.D., G.O.C., R.A., Cdn. Corps, 26, 31 Oct 16.
3. Report on Operations, Appx. "B" to W.D., 8th Inf. Bde., December 1916.
4. 4th Brigade Report on Operation, 17 Jan 17, 4th Bde. files, folder 22, vol. 7.
5. Appx. 8 to *ibid.* W.Ds., 20th and 21st Bns., 4th Field Coy. C.E., 17 Jan 17. G.O.H. XI, Sketch 15. History of 22nd Regiment, 140-3.
6. Report by Lt.-Col. R. D. Davies (O.C. Raiding Parties), 13 Feb 17, in Appx. "B-2" to W.D., 10th Inf. Bde.
7. W.Ds., 44th and 72nd Bns., 1, 2 Mar 17.
- G.O.H., XII, 185. History of 261st Reserve Regiment, 51.
8. "Resolutions of the Chantilly Conference", 16 Nov 16, Appx. 1 to B.O.H., 1917, I.
9. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. I, 151-2.
10. Nivelle to Haig, 21 Dec 16, *ibid.*, Annexe 332. (For translation see Appx. 2 to B.O.H., 1917, I.)
11. B.O.H., 1917, I, 20-1.
12. Letter, O.A.D. 262, Haig to Nivelle, 6 Jan 17, Appx. 7 to *ibid.*
13. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, III, 1434-5.
14. Haig's *Private Papers*, 188.
15. Appx. 8 to B.O.H., 1917, I.

16. Haig's Diary, Entries for 16 and 18 Jan 17.
17. Appx. 18 to B.O.H., 1917, I. Haig's *Private Papers*, 200.
18. Haig's *Private Papers*, 201.
19. French Fifth Army, G.S. 3rd Sec. No. 2043-3, 30 Apr 15, cited in Wynne, *If Germany Attacks*, 148.
20. G.O.H., XII, 38-9.
21. Ludendorff, *My War Memories, 1914-1918*, I, 386-7.
22. *If Germany Attacks*, 156-7.
23. Fritz von Lossberg, *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkrieg, 1914-1918* (Berlin, 1939), 277. G.O.H., XI, 17.
24. *My War Memories*, I, 387.
25. G.O.H., XII, 61-3, and XI, Map 2a.
26. B.O.H., 1917, I, 91.
27. *My War Memories*, II, 404-5.
28. G.O.H., XI, 514-16; XII, 64.
29. *Ibid.*, XII, 143-5, and Map 6.
30. B.O.H., 1917, I, 486.
31. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 18 (map). F.O.H., Tome V, vol. I, Cartes 35 and 60.
32. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. II, Annexes 1914 and 1917.
33. G.O.H., XII, 410.
34. Edmonds, *Short History*, 222.
35. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. II, 192-5, 206.
36. "Canadian Corps Scheme of Operations for Battles of Arras", G. 266, 5 Mar 17, on Cdn. Corps file S. 156/31/1.
37. Reported by Lt.-Col. D. E. Macintyre, formerly Bde. Maj. 4th Inf. Bde.
38. B.O.H., 1916, I, 2.
39. G. 295, Cdn. Corps to Divisions, 23 Dec 16, on Cdn. Corps file S. 156/31/1, vol. I.
40. G. 208, Byng to First Army, 19 Dec 16, on *ibid.*
41. G.O.H., XII, 211.
42. *If Germany Attacks*, 170-1.
43. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 9 (map). Reichsarchiv, *Die Schlachten des Weltkrieges*, vol. 28, *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 22-6, 34-6, 40.
44. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 8 (map).
45. *Histories of 251 Divisions of the German Army*, 43, 273, 538.
46. B.O.H., 1917, I, 317, and Sketches 7, 11.
47. First Army No. G.S. 529/12(a), Comments on Canadian Corps Scheme of Operations, 8 Mar 17, on Cdn. Corps file S. 156/31/1, vol. I.
48. "Report on Operations of Canadian Corps against Vimy Ridge", Corps G.S. file, folder 51, file 5, p. 3.
49. Comments on Canadian Corps Scheme of Operations.
50. CCHA B.M. 121/6, Arrangement of Counter Battery and Siege Groups, 7 Apr 17, on S. 340/3, vol. 2.
51. Corps Report on Operations, p. 5. B.O.H., 1917, I, 306-7.
52. War Office, *Text Book of Ammunition* (London, 1936), 163-4.
53. B.O.H., 1917, I, 307.
54. Maj.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, "Counter Battery Work" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, July 1926), 380-91. McNaughton, "The Development of Artillery in the Great War" (*ibid.*, January 1929), 160, 171.
55. Diary of Lt.-Col. D. E. Mcintyre, B.M. 4th Cdn. Inf. Bde., 19 Feb 17.
56. Cdn. Corps G. 776, Instructions to Divisions, 22 Mar 17, on S. 156/31/1, vol. 1.
57. *If Germany Attacks*, 166-7. H. M. Urquhart, Arthur Currie, *The Biography of a Great Canadian* (Toronto, 1950), 141-3.
58. Lt.-Col. Macintyre's Diary, 5 Apr 17.
59. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 30.
60. *Ibid.*, 29-32.
61. Cdn. Corps Weekly Summaries of Operations, Appx. III to G.S. Diary, March-April 1917.
62. O. G. Thetford and E. J. Riding, *Aircraft of the 1914-1918 War* (Harleyford, 1954), 31, 74.
63. Jones, *The War in the Air*, III, 340-4. C.B.S.O. Cdn. Corps Artillery Report on Capture of Vimy Ridge (n.d.), folder 8, file 4, Part F, p. 4.
64. Lt.-Col. Macintyre's Diary, 17 March 17.
65. Bruce Robertson, ed., *Von Richthofen and the Flying Circus* (Letchworth, Herts, 1958), 44-5.
66. W. A. Bishop, *Winged Warfare* (London, 1918), 126-7.
67. Col. A. F. Duguid, "Canada on Vimy Ridge" (*The Canada Year Book*, 1936), 58.
68. Brigade reports on operations.
69. History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps, C.E.F., II, 12.
70. Unit W.Ds., particularly Appendix to W.D., 14th Bn., April 1917.
71. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 8 Jun 17.
72. Corps Report on Operations.
73. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 8 Jun 17.
74. W.Ds., G.S., 2nd Cdn. Div., and 2nd and 3rd Inf. Bdes., 9 Apr 17.
75. History of 263rd Reserve Regiment, 116, 119.
76. Narrative of Operations, Appx. 601 to W.D., G.S., 3rd Cdn. Div., April 1917.
77. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, Message from 1st Cdn. Div., 7:30 a.m., 9 Apr 17.
78. W.D., 21st Cdn. Bn., 9 Apr 17.
79. W.D., 25th Cdn. Bn., 9 Apr 17.
80. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 9 Apr 17.
81. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 40.
82. Report on Operations, 15 Apr 17, Appx. "D" to W.D., 7th Inf. Bde., April 1917.
83. 28th Bn. Narrative of Operations, 8-11 Apr 17, Appx. "D" to Unit Diary.
84. B.O.H., 1917, I, 335.
85. Duguid, "Canada on Vimy Ridge", 57.
86. Corps Report on Operations.
87. Narrative of Offensive, Appx. to W.D., 27th Bn., April 1917.
88. *Ibid.*
89. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 9 Apr 17.
90. "Battle of Arras, Considerations of Probable Action after the Attack on Vimy

- Ridge, First Army, 28th March 1917", Appx. 29 to B.O.H., 1917, I.
91. *Ibid.*, 333.
 92. Cavalry Corps Instructions, 1 Apr 17 and amendments, Appx. 31 to *ibid.*
 93. Message from First Army, 3:50 p.m., W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 9 Apr 17.
 94. B.O.H., 1917, I, 333.
 95. Messages of 4:50 and 6:00 p.m. in Corps War Diary.
 96. Report by O.C. Cdn. Light Horse, Appx. "C" to W.D., Cdn. Light Horse, April 1917.
 97. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 64.
 98. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, Messages from 2nd Cdn. Div., 6:20 and 7:15 p.m., 9 Apr 17.
 99. B.O.H., 1917, I, 354-5. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 92.
 100. B.O.H., 1917, I, 311, 362-8, 353-5. G.O.H., XII, 198.
 101. Corps Report on Operations.
 102. 4th Div. Report on Operations, Appx. "B" to W.D., April 1917.
 103. Brigade and Unit Accounts of Operations.
 104. G.O.H., XII, 214-15, 236-8.
 105. 4th Div. Report on Operations.
 106. 12th Brigade Report on Operations, Appx. 5 to Bde. Diary. April 1917. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 8 Jun 17.
 107. Report on Operations, 46th Cdn. Inf. Bn., April 9th to April 15th 1917, appended to Unit Diary.
 108. Report on Operations of the 10th Cdn. Inf. Bde. on Vimy Ridge, Appx. "A-1" to Bde. Diary, April 1917.
 109. 12th Brigade Report on Operations.
 110. Corps Report on Operations, 17.
 111. First Army Order No. 103, 5 Apr 17, W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, April 1917.
 112. Cdn. Corps Order G. 165, 2 Apr 17, on S. 156/31/1.
 113. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 142 ff. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 10 (map).
 114. *Die Osterschlacht bei Arras 1917*, I, 142. G.O.H., XII, 231.
 115. Report on Operations, Appx. "A-1" to W.D., 10th Inf. Bde., April 1917.
 116. B.O.H., 1917, I, 344n.
 117. G.H.Q. letter O.A.D. 279, 15 Jan 17, on Cdn. Corps file S. 156/31/5 "Gas and Smoke". B.O.H., 1917, I, 345.
 118. B.O.H., 1917, I, 345n.
 119. Corps Report on Operations.
 120. Rupprecht, *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 138.
 121. B.O.H., 1917, I, 349, 352. G.O.H., XII, 230.
 122. Corps Report on Operations.
 123. Cdn. Corps Operation Order G. 589, 14 Apr 17.
 124. B.O.H., 1917, I, 236.
 125. *If Germany Attacks*, 180. G.O.H., XII, 203, 289.
 126. *My War Memories*, II, 421.
 127. B.O.H., 1917, I, Sketches 9 & 10.
 128. G.H.Q. letter O.A.D. 350, 26 Mar 17, Appx. 26 to *ibid.*
 129. C. E. W. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1917* (Volume IV of *The Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918*), 343.
 130. B.O.H., 1917, I, 368.
 131. *Ibid.*, 273, 378.
 132. G.O.H., XII, 230. Edmonds, *Short History*, 231.
 133. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 9 (map). Lossberg, *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkrieg*, 280, 287.
 134. G.O.H., XII, 210, 220, 232, 244-5, and Appx. 27.
 135. First Army G.S. 557, 12 Apr 17, Appx. VII to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, April 1917.
 136. "Canada on Vimy Ridge", 59.
 137. G.O.H., XII, 234-6.
 138. *Ibid.*, 237.
 139. *Ibid.*, 200-1.
 140. *Ibid.*, 202. General Hermann von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, 2 vols. (Weller, Berlin, 1930), II, 85-6.
 141. *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkrieg*, 288.
 142. *My War Memories*, II, 430.
 143. G.O.H., XII, 255.

CHAPTER IX

The Capture of Hill 70, 1917

1. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 110, 21 Apr 17, Appx. II/18 to G.S. Diary, April 1917.
2. G.O.H., XII, Map 10.
3. Edmonds, *Short History*, 234-5. G.O.H., XII, 251.
4. B.O.H., 1917, I, 413-23. G.O.H., XII, 248, Maps 8, 11, 12.
5. G.O.H., XII, 247.
6. B.O.H., 1917, I, 425-6. Wynne, *If Germany Attacks*, 246-8.
7. B.O.H., 1917, I, 423.
8. "Instructions for the Attack on Arleux, No. 2", in 2nd Bde. Report on Operation, Appx. 6 to Bde. Diary, May 1917. History of 73rd Fusilier Regiment, 103-4.
9. History of 76th Regiment, 132.
10. 2nd Bde. Report on Operation. *If Germany Attacks*, 248-9. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, 26 Apr-3 May, Appx. III/1 to G.S. Diary, May 1917.
11. B.O.H., 1917, I, 427.
12. *Ibid.*, III, 4.
13. *Ibid.*, I, 427-8 and Appendix 51.

14. *Ibid.*, 430-1. *If Germany Attacks*, 249.
15. B.O.H., 1917, I, 431.
16. *Ibid.*, 453-4. *If Germany Attacks*, 250.
17. B.O.H., 1917, I, 440, 450.
18. Jones, *The War in the Air*, II, 368-71.
19. Artillery Order No. 23, 2 May 1917, Appx. 1-6 to W.D., G.O.C., R.A., Cdn. Corps, May 1917.
20. W.D., 1st Inf. Bde., 3 May 17.
21. 2nd Bn. Report, Appx. II/5 to Unit Diary, May 1917. Murray, *The History of the 2nd Canadian Battalion in the Great War*, 180.
22. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 28.
23. 31st Bn. Report, Appx. "B-4" to Unit Diary, May 1917.
24. 27th Bn. Report, Appx. "D" to Unit Diary, May 1917.
25. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 27 Jun 17.
26. 27th Bn. Report.
27. *Ibid.* B.O.H., 1917, I, 450-3. G.O.H., XII, 257, 259, Map 12.
28. *The War in the Air*, III, 371-4. 1st Bn. Report on Operations 1-2 to 4-5 May 1917, Appx. A to Unit Diary. 6th Inf. Bde. Report on Operations of 3 May 1917, Appx. 23 to Bde. Diary.
29. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 5 May 17.
30. History of 19th Bavarian Regiment, 281.
31. W.Ds., 19th and 29th Bns., 7 and 8 May 17.
32. *If Germany Attacks*, 252-3. B.O.H., 1917, I, 521, 523. G.O.H., XII, 260, 262.
33. B.O.H., 1917, I, 521. W.D., 4th Inf. Bde., 9 May 17.
34. O.A.D. 434, 7 May 17, cited in B.O.H., 1917, II, 23-5.
35. *The War in the Air*, V, 19-27.
36. "Methods Suggested for the Preventing of Air Raids in the United Kingdom", 15 Jun 17, Appendix IV to *ibid.*
37. Edmonds, *Short History*, 298.
38. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, May 1917, Appx. I/4, "Withdrawal of Field and Heavy Artillery from Cdn. Corps".
39. First Army Order No. 122, 27 May 17, and First Army No. G.S. 604/14(A), 14 Jun 17, Appx. I/3 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, June 1917.
40. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 119, Appx. II/15 to G.S. Diary, May 1917.
41. W.Ds., G.S., Cdn. Corps and 4th Cdn. Div., 10th Inf. Bde., 5-11 May 17.
42. Brigade and Unit Reports, Appx. "C" to W.D., 10th Inf. Bde., June 1917.
43. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, 31 May-7 June 1917, Appx. III/1 to G.S. Diary, June 1917.
44. First Army Order No. 125, 5 Jun 17, Appx. I/3 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, June 1917.
45. Cdn. Corps Summary of Intelligence, 9 and 10 Jun 17, Appx. IV to G.S. Diary, June 1917. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, 7-14 Jun 17, Appx. III/2 to *ibid.* History of 10th Reserve Regiment, 131-5.
46. Reports on operation appended to W.Ds., 7th and 11th Inf. Bdes., June 1917.
47. G.O.H., XII, 267-70. Lossberg, *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, 292-3.
48. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 10 Jun 17.
49. B.O.H., 1917, II, 87-8. G.O.H., XII, 471-2.
50. "Memorandum on the Present Situation and Future Plans written for the War Cabinet by the Commander-in-Chief, 12th June 1917", Appx. XII to B.O.H., 1917, II.
51. First Army No. G.S. 604/14(A), 14 June 1917, Appx. I/3 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, June 1917.
52. *Ibid.*
53. W.D., G.S., 3rd and 4th Cdn. Divs., 28 Jun 17. 3rd Div. Summary of Intelligence, 28-29 Jun 17, Appx. 773 to G.S. Diary, June 1917.
54. B.O.H., 1917, II, 113-14 and Sketch 8.
55. Currie Papers, entry in diary, 6 Jun 17.
56. P.A.C., Overseas Minister's files, folder 348, drawer A38.
57. P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 9.
58. *Ibid.*
59. P.A.C., Overseas Minister's files.
60. *Ibid.*
61. Cdn. Routine Order 1981, 13 Jul 17.
62. P.A.C., Perley Papers, vol. 9.
63. *Debates, House of Commons*, 26 Jun 17.
64. First Army Order No. G.S. 658/1(a), 7 Jul 17, Appx. I/1 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, July 1917.
65. First Army Order No. 137, 10 Jul 17, Appx. I/2 to *ibid.*, and entry for 16 Jul 17.
66. First Army No. G.S. 658/4(a), 10 Jul 17, Appx. I/3 to *ibid.* Currie Diary, 10 Jul 17.
67. Cdn. Corps G. 39/25-15-1, 11 Jul 17, Appx. II/3 to G.S. Diary, July 1917.
68. First Army No. G.S. 658/13(a), 13 Jul 17, Appx. I/4 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, July 1917.
69. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 139, 17 Jul 17, Appx. II/10 to *ibid.*
70. 116th Bn. Report, Appx. 18 to W.D., 9th Inf. Bde., July 1917. G.O.H., XII, Appx. 26.
71. W. A. Steel, "Wireless Telegraphy in the Canadian Corps in France" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, October 1928), 51.
72. Cdn. Corps Summaries of Operations, 2, 9, 16 Aug 17, Appendices III/1-3 to G.S. Diary, August 1917.
73. B.O.H., 1917, II, 222.
74. First Army reports cited in *The War in the Air*, IV, 170-2.
75. Comments by General A. G. L. McNaughton on draft B.O.H., 18 May 46, file H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 8.
76. B.O.H., 1917, II, 220-2. Cdn. Corps Operation Orders Nos. 140, 26 Jul 17 and 141, 14 Aug 17, Appx. II to G.S. Diary, August 1917.
77. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 140.
78. Maj.-Gen. Sir Edward Morrison, "Vimy and Hill 70" (*Toronto Star Weekly*, 21 Apr 28). General A. G. L. McNaughton to Director Historical Section, 25 Apr 61.
79. W.Ds., G.S. Cdn. Corps, 2nd and 3rd Inf.

- Bdes., 15 Aug 17. Morrison, "Vimy and Hill 70".
80. *Ibid.* History of 165th Regiment, 150-7, and Sketch 11. History of 26th Regiment, 704-5.
 81. "Vimy and Hill 70". 15th Bn. Report on Operations, Appx. "A" to Unit Diary, August 1917.
 82. 2nd Bde. Report, 14-17, Appx. 10 to Bde. Diary, August 1917.
 83. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 15 Aug 17, Appx. "A", Report on Operation: Appx. "B", 4th Div. Operation Order No. 49, 14 Aug 17. W.Ds., 11th and 12th Inf. Bdes., 15 Aug 17.
 84. "Vimy and Hill 70".
 85. B.O.H., 1917, II, 225.
 86. History of 5th Foot Guard Regiment, 338-41. History of 5th Guard Grenadier Regiment, 406-11. History of 65th Regiment, 248-52.
 87. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, 9-16 Aug 17, Appx. III/3 to G.S. Diary, August 1917. 2nd Bde. Report, 17, 19. "Capture of Hill 70", 8, Appx. 2 to W.D., 1st Div. Artillery, August 1917.
 88. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 6 Nov 17.
 89. Cdn. Corps Summaries of Intelligence, 15 and 16 Aug 17, Appendices IV/6 and 7 to G.S. Diary, August 1917.
 90. W.Ds., G.S., Cdn. Corps and 1st Div., 2nd Inf. Bde., and 5th and 10th Bns., 16 Aug 17. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 17 Oct 17.
 91. 1st Cdn. Div. Report on the Hill 70 & Puits 14 Bis Operation, 1st Div. files, folder 25, vol. 2.
 92. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 17 Aug 17. 1st Div. Summary of Operations, Appx. 15-a to G.S. Diary, August 1917.
 93. 1st Cdn. Div. Report on the Hill 70 & Puits 14 Bis Operation.
 94. B.O.H., 1917, II, 119.
 95. "Capture of Hill 70", 9-10 (note 87, above).
 96. 2nd Bde. Report, 27.
 97. 4th Bn. Report, Appx. 2 to Unit Diary, August 1917.
 98. B.O.H., 1917, II, 228n. History of 156th Regiment, 215.
 99. "Summary of Information—Lens", 18 Aug 17, Appx. 18 to W.D., 4th Inf. Bde., August 1917. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 17 Oct 17.
 100. 2nd Bn. Report, Appx. II/13 to Unit Diary. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 8 Nov 17.
 101. *Die Schlachten und Gefechte des Grossen Krieges* (Compiled by the German General Staff) (Berlin, 1919), 302. *Histories of 251 Divisions of the German Army*, 693.
 102. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., 21 Aug 17. 2nd Div. Operation Order No. 146, 19 Aug 17. Corps Summary of Intelligence, 22 Aug 17. History of 64th Reserve Regiment, 115.
 103. Artillery Order No. 65, 18 Aug 17, Appx. 28 to G.O.C., R.A., Cdn. Corps Diary. "Vimy and Hill 70".
 104. "Operations of the 4th Canadian Division". Appx. "A" to G.S. Diary, August 1917. 2nd Div. Summary of Operations, 19-22 Aug 17, Appx. 863 to G.S. Diary, August 1917.
 105. 6th Bde. Narrative, Appx. 50 to Bde. Diary, August 1917. 29th Bn. Report, Appx. 6 to Unit Diary. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 8 Nov 17.
 106. 6th Bde. Narrative.
 107. *Ibid.* W.D., 27th Bn., 21 Aug 17.
 108. W.D., 50th Bn., 21 Aug 17, and Appx. "J", Report on Operations 17-26 Aug 17. 10th Inf. Bde. Summary of Operations, 17-18 to 25-26 Aug 17, Appx. C-3 to Bde. Diary, August 1917.
 109. Special Summary of Operations, 21 Aug 17, Appx. No. 7 to W.D., 46th Bn., August 1917. 10th Bde. Summary of Operations.
 110. W.D., 47th Bn., 22-3 [should read 21-2] Aug 17. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 26 Nov 17. (Correct date of casualty from War Service Records.)
 111. W.D., 6th Inf. Bde., 21 Aug 17 and Appx. 50, Brigade Narrative of Operations.
 112. Cdn. Corps Summary of Intelligence, 22 Aug 17, 2, Appx. IV/11 to Corps Diary, August 1917.
 113. "Operations of the 4th Canadian Division" (note 104, above).
 114. Report on the Attack of the Green Crassier by the 44th Canadian Infantry Battalion, August 23rd 1917, Appx. C3 to W.D. 6th Inf. Bde., August 1917.
 115. General Notes by C.O. 44th Bn., 26 Aug 17, Appx. "C" to W.D., 10th Inf. Bde., August 1917.
 116. History of 64th Reserve Regiment, 116.
 117. 44th Bn. Report on the Attack of the Green Crassier.
 118. W.D., 44th Bn., 24 Aug 17. Russenholt, *Six Thousand Canadian Men*, 112.
 119. W.Ds., 50th Bn. and C.C.H.A., 25 Aug 17. 50th Bn. Report, Appx. "J" to Unit Diary, August 1917.
 120. B.O.H., 1917, II, 230.
 121. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 123.

CHAPTER X

Passchendaele, October-November 1917

1. *Report of the Battles Nomenclature Committee as Approved by the Army Council* (London, 1921), 20.
2. B.O.H., 1917, II, 22. Haig's *Private Papers*, 226-7.
3. B.O.H., 1917, II, 98.
4. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. I, 787 ff.
5. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, III, 1560-1.
6. Haig's *Private Papers*, 228-9.
7. Paul Painlevé, *Comment j'ai nommé Foch et Pétain* (Paris, 1923), 143.
8. Chef du Service Historique, Paris, to Director Historical Section, 22 May 59.
9. B.O.H., 1917, II, xvi, 25. G.O.H., XII, 556-66.
10. Telegram, C.I.G.S. to C-in-C., cited in Haig's *Private Papers*, 230.
11. B.O.H., 1917, II, 27.
12. Sir Charles E. Callwell, *Field-Marshal Sir Henry Wilson, Bart: His Life & Diaries* (London, 1927), I, 359.
13. General Wilson's diary, 20 May 17, *ibid.*, 354. Basil Collier, *Brasshat: A Biography of Field-Marshal Sir Henry Wilson* (London, 1961), 286.
14. B.O.H., 1917, II, 27-8. Haig's *Private Papers*, 232.
15. B.O.H., 1917, II, 131.
16. *Ibid.*, 25.
17. G.O.H., XII, 431-2. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 113-14. Sendtner, *Rupprecht von Wittelsbach. Kronprinz von Bayern* (Munich, 1954), 286-7.
18. B.O.H., 1917, II, 29-30. Haig's *Private Papers*, 234-5.
19. W.Ds., 1st and 3rd Tunnelling Coys., C.E., 7 Jun 17.
20. *The Work of the Royal Engineers in the European War, 1914-19, Military Mining*, Plate XVIII.
21. B.O.H., 1917, II, 71-5, 86.
22. Appx. XII to *ibid.*
23. "Note on the Strategic Situation with Special Reference to the Present Condition of German Resources and Probable German Operations", 11 Jun 17, *ibid.*
24. G.O.H., XIII, 22.
25. Note 23, above.
26. B.O.H., 1917, II, 98.
27. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, IV, 2151-2. Haig's Diary, 19 Jun 17.
28. Sir Archibald Hurd, *Official History of the Great War: The Merchant Navy* (London, 1929), III, Appx. "C".
29. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, IV, 2162.
30. Haig's Diary, 17 Jun 17.
31. *Ibid.*, 20 Jun 17.
32. *Ibid.*, 21-22 Jun 17. B.O.H., 1917, II, 103-4. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, IV, 2185.
33. Haig's *Private Papers*, 246.
34. B.O.H., 1917, II, 106.
35. *Ibid.*, 108-10.
36. *Ibid.*, 111.
37. G.O.H., XII, 444.
38. Reichsarchiv, *Schlachten des Weltkrieges*, vol. 27, *Flandern 1917*, 120.
39. B.O.H., 1917, II, 150-9, 170-3, Sketches 13-16.
40. *Ibid.*, 177-9.
41. *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 130.
42. Ludendorff, *My War Memories, 1914-1918*, II, 480.
43. Haig's *Private Papers*, 252.
44. Haig's report of 2 September 1917, cited in Leon Wolff, *In Flanders Fields—The 1917 Campaign* (Toronto, 1958), 164.
45. B.O.H., 1917, II, 209.
46. Second Army Operation Order No. 4, 1 Sep 17, Appx XXI to *ibid.*
47. *Ibid.*, 119-21. G.O.H., XIII, 56-7. R. Hanslian, *Der Chemische Krieg*, I, 26.
48. B.O.H., 1917, II, 209.
49. *Ibid.*, Italy 1915-1919, 31.
50. Haig's *Private Papers*, 252-3.
51. *Ibid.*
52. *Ibid.*, 255.
53. B.O.H., 1917, II, 235.
54. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. II, 653 and letter, Anthoine to Pétain, 2 Jul 17, Annexe 621.
55. Haig's *Private Papers*, 242.
56. Correspondence supplied to Director Historical Section by Capt. B. H. Liddell Hart, 3 Feb 60.
57. Chef du Service Historique to Deputy Director Historical Section, 20 May 59.
58. F.O.H., Tome V, vol. II, 689-90.
59. G.O.H., XIII, 108.
60. Painlevé, *Comment j'ai nommé Foch et Pétain*, 215.
61. "Role of the British Forces should Russia fall out of the War", 8 Oct 17, Appx. I to B.O.H., 1918, I.
62. *Ibid.*
63. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 11 Jan 18.
64. B.O.H., 1917, II, 325, 327.
65. *Ibid.*, 325-6.
66. *Ibid.*, 334.
67. Rupprecht, *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 271.
68. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1917*, 917-18.
69. B.O.H., 1917, II, 352, 386-7.
70. O.A.D. 646, 2 Oct 17, in Haig's Diary.
71. Haig's *Private Papers*, 257. O.A. 191/1, 9 Oct 17, in Appx. "A" to G.H.Q. (G.S.) War Diary, October 1917.
72. Haig's *Private Papers*, 257.
73. *Ibid.*, 272.

74. Letter, Currie to Livesay, 26 Jan 33, Currie Papers, drawer J-1.
75. *Ibid.* Urquhart, *Arthur Currie, The Biography of a Great Canadian*, 172.
76. G. 744, Appx. 1/7/0 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1917.
77. Note on Canadian Participation at Passchendaele, attached to letter, Duguid to Edmonds, 20 Nov 45, HQ 650-52-7, vol. 8.
78. B.O.H., 1917, II, 347.
79. Brig.-Gen. E.W.B. Morrison, "Operations of the Canadian Corps during October 1917", p. 2, in Morrison Papers, folder 2.
80. *Ibid.*, p. 4.
81. "Passchendaele—Causes of Success and Failure", Cdn. Corps G. 724/27-3 to Second Army, 20 Nov 17.
82. *History of the Corps of Royal Engineers* (Chatham, 1952), V, 313, 323.
83. Morrison, "Operations of the Canadian Corps".
84. B.O.H., 1917, II, 347.
85. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 159, 23 Oct 17. Notes on Conference, 13-18 Oct 17, Cdn. Corps G.S. file S 2520-1, vol. 1.
86. "Passchendaele—Causes of Success and Failure".
87. Maj.-Gen. A.G.L. McNaughton, "The Development of Artillery in the Great War" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1929), 162-3.
88. *Ibid.*, 168.
89. McNaughton to Director Historical Section, 25 Apr 61.
90. G.O.H., XIII, 89. History of 3rd Bavarian Regiment, 114. History of 22nd Bavarian Regiment, 84.
91. *Flanders 1917*, 27-8.
92. G.O.H., XIII, 88, 91, *et al.*
93. Morrison, "Operations of the Canadian Corps".
94. History of 126th Infantry Regiment, 257-9.
95. "Cdn. Corps Artillery Report on Passchendaele Operations, Oct. 17th to Nov. 18th 1917", 4-5.
96. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 159, 23 Oct 17, IV.
97. Cdn. Corps Order of Battle, 26 Oct 17.
98. Russenholt, *Six Thousand Canadian Men*, 118-19.
99. W.D., G.S., 3rd Cdn. Div., October 1917, Appx. 1 to 3rd Cdn. Div. G 532, "Instructions for Offensive No. 2", 20 Oct 17.
100. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1917, Appendix II/14, Notes on Corps Commander's Conference at H.Q. 4th Div., 14 Oct 17. *Ibid.*, Appendix II/28, B.G.G.S. memo, 23 Oct 17.
101. W.D., G.S., 4th Cdn. Div., October 1917, Appx. "A", "Passchendaele Attack, Phase I".
102. W.D., G.S., 3rd Cdn. Div., October 1917, Appx. 971, "Narrative of First Stage of Operations against Passchendaele Ridge".
103. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 18 Dec 17, 11 Jan 18.
104. 4th Div. Report on Passchendaele (Phase 1, Appx. "A" to G.S. Diary, October 1917. History of 22nd Bavarian Regiment, 84. History of 464th Regiment, 106.
105. Second Army Operation Order No. 10, 27 Oct 17, Appx. 1/20 to Corps Diary.
106. Cdn. Corps Report (G.S. file, unnumbered), vol. 5, 30 Oct 17.
107. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 161, 28 Oct 17.
108. Joseph Hayes, *The Eighty-fifth in France and Flanders* (Halifax, 1920), 91.
109. 4th Div. Narrative, Appx. "B" to G.S. Diary, October 1917. W.D., 12th Bde., 30 Oct 17.
110. R. Hodder-Williams, *Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, 1914-1919*, (Toronto, 1923), I, 260.
111. 3rd Div. Narrative of Operations, Appx. 938 to G.S. Diary, October 1917.
112. History of 464th Regiment, 105-20.
113. History of 126th Infantry Regiment, 262.
114. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 11 Jan and 13 Feb 18.
115. 5th C.M.R. Summary of Operations, Appx. "G" to Unit Diary, October 1917.
116. Cdn. Corps Summary of Intelligence, 30 Oct 17, Appx. IV/12 to G.S. Diary.
117. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 11 Jan. 18.
118. Map S. 21, Cdn. Corps Report, vol. 5.
119. Second Army to Cdn. Corps, G. 894, 16 Oct. 17, and G. 8, 18 Oct 17, Appcs. I/9 and I/11 to Corps Diary, October 1917.
120. Second Army to Canadian Corps, G. 771, 31 Oct 17, Appx. I/25 to *ibid.*
121. 2nd Cdn. Div. Operation Order No. 160, 7 Nov 17, Appx. 922 to G.S. Diary, November 1917. 1st Cdn. Div. Report on Passchendaele Ridge Operations, 4-12 Nov 17, Appx. 10 to G.S. Diary, November 1917.
122. 1st Cdn. Div. Report, 24. History of 10th Grenadier Regiment, 213-19. History of 51st Regiment, 204-8. History of 49th Regiment, 235-41.
123. 2nd Div. "Summary of Operations, 6 p.m. 2/11/17 to 6 p.m. 8/11/17."
124. Jones, *The War in the Air*, IV, 211-12. 6th Bde. Narrative, Appx. 11 to Bde. Diary, November, 1917.
125. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 11 Jan 18.
126. *Ibid.*
127. Cdn. Corps Summaries of Intelligence, 6, 7 Nov 17, Appendices IV/4 and IV/5 to G.S. Diary.
128. Major W. A. Steel, "Wireless Telegraphy in the Canadian Corps in France", Part II (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, July 1930), 462.
129. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 167, 7 Nov 17.
130. 1st Cdn. Div. Report, 24. *Flanders 1917*, 153-6. History of 49th Regiment, 243-5. History of 208th Regiment, 75-6.
131. 1st Cdn. Div. Report.

132. H.Q. 650-52-7, vol. 8, Extracts from MSS by Brig.-Gen. E.W.B. Morrison.
133. *The A.I.F. in France, 1917*, 935.
134. Haig's *Private Papers*, 267.
135. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, IV, 2110.
136. Churchill, *The World Crisis, 1911-1918*, IV, 1177.
137. Sir Henry Newbolt, B.O.H., *Naval Operations*, V, 7-8.
138. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, III, 1162-7.
139. Capt. S. W. Roskill, R.N., "The U-Boat Campaign of 1917 and Third Ypres" (*Journal of the Royal United Service Institution*, November 1959), 441.
140. Undated letter, Currie to D'Arcy McGreer, in answer to letter of 8 Feb 30, in Currie Papers, Drawer J-1, (1809).
141. Cited in Alfred Duff Cooper, *Haig* (London, 1935), II, 134.
142. Haig's *Private Papers*, 260.
143. B.O.H., 1917, II, 361.
144. B. H. Liddell Hart, "The Basic Truths of Passchendaele" (*Journal of the Royal United Service Institution*, November 1959), 436.
145. B.O.H., 1917, II, 363.
146. "The Basic Truths of Passchendaele", 437.
147. *Statistics of the Military Effort of the British Empire During the Great War, 1914-1920* (London, 1922), 326-7, 361.
148. Note 144, above.
149. G.O.H., XIII, 97.
150. Circular Letter to Army Commanders, in Haig Papers, cited by Michael Howard in *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution*, February 1960, 108.
151. Haig to Robertson, 13 Aug 17, cited in *ibid.*
152. Haig's Diary, 28 Sep 17, cited in *ibid.*
153. Brig.-Gen. J. Charteris, *At G.H.Q.* (London, 1931), 259.
154. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, IV, 2342-4.
155. Colonel T. Bentley Mott (translator), *The Memoirs of Marshal Foch* (London, 1931), 257.
156. B.O.H., 1918, I, 29-30.
157. *Ibid.*, *Italy 1915-1919*, 58, 102. G.O.H., XIII, 226, 231 and Appx. 28a.
158. Ludendorff, *My War Memories*, II, 502.
159. B. H. Liddell Hart, *Foch, The Man of Orleans* (Boston, 1932), 250.
160. B.O.H., 1918, I, 30-1.
161. *Ibid.*, 1917, III, 5-9.
162. Cambrai 1917, The Third Army Plan, 13 Nov 17, Appx. I to *ibid.*
163. *Ibid.*, I, 532. Cdn. Cavalry Bde. Report, Appx. "A" to Bde. Diary, July 1917.
164. B.O.H., 1917, III, 10-13.
165. *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 225. G.O.H., XIII, Appendices 10 and 11.
166. *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 226-7.
167. B.O.H., 1917, III, 15.
168. *Ibid.*, 88, 90.
169. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 18 Dec. 17. W.Ds., Cdn. Cav. Bde. and Fort Garry Horse, 20 Nov 17.
170. G.O.H., XIII, 129-36.
171. *The War in the Air*, IV, 245. Robertson, *Von Richthofen and the Flying Circus*, 86-7.
172. W.Ds., Cdn. Cavalry Bde. and Units, 30 Nov, 1 Dec 17.
173. B.O.H., 1917, III, 273. G.O.H., XIII, 143, 146.
174. Edmonds, *Short History*, 272.
175. *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 297-300.
176. W.D., 4th Bn. Cdn. Railway Troops, 30 Nov 17.
177. Detailed Performance Cdn. Cav. Bde., G.A.Q. file 9-4, pp. 4-5. Seely, *Adventure*, 283-4.
178. Haig's *Private Papers*, 266-7.
179. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 18-20 Nov 17.
180. *Ibid.*, 2, 14 Jan 18. Cdn. Corps Summary of Operations, week ending 3 Jan. History of 2nd Guard Reserve Regiment, 188-9. *History of 251 Divisions of the German Army*, 277, 694.
181. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, March 1918, Appx. III/1, Summary of Operations 28 Feb-7 Mar 18. History of 51st Regiment, 226.

CHAPTER XI

Conscription

1. *The War Cabinet Report For the Year 1917* (London, 1918), 6.
2. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 622, 626, 662.
3. M. Ollivier, *Colonial and Imperial Conferences* (Ottawa, 1954), II, 171.
4. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 666, 679.
5. Lord Hankey, *The Supreme Command, 1914-1918* (London, 1961), II, 662-3.
6. P.A.C., Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, 1917-1918.
7. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 698.
8. *Ibid.*, 757.
9. *Debates, House of Commons*, 18 May 17.
10. *Ibid.*, 11 Jun 17.
11. Borden to Archbishop Bruchési, 31 May 17, P.A.C., Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, 1917-1918.
12. *The War Cabinet Report For the Year 1917*, 9.
13. *Debates, House of Commons*, 19 Apr 18.

14. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 612-13.
15. Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, Borden to Governor-General, 7 Jun 17, 2160-1.
16. *Debates, House of Commons*, 11 Jun 17.
17. *Ibid.*, 18 Jun, 5 and 24 Jul 17.
18. Perley Papers, vol. 9.
19. *Debates, House of Commons*, 26 Jun 17.
20. *The Military Service Act*, 1917, Canadian Statutes 7-8, George V, Chap. 19.
21. *Ibid.*, Chap. 34.
22. *Debates, House of Commons*, 6 Sep 17, Canadian Statutes 7-8, George V, Chap. 39.
23. *Debates, House of Commons*, 10 Sep 17.
24. *Ibid.*, 19 Mar 18.
25. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 711-12.
26. Letter to Perley, 3 Dec 17, Currie Papers, Drawer 1801.
27. Currie Diary, 4 Dec 17.
28. Letter to Perley, 10 Dec 17, Currie Papers, Drawer 1801.
29. *Ibid.*
30. Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, 1917-1918, 2219.
31. *Report of the Director of the Military Service Branch to the Honourable the Minister of Justice on the Operation of the Military Service Act, 1917* (Ottawa, 1919), 2, 5.
32. H.Q. 1064-30-6, vol. 1, Minutes of Military Service Council meeting 1 Sep 17. *The Canadian Annual Review*, 1917, 349-51.
33. Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, 1917-1918, 2114.
34. *Ibid.*, 2122-4.
35. H.Q. 17-152-2, vol. 1, "Calling out Militia in Aid to Civil Power". Correspondence and Reports on H.Q.C. 2358, vol. 1.
36. H.Q.C. 2358, vol. 1. Borden Papers, Memoir Notes, vol. V, 1917-1918, 2347, 2350-1.
37. O.M. file 10-8-21.
38. Borden Papers, O.C. 516.
39. *Ibid.*, R.L.B. 2. *Debates, House of Commons*, 17 Apr 18.
40. Borden's *Memoirs*, II, 799-901.
41. *Report of the Director of the Military Service Branch*, 94, 96.
42. *Debates, House of Commons*, 19 Apr 18.
43. *Ibid. Debates of the Senate*, 19 Apr 18.
44. P.C. 1697, 5 Jul 18.
45. P.C. 1795, 17 Jul 18.
46. H.Q. 683-1-12, vol. 13, Historical Section to Library of Parliament, 28 Nov 44 (Statistics compiled by Historical Section in November 1944 from Machine Records).
47. Correspondence on H.Q., O.M.F.C. file E-12-33.
48. C.E.F. Routine Order No. 46 dated 12 Jan 18.
49. Notes on Historical Section file Hist 5-2-1. H.Q., M.D. No. 11 file 99-4-16, vol. 2.
50. C.E.F. Routine Order No. 106 dated 26 Jan 18.
51. H.Q., O.M.F.C. file E-12-33.
52. *The Canadian Annual Review*, 1918, 472.
53. P.C. 54, 8 Jan 18.
54. *Report of the Director of the Military Service Branch*, 23.
55. P.C. 1931, 1 Aug 18.
56. *Report of the Director of the Military Service Branch*, 24, 74.
57. *The Canadian Annual Review*, 1919, 25.
58. P.C. 1953, 10 Aug. 18.
59. *Report of the Director of the Military Service Branch*, 3.
60. Perley to Borden, 24 Jun 17, Perley Papers, vol. 9, 261.
61. Borden to Perley, 7 Aug 17, *ibid.*, 267.
62. Perley to Borden, 14 Sep 17, *ibid.*, 274B.
63. Perley to Borden, 9 Oct 17, *ibid.*, 279A.
64. Borden to Perley, 13 Oct 17, Perley Papers, vol. 9, 281A. "Short Biography of Perley", *ibid.*
65. *Canadian Daily Record*, No. 424, 28 May 18.
66. *Debates, House of Commons*, 27 May 19.
67. "Report Covering the Constitution and Activities of the Overseas Military Council of Canada", n.d., O.M. file 10-8-49.
68. P.C. 885, 11 Apr 18.
69. P.C. 878, 26 Apr 19.
70. P.C. 913, 1 May 19.
71. Note 67, above.
72. Memorandum, Gow to Kempt, 14 Mar 18, Kemp Papers, vol. 162, T-7.
73. Turner to Kemp, 29 Apr 18, *ibid.* Kemp to Maj.-Gen. Lynden-Bell, 9 May 18, *ibid.*
74. P.C. 29, 6 Jun 15.
75. *Debates, House of Commons*, 20 Mar 18.
76. Report of C.W.R.O., 11 Jan 17, O.M. file 10-8-11A.
77. Reports—The Origin of Records 1915 to 1918, H.S. 40-1-6.
78. Reports, C.W.R.O., 22 Aug 17, H.S. 40-1-2.
79. Perley to War Office, 25 Jan 17, O.M. file 10-8-1.
80. "Establishment Canadian Representatives at G.H.Q., France", O.M. file 10-8-1.
81. A/Deputy Minister O.M.F.C. to War Office, 27 Nov 17, O.M. file 10-8-7.
82. Haig to War Office, 26 Jan 18, *ibid.*
83. Deputy Minister to War Office, 14 Mar 18, *ibid.*
84. War Office to Haig, 16 Apr 18, *ibid.*
85. "Canadian Section G.H.Q.", Currie Papers, J-6, 2, pp. 8-9.
86. Report of C.W.R.O., 31 Aug 19, Appx. 1, O.M. file 10-8-11A.
87. Report by Maj. W. Watkins, Fund Secretary to Col. H. C. Osborne, 2 Jul 19, D.H.S. 7-1A.
88. *Debates, House of Commons*, 27 May 19. Report of C.W.R.O., 7.
89. Gov.-Gen. to Sec. of State for the Colonies, 1 Aug 14, European War Print No. 1, Item 8.
90. H.Q. 54-21-23-13, vol. 1.
91. Gov.-Gen. to Sec. of State for Colonies, 26 Apr 15, *ibid.*, vol. 2.
92. P.C. 40, 24 Jan 17.
93. H.Q. 54-21-23-13, vol. 2.

94. O.M. file 10-2-13, vol. 1.
95. H.Q. 54-21-23-13, vol. 2.
96. Borden to Sir George Foster, 22 Mar 17, Borden Papers O.C. 415, 43605.
97. O.M. file 10-2-13, vol. 1.
98. Perley to Harris, 4 Jun 17, *ibid.*
99. Harris to Perley, 29 Jun 17, *ibid.*
100. W.D., Dept. of the General Auditor, O.M.F.C. (1 Jan 18-31 Oct 19). Kemp to Harris, 15 Aug 19, O.M. file 10-2-13, vol. 5 (July 1919-April 1920).
101. Harris to Kemp, O.M. file 10-2-13, vol. 5, *ibid.*
102. A.D.M. to Minister, 20 Mar 50, H.Q.C. 8215, F.D. 205.
103. B. B. Cubitt to Secretary O.M.F.C., 26 Jun 18, O.M. file 10-2-13, vol. 3.
104. Harris to Kemp, 1 Aug 19, *ibid.*, vol. 5 (July 1919-April 1920).
105. H.Q. 54-21-23-13, vol. 2.

CHAPTER XII

The German Offensives of 1918

1. Edmonds, *Short History*, 278.
2. Capt. Peter E. Wright, *At the Supreme War Council* (London, 1921), 50. L. Gehre, *Die Deutsche Kräfteverteilung während des Weltkrieges* (Berlin, 1928), Appendix.
3. Edmonds, *Short History*, 276.
4. Jones, *The War in the Air*, IV, 350 and Appx. XVI.
5. B.O.H., 1918, I, 54.
6. *Ibid.*, 51-5. *War Memoirs of David Lloyd George*, V, 2638-9.
7. Edmonds, *Short History*, 279-80. Wright, *At the Supreme War Council*, 50.
8. Haig's *Private Papers*, 292.
9. *Ibid.*, 289-92. B.O.H., 1918, I, 80-90.
10. Lossberg, *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkriege, 1914-1918*, 315.
11. G.O.H., XIV, 53.
12. *Ibid.*, 75, 77.
13. *Ibid.*, 27.
14. *Ibid.*, 41-7, 85-92, 516.
15. B.O.H., 1918, I, 145-6.
16. *Ibid.*, 123-5.
17. Capt. G. C. Wynne, "Pattern for Limited Nuclear War" (*Journal of the Royal United Service Institution*, February 1958), 41.
18. B.O.H., 1918, I, 254-5.
19. *Ibid.*, 110.
20. "Pattern for Limited Nuclear Warfare" (note 17, above), 42. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 22 Mar 18. B.O.H., 1918, II, 479-84.
21. Rupprecht, *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 372n.
22. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 330.
23. *Ibid.* G.O.H., XIV, 166.
24. G.O.H., XIV, 201-2.
25. *Ibid.*, 160 and map 6.
26. B.O.H., 1918, II, 475. Haig's *Private Papers*, 297.
27. B.O.H., 1918, I, 542.
28. "Final Report of General John J. Pershing" in *United States Army in the World War 1917-1919*, XII (Washington, 1948), 33. F.O.H., Tome VI, Annexe 668 to vol. I, "Summary of Meeting between General Pershing and General Petain at French G.H.Q., 25 March 1918".
29. B.O.H., 1918, II, 114-15.
30. *Der Weltkrieg*, II, 340-1.
31. B.O.H., 1918, II, 462-3.
32. Edmonds, *Short History*, 297.
33. G.O.H., XVI, 255n.
34. W.D., Cdn. Cavalry Bde., 22 Mar 18.
35. B.O.H., 1918, I, 333.
36. Appx. "F" to W.D., Cdn. Cavalry Brigade, March 1918, "Narrative of Operations, 3rd Cavalry Division Detachment".
37. Lt.-Col. C. E. Connolly, "The Action of the Canadian Cavalry Brigade at Moreuil Wood and Rifle Wood—March and April, 1918" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, October 1925), 8-10.
38. B.O.H., 1918, II, 89.
39. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 24 Apr 18.
40. Narrative of Operations, 2nd Cav. Div., 30 Mar-1 Apr 1918. History of 122nd Fusilier Regiment, 239-42.
41. Connolly, "Moreuil and Rifle Wood", 10-15. B.O.H., 1918, II, 89-90. 2nd Cav. Div. Narrative. Zimmermann, *Die Englische Kavallerie in Frankreich im März und April 1918* (Berlin, 1935), 52-4.
42. W.D., 1st C.M.M.G. Bde., 22-24 Mar 18.
43. History of the Canadian M.G. Corps, II, 202.
44. *Ibid.*, 157-60. B.O.H., 1918, I, 414.
45. B.O.H., 1918, I, 506-7.
46. Appx. 23 to W.D., 1st C.M.M.G. Bde., March 1918.
47. B.O.H., 1918, I, 507; and II, 45, 95, 456. W.D., 2nd Bn. Cdn. Railway Troops, 28-31 Mar 1918. Summary of Operations, 1st C.M.M.G. Bde., 22 Mar-10 Apr 18, Currie Papers, Drawer 1793, Folder 18.
48. Appx. 14 to W.D., 1st C.M.M.G. Bde., March 1918.
49. History of the Canadian M.G. Corps, II, 204.
50. Summary of Operations, 1st C.M.M.G. Bde.
51. Ludendorff, *My War Memories*, II, 600. G.O.H., XIV, 253-4.
52. B.O.H., 1918, II, 154-5. F.O.H., Tome VI, vol. I, 434.

53. *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 375, quoted in B.O.H., 1918, II, 192.
54. Haig's *Private Papers*, 302. F.O.H., Tome VI, vol. I, 441, B.O.H., 1918, II, 247.
55. B.O.H., 1918, II, 316, 337, Sketches 22-25.
56. *Ibid.*, 355-6, Cyril Falls, *The Great War* (New York, 1959), 339. G.O.H., XIV, 287.
57. W.D., *Jagdgeschwader* No. 1, 20-21 Apr 18.
58. B.O.H., 1918, II, 389-92. Capt. B.H. Liddell Hart, *The Tanks: The History of the Royal Tank Regiment* (London, 1959), I, 167.
59. B.O.H., 1918, II, 490. Kabisch, *Ergänzungen zu Streitfragen des Weltkrieges*, 426, cited in *ibid. Ibid.*, III, 25, 168-9.
60. *Ibid.*, 20 and 26. *Der Weltkrieg*, II, 298.
61. Edmonds, *Short History*, 317. *My War Memories*, II, 611.
62. *My War Memories*, II.
63. *Ibid.* B.O.H., 1918, III, 27-8. Regele, *Feldmarschall Conrad*, (Vienna, 1955), 399.
64. G.O.H., XIV, Apprx. 38h, 39c and 18 (map). *Der Weltkrieg*, II, 357.
65. B.O.H., 1918, III, 38 and Sketch 2.
66. *Ibid.*, 48. Falls, *The Great War*, 344.
67. *My War Memories*, II, 631.
68. Edmonds, *Short History*, 321-2.
69. B.O.H., 1918, III, 181-2. G.O.H., XIV, 393-411.
70. *My War Memories*, II, 639.
71. *Ibid.* B.O.H., 1918, III, 214-15, 251-2. G.O.H., XIV, 446-56.
72. *My War Memories*, II, 640.
73. *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 420.
74. B.O.H., 1918, III, 215.
75. G.O.H., XIV, 447 and Appces. 22 and 38i.
76. *Ibid.*, 440, 447, 467. Edmonds, *Short History*, 330-1.
77. *Der Weltkrieg*, II, 381. B.O.H., 1918, III, 229, 233.
78. B.O.H., 1918, III, 233.
79. *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkriege*, 343-7.
80. *My War Memories*, II, 675.
81. B.O.H., 1918, III, 305.
82. *Ibid.*, IV, 7, 8.
83. *Ibid.*, 4, 5, and Map 2.
84. *Report of the Ministry, Overseas Military Forces of Canada, 1918* (hereinafter *Report of O.M.F.C.*), 129.
85. *Ibid.*, 107.
86. Haig's Diary, 26 Mar 18.
87. Canadian Corps Operation Order 187, 27 Mar 18, Appx. II/47 to Corps Diary.
88. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, Sketch No. 5.
89. B.O.H., 1918, II, 30n., 2.
90. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 112.
91. Canadian Corps G. 170/19-14, 28 Mar 18, Appx. II/57 to Corps Diary.
92. G. 203, 30 Mar 18, Appx. II/68 to *ibid.*
93. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 112-14, 116.
94. John J. Pershing, *My Experiences in the World War* (New York, 1931), II, 3.
95. B.O.H., 1918, II, 456-88.
96. Haig's *Private Papers*, 303.
97. *Ibid.*, 303-4.
98. *Ibid.*, 319.
99. P.A.C., Kemp Papers, Canadian Corps, C. 25.
100. Kemp to Currie, 30 Mar 18, *ibid.*
101. Kemp to the Earl of Derby, 29 Mar 18, *ibid.*
102. Kemp to Borden, 2 Apr 18, *ibid.*
103. Borden's *Memoirs*, IV, 774. *Debates, House of Commons*, 1 May 18.
104. Kemp to Borden, 3 May 18, P.A.C., Kemp Papers.
105. Cable, Kemp to Borden, 7 May 18, *ibid.* Haig's Diary, 5 May 18.
106. Milner to Kemp, 6 May 18, P.A.C., Kemp Papers.
107. B.O.H., 1918, III, 18.
108. First Army G.S. 1183/11, 8 May 18.
109. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 124.
110. Currie Diary, 31 Mar 18.
111. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 116.
112. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 28 Jun 18.
113. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 118.
114. *Ibid.*, 115.
115. History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps, I, 150-1.
116. *Ibid.*, 230, 232.
117. O.B./407, 2 Nov 18, *ibid.*
118. Col. H.F.H. Hertzberg, "The Reorganization of the Engineering Troops of a Canadian Division—Great War 1914-18" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, July 1924), 41.
119. *Ibid.*
120. *Ibid.*
121. Currie to Mr. McGillicuddy [first page of this letter missing], Currie Papers, Drawer J-1, Folder, The War—A.W.C.'s Comments.
122. History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps, I, 192, 203.
123. *Ibid.*, 219.
124. Russenholt, *Six Thousand Canadian Men*, 153.
125. Urquhart, *The History of the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish)*, 265.
126. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 123-7, 130.
127. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 16 Sep 18.

CHAPTER XIII

Amiens, 8-11 August 1918

1. "Memorandum by General Foch read at the Conference held by the Commander-in-Chief of the Allied Armies, 24th July, 1918", Appx. XX to B.O.H., 1918, III.
2. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 2-4.
3. Ludendorff, *My War Memories*, II, 678.
4. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 3.
5. *Ibid.*, III, 194. War Office, *Order of Battle* (London, 1945), Part 4, 105, 119.
6. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 129.
7. G.H.Q. Operation Order, O.A.D. 900/3, 29 Jul 18, Appx. II to B.O.H., 1918, IV.
8. Fourth Army G.S. Instructions, 31 Jul, 1 and 4 Aug 18, Appx. VI to *ibid.*
9. *Ibid.*
10. R.A.F. Communique No. 10, 3-9 Jun 18.
11. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 16 and note.
12. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 128.
13. Jones, *The War in the Air*, VI, 433.
14. W. A. Steel, "Wireless Telegraphy in the Canadian Corps in France" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, October 1930), 84.
15. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 130.
16. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 27.
17. *Die Schlachten des Weltkrieges*, vol. 36, "Die Katastrophe des 8 August 1918", 19-20.
18. Corps Commander's Log, 8-14 Aug 18 (in Currie Papers, Drawer 1802, Folder 3 (b)), 11.
19. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 129-30.
20. *Ibid.*, 131. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 21.
21. "3rd Inf. Bde. Report on Operations of 8-9 Aug 18", Appx. 10A to Bde. Diary.
22. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 131.
23. *Ibid.*, 131-2.
24. C. E. W. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1918* (Volume VI of *The Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-1918*), 511-12. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 137.
25. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 27-8.
26. *Ibid.*, 37.
27. *Ibid.*, 22-3, 523-4.
28. C.W.N.S., "Intelligence, Canadian Corps Battle Fronts, Period Aug. 8th to Nov. 11th 1918", 18.
29. Liddell Hart, *The Tanks*, I, 155-6, 177. J. F. C. Fuller, *The Decisive Battles of the Western World* (London, 1955), III, 285.
30. *The War in the Air*, VI, 434-6, 442.
31. G.O.H., XIV, 571, Appx. 25 (map), Appx. 36b. *My War Memories*, II, 678.
32. G.O.H., XIV, 554 and Appx. 25 (map).
33. *My War Memories*, II, 679.
34. *Die Katastrophe*, 26-7, 136, Maps 1 and 2. History of 2nd Grenadier Regiment, 434. History of 11th Grenadier Regiment, 220-1.
35. *My War Memories*, II, 679.
36. *Die Katastrophe*, 17-19.
37. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 38. G.O.H., XIV, 539.
38. B.O.H., 1918, III, 198-208.
39. *Ibid.*, IV, 10-12.
40. G.H.Q. Operation Order of 5th August, 1918, Appx. VIII to *ibid.*
41. Fourth Army Operation Orders of 6th August, 1918, Appx. IX to *ibid.*
42. L.C. [Llandoverly Castle] Instructions, No. 1, Appx. II-71 to Corps G.S. Diary, August 1918.
43. *Ibid.* F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, 176-7, and Annexe 492.
44. Cdn. Corps Message G. 275/2523-4, 6 Aug 18, Appx. II-20 to G.S. Diary. F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, 176.
45. C.W.N.S., "R.A. Canadian Corps, 8 Aug 18" (in "Artillery-Amiens"); "The Battle of Amiens", V-ii, 1, V-i, 3.
46. L.C. Instructions No. 2, 4 Aug 18, Appx. II-72 to Corps G.S. Diary.
47. 4th Tank Bn. Report, "Supply Tanks".
48. *The War in the Air*, VI, 437-40. "5th Sqn. R.A.F. Narrative of Operations, 8 Aug to 11 Nov 18", 3-4.
49. L.C. Instructions No. 1, 6.
50. "3rd Cdn. Div. Report on Operations between the Avre and the Somme between Aug 8th and Aug 16th, 1918", Appx. "C" to G.S. Diary.
51. "Canadian Independent Force Summary of Operations, 8-10 Aug 18", i, Appx. VII to W.D., G.O.C. Cdn. M.G. Corps, August 1918. L.C. Instructions No. 1, Appx. IV, 4.
52. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 220, 7 Aug 18, Appx. II/22 to G.S. Diary.
53. Macphail, *The Medical Services*, 241. Hurd. *The Merchant Navy*, III, 333.
54. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 43, 62, 77.
55. *Ibid.*, 18.
56. W.D., 43rd Bn., 8 Aug 18 and Appx. "A".
57. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 45.
58. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 26 Oct 18.
59. 3rd Div. Report, 6. W.D., 9th Inf. Bde., 8 Aug 18.
60. W.D., 8th Inf. Bde., 8 Aug 18.
61. C.B. Topp, *The 42nd Battalion, C.E.F. Royal Highlanders of Canada* (Montreal, 1931), 213.
62. R.C. Fetherstonhaugh, *The Royal Canadian Regiment, 1883-1933* (Montreal, 1939), 330. "7th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Report on Operations undertaken South-East of Amiens 8-16 Aug 1918", Appx. 8 to Bde. Diary.
63. *Die Katastrophe*, 155.
64. *Ibid.*, 155, 184-5. History of 3rd Reserve Regiment, 162-5.
65. "1st Cdn. Div. Report on Amiens Operations 8-12 Aug 1918", II, 1-3, 6.
66. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 27 Sep 18.
67. *Ibid.* R.C. Fetherstonhaugh, *The 13th Bat-*

- tion *Royal Highlanders of Canada, 1914-1919* (Montreal, 1925), 252-3.
68. *Die Katastrophe*, 141. History of 157th Regiment, 292.
 69. 1st Div. Report, II, 9, 10.
 70. W.D., 2nd Bde. C.F.A., 8 Aug 18.
 71. 1st Div. Report, II, 1-5.
 72. *Ibid.*, 6.
 73. W.Ds., 7th and 10th Bns., 8 Aug 18.
 74. *Die Katastrophe*, 116-22, 147. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 89.
 75. *Die Katastrophe*, 173, 191-4. History of 46th Regiment, 420. History of 58th Regiment, 233.
 76. "2nd Canadian Division Report on Operations Carried out during Period 13th March 1918 to 11th November, 1918", 8.
 77. W.Ds., 4th Inf. Bde. and 18th Bn., 8 Aug 18.
 78. Bean, *The A.I.F. in France, 1918*, 533.
 79. 2nd Div. Report, 9.
 80. "Narrative of Operations by 4th Cdn. Inf. Bde. on 8 Aug 1918", Appx. 10 to Bde. Diary. *Die Katastrophe*, Maps 1 and 2, 116-24.
 81. "5th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations, 8-10 Aug 1918", Appx. 4 to Bde. Diary, 2-3.
 82. W.D., 5th Bde. C.F.A., 8 Aug 18.
 83. "6th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations, 8-10 Aug 1918", Appx. 18 to Bde. Diary, 3-4. 2nd Div. Report, 11. *The A.I.F. in France, 1918*, 662.
 84. *Die Katastrophe*, 122-3.
 85. C.W.N.S., "Cav. Corps Narrative of Operations, 8-12 Aug 1918", 1-2.
 86. "Cdn. Cav. Bde. Narrative of Operations, August 8th to August 11th, 1918", Appx. "E" to Bde. Diary. History of 183rd Regiment, 97-9. History of 192nd Regiment, 135-42.
 87. Cavalry Corps Narrative, 2, and Appx. "B".
 88. "11th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations 8-9 Aug 1918", Appx. 11 to Bde. Diary.
 89. "4th Cdn. Div. Narrative of Operations. Battle of Amiens 8-13 Aug 1918", Appx. 1 to G.S. Diary, 19.
 90. C.W.N.S., "1st Tank Bn. Narrative", in "Whippets and Tanks, Amiens".
 91. 4th Div. Narrative, 8.
 92. 1st Tank Bn. Narrative.
 93. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 54-6.
 94. *Ibid.*, 60. 7th Bde. Report, 3. "Summary of Operations Canadian Independent Force 8-10 Aug 1918", Appx. VII to W.D., G.O.C. Cdn. M.G. Corps, August 1918.
 95. 4th Div. Narrative, 5-6. "54th Bn. Report on Operations of August 1918", Appx. "N" to Unit Diary. Report by C.O. 102nd Bn., 13 Aug 1918, Appx. "B" to Bn. Diary.
 96. 78th Bn. Report on Operations 8-12 Aug 18, Appx. V to Unit Diary. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 24 Sep 18.
 97. "12th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Report, Llandovery Castle Operation 8-13 Aug 1918", Appx. 20 to Bde. Diary, and unit reports.
 98. C.W.N.S., Cavalry Corps Narrative, Appx. "B".
 99. Map "C", Field Artillery Barrage, in W.D., 3rd Bde. C.F.A., August 1918. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 60.
 100. *Ibid.*, 73, 82. *The A.I.F. in France, 1918*, 594.
 101. Cavalry Corps Narrative, 3.
 102. *Die Katastrophe*, 196.
 103. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 89, note 2.
 104. *Die Katastrophe*, 196-7. Lossberg, *Meine Tätigkeit im Weltkrieg*, 354.
 105. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 58.
 106. *My War Memories*, II, 679.
 107. *Ibid.*, 684-5.
 108. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II 409.
 109. O.A.D. 900/20, Appx. X to B.O.H., 1918, IV.
 110. Appx. XI to *ibid.*
 111. C.W.N.S., "Intelligence, Canadian Corps Battle Fronts, Period Aug. 8th to Nov. 11th 1918", Sec. I, 4-6. G.O.H., XIV, 556. *Die Katastrophe*, 171-2, 183-4. History of 41st Regiment, 279-80. History of 45th Regiment, 218-19. History of 60th Reserve Regiment, 170-3.
 112. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 87.
 113. Letter, Brig.-Gen. N. W. Webber to Brig.-Gen. J. E. Edmonds, 8 May 39, G.A.Q. 5-85.
 114. Cdn. Corps Operation Order, 8:55 p.m., 8 Aug 18, Appx. II/24 to G. S. Diary.
 115. Cdn. Corps Op. Order, G. 15, 10:30 p.m., 8 Aug 18, in 1st Div. Report of Operations, 2.
 116. 4th Div. Narrative, 8-9. 4th Tank Bde. Report, 2. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 94.
 117. Appx. II/27 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, August 1918.
 118. 1st Div. Report, IV, 1-4. 2nd Div. Report, 14. 3rd Div. Report, 8.
 119. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 116.
 120. H. C. Singer, *History of the Thirty-First Battalion, C.E.F.* (n.p., 1939), 359.
 121. 2nd Div. Report, 14.
 122. 6th Bde. Narrative of Operations, 6.
 123. 2nd Div. Report, 15.
 124. W.D., 5th Inf. Bde., 9 Aug 18.
 125. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 27 Sep 18.
 126. *Ibid.*
 127. 1st Div. Report, IV, 4-5. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 99-100.
 128. 1st Div. Report, IV, 1-3. 2nd Div. Report, 16. Appx. VI/2 (Map "B") to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, August 1918.
 129. "4th C.M.R. Narrative of Events, 9 Aug 18", Appx. 1 to Unit Diary. Bennett, *The 4th Canadian Mounted Rifles 1914-1919*, 120-1.
 130. "Summary of Operations, 8-10 Aug 18", Appx. 3 to W.D., 5th C.M.R., August 1918. Staff Capt. Intelligence Reports, W.D., 8th Inf. Bde., 9 Aug 18.

131. W.D., 8th Inf. Bde., 9 Aug 18. 5th C.M.R. Summary of Operations.
132. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 98.
133. F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, 182. See also B.O.H., 1918, IV, 115-16.
134. *Ibid.*, 158-9.
135. *Ibid.*, 117. G.O.H., XIV, 554-6. *Die Katastrophe*, 171-91 and Maps 1 and 2. History of 59th Reserve Regiment, 241. History of 45th Regiment, 223.
136. Rupprecht, *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, II, 436.
137. Bloem, *Der Weltkrieg*, II, 227-8, cited in B.O.H., 1918, IV, 118.
138. G.O.H., VIII, 18; IX, Appx. 2, note 2.
139. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 139. Information from Histories of 41st, 45th, 60th, 94th and 95th Regiments, Body Regiment and Bavarian Jäger Regiment.
140. 12th Bde. Report, 6.
141. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 120.
142. 2nd C.M.R. Report on Operations, 8-10 Aug 18, Appx. "B" to Unit Diary.
143. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 123, 138.
144. *Ibid.*, 123. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 139.
145. G.O.H., XIV, 560-1. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 139.
146. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 123, 125-6.
147. W.D., Fort Garry Horse, 10 Aug 18.
148. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 126.
149. *Ibid.*, 124-5. 32nd Div. Narrative of Operations, 9-11 Aug 18.
150. 4th Div. Narrative, 11-12.
151. *Ibid.*, 11.
152. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 130.
153. F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. II, Annexe 605.
154. Appx. XV to B.O.H., 1918, IV.
155. Cavalry Corps Narrative.
156. 4th Div. Narrative, 13. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 140.
157. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 145-6, 152.
158. Appx. XVI to *ibid.*
159. History of Body Regiment, 111.
160. 4th Div. Narrative, 12-14. Cdn. Corps Message, noon 11 Aug 18. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 145.
161. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 26 Oct 18.
162. P.P.C.L.I. Narrative of Operations, 11-15 Aug 18, Appx. 1 to Diary. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 140.
163. Field Messages, 11-28 Aug 18, Appx. 2 to W.D., P.P.C.L.I., August 1918.
164. Operations in front of Damery and Capture of Damery, 15 Aug 18, Appx. 7 to W.D., 52nd Bn., August 1918. History of 60th Regiment, 249.
165. 4th Bde. Narrative.
166. 3rd Bde. Report.
167. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 140. W.D., 87th Bn., 19 Aug 18. History of 94th Regiment, 268.
168. Special Order by Lt.-Gen. Currie, 13 Aug 18, Currie Papers, 1793 (2), last page. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 140-1.
169. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 156-7.
170. *The Tanks*, I, 184-5.
171. *Ibid.*, 180.
172. *Ibid.*, 183. B.O.H., 1918, V, 96.
173. *The Tanks*, I, 181-4. Fuller, *The Decisive Battles of The Western World*, III, 287, 290-2.
174. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 158.
175. Cdn. Cavalry Bde. Narrative, 6.
176. *The Tanks*, I, 184.
177. 4th Tank Bde. Report, 7.
178. B.O.H. 1918, IV, 34, 35.
179. *The War in the Air*, VI, 442, 445.
180. *Ibid.*, 446, 452-4, 457-8.
181. Karl Bodenschatz, *Jagd in Flanderns Himmel* (Munich, 1940), 112-13.
182. *Ibid.*, 129-30. W.D., *Jagdgeschwader* No. 1, 10, 13 Aug 18.
183. *The War in the Air*, VI, 442-3. W.D., *Jagdgeschwader* No. 1, 8 Aug 18.
184. Martin Sommerfeldt, *Hermann Göring: Ein Lebensbild*, 33, quoted in *The War in the Air*, VI, 445.
185. *My War Memories*, II, 686.
186. Hindenburg, *Out of My Life*, 395-6.
187. *My War Memories*, II, 689.
188. *The War in the Air*, VI, 152, 174, 455-6.
189. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 167-8. Telegram, Foch to Haig, 14 Aug 18, F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, Annexe 657.
190. Haig's *Private Papers*, 323.
191. G. 153/2524-4, H.Q. Cdn. Corps to Fourth Army, 13 Aug 18, in Currie Papers.
192. Haig to Foch, 14 Aug 18, Annexe 658 to F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I. Foch to Haig, 14 Aug 18, Annexe 656 to *ibid.*
193. Annexe 657 to *ibid.*
194. Haig's *Private Papers*, 323-4.
195. *The Memoirs of Marshal Foch* (London, 1931), 446-7.
196. O.A.D. 907/2, 15 Aug 18, Appx. XIX to B.O.H., 1918, IV.
197. F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, Annexe 672.
198. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 171.
199. Currie Diary, 22 Aug 18.

CHAPTER XIV

Through The Hindenburg Line to Cambrai

1. Haig's *Private Papers*, 324.
2. *Ibid.*
3. Note to Army Commanders, 22 Aug 18, cited in *ibid.*, 324.
4. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 232-5.
5. Currie Diary, 19-22 Aug 18. H.Q. Cdn. Corps G 512/2525-4, "Future Policy of Operations", 25 Aug 18, Appx. II-50 to G.S. Diary, August 1918.
6. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 298.

7. *Ibid.*, 311. G.O.H., XIV, 581.
8. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 306.
9. 2nd Cdn. Div. Report on Operations 13 Mar-11 Nov 18, 23.
10. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 228, 24 Aug 18, Appx. II-46 to G.S. Diary, August 1918.
11. 2nd Div. Report, 24.
12. History of 132nd Regiment, 393-4.
13. Currie Diary, 26 Aug 18.
14. C.W.N.S., "Intelligence, Canadian Corps Battle Fronts, Period Aug. 8th to Nov. 11th 1918", Section II, 2. History of 221st Regiment, 260. History of 132nd Regiment, 388 and Sketch 54.
15. 2nd Div. Report, 27.
16. W.D., 6th Inf. Bde., 26-27 Aug. 18. Battalion accounts of operations appended to Unit Diaries.
17. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 15 Nov 18.
18. "3rd Cdn. Div. Report on Operations, Aug 26th to Aug 28th, 1918", Appx. "C" to G.S. Diary, August 1918, 4.
19. "Summary of Operations Cdn. Independent Force, 26 to 27 Aug 18", Appx. "A" to W.D., G.O.C. Canadian Machine Gun Corps, August 1918.
20. W.D., 7th Inf. Bde., 26 Aug 18.
21. First Army, "Report on Operations 26th August-11th November", 3.
22. 3rd Div. Report, 5. 2nd Div. Report, 28.
23. History of 176th Regiment, 273-4, 282.
24. Appx. II-52 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, August 1918.
25. "9th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations 25-30 Aug 18", Appx. 28 to Bde. Diary, August 1918.
26. History of 176th Regiment, 274-7 and Sketch 49.
27. W.Ds., 18th and 43rd Bns., 27 Aug 18.
28. 2nd Div. Report, 31-2.
29. History of 26th Reserve Division, Part II, 62-3, 70-1 and Sketch 11.
30. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 27 Aug 18, Appx. II-57.
31. 3rd Div. Report, 6.
32. 2nd Div. Report, 33-5.
33. *Ibid.*, 36. 3rd Div. Report, 7.
34. Chaballe, *Histoire du 22^e Bataillon canadien-français*, 376-7.
35. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 14 Dec 18.
36. History of 26th Reserve Division, II, 64. History of 121st Reserve Regiment, 75.
37. Cdn. Corps Operation Order G. 642, 27 Aug 18, Appx. II-57 to G.S. Diary, August 1918.
38. Currie Diary, 28 Aug 18.
39. 2nd and 3rd Div. Reports.
40. "First Army Notes on Conference held at Canadian Corps Hqrs.", 28 Aug 18, C.E.F. Records D-136, 1.
41. First Army Report on Operations, 7. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 29 Aug 18.
42. History of 121st Reserve Regiment, 75-6.
43. "1st Cdn. Div. Report on Arras Operations, Drocourt-Quéant Line, Aug 28-Sep 4 1918", II, 1-2, Appx. to G.S. Diary, August 1918.
44. First Army Report on Operations, 8.
45. "Notes on Conference at Canadian Corps, Corps Headquarters, 30th August 1918". First Army Order No. 262, Appx. I-16 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, August 1918.
46. W.D., 2nd Inf. Bde., 31 Aug 18.
47. 1st Div. Report, II, 5.
48. "4th Cdn. Div. Report on Operations Scarpe, Sept 2nd-Sept 4th 1918", Appx. 1 to G.S. Diary, September 1918. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 396.
49. Haig's *Private Papers*, 325.
50. Currie Diary, 31 Aug 18. Appx. 20 to W.D., G.S., 4th British Div., September 1918.
51. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 234, 31 Aug 18, Appx. II-1 to G.S. Diary, September 1918.
52. *Ibid.*
53. "Drocourt-Quéant Instructions No. 1", Appx. "B" to 1st Cdn. Div. Report on Arras Operations.
54. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 404.
55. 4th Cdn. Div. Report.
56. "Narrative of Operations of 4th Division 26 Aug-4 Sep 18", Appx. 20 to G.S. Diary, September 1918.
57. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 234.
58. 12th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Report, Scarpe Operation, Appx. 14 to Bde. Diary, September 1918.
59. Fetherstonhaugh, *The Royal Montreal Regiment, 14th Battalion, C.E.F., 1914-1925*, 241.
60. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 15 Nov, 2 Dec, 14 Dec, 1918.
61. *Ibid.*, 15 Nov 18.
62. 1st Div. Report. Beattie, *48th Highlanders of Canada, 1891-1928*, 364.
63. W.Ds., 72nd, 85th and 38th Bns., 2 Sep 18. 4th Div. Report.
64. 46th Bn. Report on Operations, 2-4 Sep 18, Appx. 20 to Unit Diary, September 1918.
65. Comments to author by General A.G.L. McNaughton, 21 Aug 61.
66. History of the Canadian M.G. Corps, III, 590.
67. History of 2nd Guard Reserve Regiment, 237-44. History of 91st Reserve Regiment, 424-9. History of 2nd Grenadier Regiment, 453-8.
68. G. 944 and G. 950, 2 Sep 18. Appces. II-15 and II-17 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, September 1918.
69. First Army Report on Operations. Divisional Reports already cited. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 3-4 Sep 18.
70. Currie Diary, 3 Sep 18.
71. Von Hindenburg, *Out of My Life*, 398.
72. First Army Report on Operations, 14. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 414. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg, 1914-1918*, II, 430.
73. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 4 Sep 18.

74. Currie Diary, 4 Sep 18.
75. Cdn. Corps "Future Policy", 5 Sep 18, Appx. II-37 to G.S. Diary, September 1918.
76. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 16 Sep 18.
77. F.O.H., Tome VII, vol. I, Annexe 938.
78. Liddell Hart, *Foch, the Man of Orleans*, 356.
79. First Army Instructions for Operations No. G.S. 1427/1, Appx. I-13 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, September 1918.
80. "Cdn. Corps G.S., Operations", file 2526-4, drawer C-11, folder 76.
81. "Cdn Corps R.A., Operations", in Intelligence file, I.G. 562, drawer C-22, folder 42.
82. Cdn. Corps B.W. [Bourlon Wood] Instructions No. 1, 23 Sep 18, Appx. II-63 to G.S. Diary, September 1918.
83. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 157.
84. Cdn. Corps B.W. Instructions No. 1.
85. Letter, Sir Arthur Currie to F. H. Underhill, 17 Sep 20, in Currie Papers, J-1, Historical, the War, A.W.C.'s Comments.
86. "Narrative of Operations of 2nd Cdn. Divisional Artillery, 27 Sep - 1 Oct 18", in file 8, drawer C-27, folder 42.
87. Maj.-Gen. E. W. B. Morrison, "Artillery Notes on Operations of the Canadian Corps, September 27th to October 1st, 1918".
88. "Cdn. Corps R.A., Operations", in file 11, drawer C-27, folder 42. *Ibid.*, file 10, drawer C-27, folder 48.
89. "Artillery Notes on Operations of the Cdn. Corps".
90. B.W. Instructions No. 2, 25 Sep 18, Appx. II-73 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, September 1918.
91. B.O.H., 1918, IV, 496. G.O.H., XIV, 604.
92. *Final Report of General John J. Pershing* (1 Sep 19), Pt II, 584-9.
93. Haig's *Despatches*, 278.
94. Currie Diary, 27 Sep 18.
95. "Cdn. Corps R.A., Operations", in Intelligence file, I.G. 477, drawer C-22, folder 42.
96. History of 188th Regiment, 308-9.
97. History of 2nd Guard Reserve Regiment, 251-2. History of 26th Regiment of Dragoons, 83-4.
98. C.W.N.S., "4th Cdn. Div. Report, Cambrai Operations, Sept 27th - Oct 1st, 1918".
99. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 14 Dec 18, 6 Jan 19.
100. "2nd Bn. Report on Operations 26-28 Sep 18", Appx. 11/II to Unit Diary, 1st Cdn. Div. Report on Canal du Nord.
101. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 6 Jan 19.
102. W.D., 10th Bn., 27 Sep 18.
103. "14th Bn. Narrative of Bourlon Wood Operations", Appx. 13 to Unit Diary, September, 1918.
104. W.D., 3rd Inf. Bde., 27 Sep 18.
105. C.W.N.S., "Report by 7th Tank Bn."
106. W.D., G.S., 11th Brit. Div., 27 Sep 18.
107. Currie Diary, 27 Sep 18.
108. G.O.H., XIV, 615-16.
109. History of the Canadian M.G. Corps, III, 590, 597.
110. Cdn. Corps Messages G. 860 and 870, 27 Sep 18, Appces. II-80, 81 to G.S. Diary, September 1918.
111. C.W.N.S., "3rd Canadian Division Report on Cambrai Battle September 27th - October 10th", 5.
112. History of 26th Reserve Division, II, 73-83.
113. W.D., 7th Inf. Bde., 28 Sep 18.
114. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 6 Jan 19.
115. "Operations of P.P.C.L.I., 27 Sep - 1 Oct 18", Appx. "C" to Unit Diary, September 1918.
116. 3rd Div. Report, 6-7.
117. 4th Div. Report, 8-9.
118. "1st Cdn. Div. Report on Canal du Nord, Bourlon Wood and Cambrai Operations, Sep 27th-Oct 2nd, 1918", Appx. to G.S. Diary.
119. "9th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations", Appx. 7 to Bde. Diary, September 1918. E. P. S. Allen, *The 116th Battalion in France* (Toronto, 1921), 83.
120. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 6 Jan 19. Lt.-Col. Chalmers Johnston, *The 2nd Canadian Mounted Rifles* (Vernon, B.C., n.d.), 70.
121. 3rd Div. Report, 7, 8.
122. 4th Div. Report, 10.
123. W.D., G.S., 11th Brit. Div., 29 Sep 18. 1st Div. Report, III, 3-4.
124. Seely, *Adventure*, 234.
125. Currie Diary, 30 Sep, 1 Oct 18.
126. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, September 1918, Appx. II-87.
127. "Narrative of Operations of 11th Cdn. Inf. Bde. against Bourlon Wood", Appx. 1 to Bde. Diary, February 1919.
128. 3rd Div. Report, 9.
129. First Army Message G. 669, 30 Sep 18, Appx. I-2 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
130. "Artillery Notes on Operations of the Canadian Corps". Currie to Capt. Alistair Fraser, 7 Dec 18, Currie Papers, Drawer J, Historical, the War, A.W.C.'s Comments.
131. W.D., 3rd Inf. Bde., 1 Oct 18. "Narrative of Events, 30 September - 2 October 1918", Appx. 4 to *ibid.*
132. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 6 Jan 19.
133. 1st Cdn. Inf. Bde. Report, "The Attack on Abancourt", Appx. 3 to Bde. Diary, October 1918.
134. "Narrative on Operations of 11th Cdn. Inf. Bde. against Bourlon Wood", Appx. 1 to Bde. Diary.
135. 3rd Div. Report, 9-11.
136. First Army Message G. 690, Appx. 1-5 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
137. First Army Report on Operations, 35.

138. *United States Army in the World War 1917-1919*, IX, 186.
139. B.O.H., 1918, V, 46, 51, 111.
140. *Ibid.*, 83.
141. Haig's *Private Papers*, 329.
142. First Army Order No. 275, 6 Oct 18, Appx. I-14 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
143. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 242, 7 Oct 18, Appx. II-28 to *ibid.*
144. "Operations Special Companies R.E.", drawer C-11, folder 78.
145. 2nd Div. Report, 46-7.
146. *Ibid.*, 47-8.
147. G.O.H., XIV, 647.
148. *Ibid.*, 592-3, 610 and Appx. 27a.
149. *Ibid.*, 647. "Intelligence, Canadian Corps Battle Fronts, 2-8 Oct 18", Sec. V, 2.
150. "The Sixth Canadian Infantry Brigade Narrative of Operations, Battle of Cambrai", Appx. 25 to Bde. Diary, October 1918
151. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 31 Jan 19.
152. 2nd Div. Report, 48-9.
153. 3rd Div. Report, 12-13.
154. Appx. "D" to W.D., Cdn. Light Horse, October 1918.
155. "26th Bn. History of Operations, 9 Oct 18", Appx. "B-5" to Unit Diary. 2nd Div. Report, 50.
156. 2nd Div. Report, 51-2. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 10 Oct 18.
157. 2nd Div. Report, 53.
158. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 31 Jan 19.
159. 2nd Div. Report, 54-5. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 11 Oct 18.
160. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 168.

CHAPTER XV

The Final Advance, 12 October - 11 November 1918

1. G.O.H., XIV, 632-3.
2. Ludendorff, *My War Memories*, II, 725.
3. *Ibid.*, 730.
4. Haig's *Private Papers*, 331-2.
5. Cited in B.O.H., 1918, V, 268.
6. *Ibid.*, 212.
7. *Ibid.*, 213.
8. History of 413th Regiment, 140-1.
9. "Canadian Cavalry Brigade Narrative of Operations for period 8th-10th October 1918", 1, Appx. "D" to Bde. Diary, October 1918.
10. "Narrative of Operations Fort Garry Horse, 9-10-18", Appx. "A" to Unit Diary, October 1918.
11. "Narrative of Operations Lord Strathcona's Horse (R.C.) 9/10/18", Appx. 1 to Unit Diary, October 1918.
12. "Narrative of Operations F.G.H." ("Cdn. Cav. Bde. Narrative"), 2, Appx. "D" to Bde. Diary, October 1918.
13. "Cdn. Cav. Bde. Narrative", 3.
14. *Ibid.*
15. W.D., R.C.D., 9 Oct 18.
16. "Cdn. Cav. Bde. Narrative", 4.
17. *Ibid.*
18. Von Kuhl, *Der Weltkrieg 1914-1918*, II, 474.
19. G.O.H., XIV, 596.
20. *Ibid.*, 647. *Rupprecht, Mein Kriegstagebuch II*, 456.
21. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 11-12 Oct 18.
22. "Instruction regarding a 'Chinese' Attack, 7 Oct 18", Appx. 6 to W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., October 1918.
23. "Report on Operations at Sailly-en-Ostrevant, 10 Oct 18", Appx. G to W.D., 13th Bn., October 1918.
24. C.W.N.S., "Report on Operations of 3rd Cdn. Inf. Bde. Sailly-en-Ostrevant to Sensée Canal October 5th to October 12th, 1918". "Itinerary of 1st Canadian Division from July 31st to October 23rd, 1918", in G.S. Diary, October 1918.
25. "2nd Cdn. Div. Narrative of Operations from March 13th to Nov. 11th 1918", 56-7.
26. Message GS 1447/8, First Army to Cdn. Corps, 15 Oct 18, Appx. I-34 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
27. G.W.L. Nicholson, *Marlborough and the War of the Spanish Succession* (Ottawa, 1955), 146-9.
28. C.W.N.S., "Operations by 56th Division October 10th-October 16th".
29. W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., 14 Oct 18.
30. G.O.H., XIV, 652-3. *Mein Kriegstagebuch*, 460-3.
31. Currie Diary, 10 Oct 18. Appx. II-58 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
32. W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., 17 Oct 18.
33. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 17 Oct 18.
34. 2nd Div. Narrative.
35. W.D., G.O.C. Cdn. M.G. Corps, 17-18 Oct 18.
36. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 18 Oct 18. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 174.
37. Beattie, *48th Highlanders of Canada 1891-1928*, 388.
38. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 174.
39. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 20 Oct 18.
40. *48th Highlanders of Canada 1891-1928*, 390.
41. "Itinerary of 1st Cdn. Div.", 11. C.W.N.S., "3rd Canadian Division Report on Operations Forêt de Raismes-Mons. Oct 22nd to Nov. 11th 1918", 2. W.D., A.A. & Q.M.G., 3rd Cdn. Div., 15 Oct 18.
42. 3rd Div. Report, 3.

43. W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, 23 Oct 18.
44. First Army "Report on Operations 26th August-11th November 1918", V, 55.
45. First Army Order No. 282, 21 Oct 18, Appx. I-45 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
46. "Report on Operations of 3rd Bde. C.E.", in 3rd Div. Report.
47. A. E. Snell, *The C.A.M.C. With the Canadian Corps During the Last Hundred Days of the Great War* (Ottawa, 1924), 207.
48. "4th Cdn. Div. Report, Valenciennes Operations Oct. 27th to Nov. 6th", 4.
49. First Army Report on Operations, V, 58.
50. 4th Div. Report, 4. Maj.-Gen. Sir W. H. Anderson, "The Operations Round Valenciennes by the First Army, October-November, 1918" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, April 1925), 289-90.
51. C.W.N.S., "Intelligence, Cdn. Corps Battle Fronts, 8 Aug-11 Nov 18", Sec. 7, Map 1 (confirmed from German regimental histories).
52. First Army Report on Operations, V, 57.
53. "Notes on Conference of Corps Commanders held at First Army Headquarters on 27 October 1918", Appx. I-54 to W.D., G.S., Cdn. Corps, October 1918.
54. Maj.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, "The Capture of Valenciennes" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, April 1933), 281.
55. First Army Report on Operations, V, 60.
56. Valenciennes Instructions No. 1, 28 Oct 18, Appcs. I and II to 4th Div. Report.
57. First Army Report on Operations, V, 60.
58. "The Operations Round Valenciennes by the First Army", 293.
59. "The Capture of Valenciennes", 281.
60. "The Operations Round Valenciennes by the First Army", 293.
61. 4th Div. Report, Appx. IV.
62. First Army Report on Operations, V, 63. "The Capture of Valenciennes", 284-6.
63. 4th Div. Report, 5. "The Capture of Valenciennes", 285.
64. 4th Div. Report, 7. C.W.N.S., "10th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Narrative of Operations, Second Battle of Valenciennes", 9.
65. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, 31 Jan 19.
66. 4th Div. Report, 7.
67. 3rd Div. Report, 5.
68. "The Capture of Valenciennes", 293.
69. "50th Bn. Report of Operations 7 Oct-2 Nov 17", Appx. 30 to 4th Div. Report.
70. Currie Diary, 1 Nov 18.
71. W.D., 11th Inf. Bde., 2 Nov 18.
72. "12th Cdn. Inf. Bde. Report, Valenciennes Operation, 16 Oct-6 Nov 18", Appx. 18 to 4th Div. Report.
73. First Army Report on Operations, V, 64-5.
74. 3rd Div. Report, Appx. 1, "Aeroplane photographs", 4-6.
75. First Army Report on Operations, V, 65. 4th Div. Report, 9.
76. First Army Report on Operations, VI, 67-8.
77. "Weather Reports, 1917 and 1918".
78. 2nd Div. Narrative, 65.
79. History of 188th Regiment, 99.
80. 4th Div. Report, 9-10.
81. History of 115th Regiment, 210 and Sketch 23. *Histories of 251 Divisions of the German Army*, 354.
82. 3rd Div. Report, 7.
83. *The Memoirs of Marshal Foch*, 514.
84. Falls, *The Great War*, 414.
85. G.O.H., XIV, 672-3.
86. *Ibid.*, 699 and Appx. 27a (map).
87. 3rd Div. Report, 8-9.
88. "The Royal Canadian Regiment, Operations November 9th, 10th, 11th, 1918", Appx. 2 to Unit Diary, November 1918.
89. "Narrative of Operations, 42nd Canadian Battalion, R.H.C., November 9th-11th", Appx. to Unit Diary, November 1918.
90. 2nd Div. Narrative, 62.
91. "Narrative of Operations 5th Cdn. Inf. Bde., Nov 5 to Nov 11, 1918", Appx. 28 to Bde. Diary, November 1918.
92. W.D., 4th Inf. Bde., 9 Nov 18.
93. Cdn. Corps Operation Order No. 254, Appx. II-27 to G.S. Diary, November 1918.
94. 2nd Div. Narrative, 67-8.
95. *Ibid.*
96. *Ibid.*, 68.
97. Appx. "A" to W.D., 42nd Bn., November 1918.
98. "Correspondence re R.C.R. first to enter Mons", G.A.Q. 5-34.
99. "R.C.R. Operations, 9, 10, 11, Nov 18", Appx. 2 to Unit Diary, November 1918.
100. C.W.N.S., "Cdn. Corps Intelligence, Notes on German Divisions", Periods 1-8 Nov 18 and 9-13 Nov 18.
101. History of 359th Regiment, 79. History of 4th Reserve Ersatz Regiment, 216-17.
102. Information from Histories of 214th and 109th Reserve and 23rd and 62nd Regiments.
103. 3rd Div. Report, 10. 2nd Div. Narrative, 69.
104. B.O.H., 1918, V. 559. F.O.H. Tome VII, vol. II, 336-7.
105. Cdn. Corps Message G. 121, 11 Nov 18, Appx. II-33 to G.S. Diary, November 1918.
106. W.Ds., P.P.C.L.I., R.C.R., 11 Nov 18.
107. 3rd Div. Report, Details of Casualties.
108. 2nd Div. Narrative, 69.
109. Supreme Court of Ontario, "Currie v. Wilson and Preston Trial", Currie Papers, J-9.
110. Haig's *Private Papers*, 336. *United States Army in the World War 1917-1919, The Armistice Agreement and Related Documents* (Washington, 1948), X, 20-4.
111. *My War Memories*, II, 756.
112. B.O.H., 1918, VI, 567-8.
113. *United States Army in the World War 1917-1919*, X, 52-6.

CHAPTER XVI

Outside the Corps

1. B.O.H., *Transportation on the Western Front 1914-1918* (London, 1937), 13.
2. *Ibid.*, 54.
3. *Ibid.*, 56-7.
4. *Ibid.*, 77-8, 94.
5. Telegram, Governor General to Secretary of State for Colonies, 10 Oct 14, and reply, 22 Oct, European War Print No. 4.
6. H.Q. file 600-10-18, vol. 1, fol. 87.
7. *Ibid.*, fol. 93.
8. "Historical Record of Cdn. Overseas Railway Construction Corps", 1, on G.A.Q. file 8-37.
9. *Ibid.*, 2-3. W.D., C.O.R.C.C., 25 Aug-30 Sep 15.
10. "Historical Record", 3-4. W.D., C.O.R.C.C., 31 Oct-30 Nov 15.
11. B.O.H., *Transportation on the Western Front*, 156-7.
12. Letter, Lt.-Col. C.W.P. Ramsey to Lt.-Col. F.L. Wanklyn, 23 Jan 16, H.Q. file 600-10-18, vol. 4, fol. 150.
13. B.O.H., *Transportation on the Western Front*, 160-1.
14. Perley to Prime Minister, 1 May 15, H.Q. file 600-10-22, fol. 12.
15. Telegram, Militia from C.I.G.S., 2 Jun 16, H.Q. file 600-10-36, vol. 1, fol. 16.
16. Historical Sketch of the Formation of Canadian Railway Troops", 1-4, on G.A.Q. file 8-38.
17. B.O.H., *Transportation on the Western Front*, 386.
18. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 360-1.
19. *Ibid.*, 358.
20. *Ibid.*, 357-9. B.O.H., *Transportation on the Western Front*, 386-7.
21. "Other Information Concerning Canadian Railway Troops", supplied by D.D., C.R.T. for Ministry O.M.F.C., 19 May 18, G.A.Q. file 8-38.
22. W.D., 2nd Bn. C.R.T., March 1918. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 362. Miscellaneous information provided by Headquarters C.R.T. for Ministry of O.M.F.C., 15 Feb 19, G.A.Q. file 8-38.
23. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 23.
24. B.O.H., *Military Operations, Egypt and Palestine*, II (London, 1930), 400, 439, 461-6.
25. Historical Section G.S., "1st Bridging Company, Canadian Railway Troops".
26. B.O.H., *Military Operations, Egypt and Palestine*, II, 468, 567, 588-9.
27. W.D., 1st Bridging Coy., 2-7 Oct 18. Report of Maj. A.P. Linton, 9 Oct 18, H.S. 6-E-1.
28. B.O.H., *Military Operations, Egypt and Palestine*, II, 422-3.
29. *Ibid.*, 597, 600. "1st Bridging Company, C.R.T."
30. B.O.H., *Military Operations, Egypt and Palestine*, II, 616-17, 622. "1st Bridging Company, C.R.T."
31. Letter, Acting D.M. Militia and Defence to Mil. Secretary to Governor General, 12 Jan 19. Memo, E. Pye to Executive Officer, Historical Section, 10 Sep 51 on D.H.S. file D-4-27. Letter R. W. Gornall to Director Historical Section, 17 Mar 31, G.A.Q. 10-28(2).
32. R.W. Sellen, "The British Intervention in Russia 1917-1920" (*The Dalhousie Review*, Fall 1960).
33. B.O.H., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia 1914-1918*, IV (London, 1927), 111, 171, 177.
34. *Ibid.*, 105-6.
35. *Ibid.*, 102-5.
36. "The Dunsterforce", on G.A.Q. file 10-28(2).
37. *Ibid.*
38. *Ibid.* Capt. W.W. Murray, "Canadians in Dunsterforce", I (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1931), 214-15.
39. B.O.H., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, IV, 106-7, 116, 119.
40. Murray, "Canadians in Dunsterforce", I, 215-16.
41. "The Dunsterforce".
42. "Canadians in Dunsterforce", II (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, April 1931), 380-1.
43. B.O.H., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, IV, 200-4, 210-21.
44. "Canadians in Dunsterforce", V (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1932), 233. *Ibid.*, III, 489-90.
45. B.O.H., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, IV, 223-9.
46. "Canadians in Dunsterforce", V, 235.
47. B.O.H., *The Campaign in Mesopotamia*, IV, 232.
48. "Canadians in Dunsterforce", V, 232-9, 243-9.
49. *Ibid.*, 207-10, 323, 330.
50. "The Dunsterforce".
51. Macphail, *The Medical Services*, 295-8. Letter, D.M.S. to Carson, 21 Dec 15, Carson file 8-4-26.
52. *The Medical Services*, 119-20.
53. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 396-7.
54. *The Medical Services*, 296.
55. *Ibid.*, 297.
56. Letter, O.C. No. 1 Cdn. Stationary Hospital to D.M.S. Salonika, 22 Sep 16, Carson file 8-4-63.
57. Col. H.A. Bruce, *Report on the Canadian Army Medical Service* (London, 1916), 5, 84.
58. *Ibid.*, 84.
59. Memorandum, A.D.M.S. Canadians, Shorn-

- cliffe Area to D.M.S. Canadian Contingents, London, 4 Oct 16, in Jones's Interim Reply to Bruce Report, Bruce Papers, vol. 2. *The Medical Services*, 141-2.
60. Letter, Jones to Carson, 21 Dec 15, Carson file 8-4-26. Letter, Jones to Carson, 9 Nov 15, *ibid.*, 8-4-22. Telegram, Minister to Carson, 20 Dec 15, *ibid.*, 8-4-26.
 61. *The Medical Services*, 196.
 62. Letter, Keogh to Jones, 14 Sep 16, on D.M.S. (London) file 30-3-1, vol. 1.
 63. Letter War Office to Secretary, H.Q., C.E.F., 7 Jan 17; letter D.M.S. [Canadian] to War Office, 16 May 17; both on D.M.S. (London) file 30-4-4, vol. 1.
 64. W.D., No. 1 Stat. Hospital C.A.M.C., 16 Aug, 3 Sep 17.
 65. Letter, President U. of T. to Chief Accountant, Dept. of Militia, 24 Dec 18, H.Q. file 54-21-15-86.
 66. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 396-7
 67. L. Army, *The Camera with the Canadian Forestry Corps in Great Britain* (London, n.d.), 3.
 68. Telegram, Perley to Borden, 11 Jan 16, H.Q. file 54-21-23, vol. 1.
 69. European War Print No. 26, Item 22A, 15 Feb 16.
 70. Telegram, Secretary of State for Colonies to Governor General, 19 May 16, *ibid.*, No. 27, Item 114B.
 71. Letter, Secretary War Office to Perley, 30 Nov 16, Carson file 8-1-134.
 72. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 369-70.
 73. A.C.I. 414, 8 Mar 17, O.M. file 0-9-12.
 74. C.F.C. Orders, 14 Nov 16. H.Q. Canadians letter, No. A.G. 7-1-10, 7 Nov 16. W.D., H.Q. Cdn. Forestry Corps, 18 Mar-2 Apr 17.
 75. Haig's *Despatches*, 144.
 76. Memos to D.D. Forestry and Timber Operations, 3 and 6 Aug 17, O.S. file 0-53-32, vol. 2, fols. 141-2.
 77. Letter, Derby to Kemp, 12 Apr 18, quoted in C. W. Bird and Lieut J. B. Davies, *The Canadian Forestry Corps: Its Inception, Development and Achievements* (London, 1919), 13.
 78. "Note on Canadian Forestry Corps Aerodrome Construction Companies", Appx. 23 to Duguid II, Chap. XIII.
 79. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 368.
 80. *Ibid.*, W.D., H.Q., C.F.C., 2-4 Oct 18.
 81. W.D., A. & Q. Cdn. Corps, 5 Mar 18. W.D., H.Q. C.F.C., March-April 1918.
 82. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 369-70.
 83. *Ibid.*, "Canadian Forestry Corps", MacBrien Papers, vol. 2.
 84. *Work of the Royal Engineers in the European War, 1914-19: Military Mining*, 1.
 85. W.D., 1st Cdn. Tunnelling Coy., February 1916. W.D., 2nd Cdn. Tunnelling Coy., April 1916.
 86. *Military Mining*, 2-6.
 87. Appendices 1 and 2 to W.D., 2nd Tunnelling Coy. C.E., June 1916.
 88. *Military Mining*, 14-15.
 89. *Ibid.*, 17-19.
 90. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 118.
 91. W.D., 3rd Cdn. Tunnelling Coy., June 1918.
 92. W.Ds., 1st Tunnelling Coy., 11 Jul 18; 2nd Tunnelling Coy., 7 Jul 18.
 93. Documents on file H.Q. 6978-4, vol. 1.
 94. Duguid, I, 73. General H.D.G. Crerar to author, 26 Jan 62, HQC 1456-1-3.
 95. Air Historian, "History of the R.C.A.F." (1962), Part 3, Sections 1 and 3. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 349.
 96. "History of the R.C.A.F.", Part 3, Section 2.
 97. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 345-6.
 98. Letter, D.M. Militia Service to Maj. George W. Le Mar, 10 Jun 29, D.H.S. file 4-8, vol. 2. Liaison Officer R.C.A.F. to Secretary D.N.D., 26 Mar 35, G.A.Q. file 10-20J.
 99. F. M. Cutlack, *The Australian Flying Corps in the Western and Eastern Theatres of War 1914-1918* (Volume VIII of *The Official History of Australia in the War of 1914-18*), 445.
 100. "History of the R.C.A.F.", Part 3, section 2.
 101. Memo, Chef du Service Historique de l'Armée de l'Air to Director Historical Section, 10 Aug 60.
 102. Bruce Robertson (ed.), *Air Aces of the 1914-1918 War* (Letchworth, Herts, 1959), 42, 84, 196.
 103. Bishop, *Winged Warfare*, 1, 29.
 104. A. J. L. Scott, *Sixty Squadron R.A.F.* (London, 1920), 27-9. J. M. Bruce, *British Aeroplanes, 1914-18* (London, 1957), 552-68.
 105. Jones, *The War in the Air*, IV, 129.
 106. Robertson, *Von Richthofen and the Flying Circus*, 58, 65.
 107. *Winged Warfare*, 126, 151.
 108. G. A. Drew, *Canada's Fighting Airmen* (Toronto, 1931), 76-7.
 109. R.F.C. letter, CRFC 1693G, 15 Aug 17.
 110. *British Aeroplanes*, 578. Notation on Combat Report of Lieut. M. S. Taylor, No. 209 Sqn. R.A.F., 2 May 18.
 111. *The War in the Air*, IV, 286-7.
 112. *British Aeroplanes*, 445-57, 573-93. Thetford and Riding, *Aircraft of the 1914-1918 War*, 27, 32, 50, 61, 96. *Sixty Squadron R.A.F.*, 27-9, 43n.
 113. *The War in the Air*, VI, 445. *Aircraft of the 1914-1918 War*, 51.
 114. *British Aeroplanes*, 607-14. *Aircraft of the 1914-1918 War*, 37.
 115. Letter, General A. G. L. McNaughton to author, 20 Feb 62.
 116. *The War in the Air*, VI, 542-3.
 117. *Ibid.*, IV, 333-4.
 118. "History of the R.C.A.F.", Part 3, Section 2. Drew, *Canada's Fighting Airmen*, 88.
 119. Liaison Officer R.C.A.F. to Secretary D.N.D., 26 Mar 35. Air Historical Section, *R.C.A.F. Log Book, A Chronological Outline of the Origin, Growth and Achieve-*

- ment of the Royal Canadian Air Force (Ottawa, 1949), 10.
120. P. T. McGrath and C. Lucas, "Newfoundland", in Lucas, *The Empire at War*, II, 299, 301, 311, 317-18. The War Office, *Statistics of the Military Effort of the British Empire during the Great War 1914-1920*, 363.
 121. J.F. O'Flaherty, "The Royal Newfoundland Regiment", 9-10.
 122. W.D., Newfoundland Contingent, 20 Sep 15-7 Jan 16.
 123. B.O.H., 1916, I, 436.
 124. *Ibid.* W.D., 1st Nfld. Regt., 1 Jul 16.
 125. Statement at end of W.D., 1st Nfld. Regt., July 1916.
 126. W.D., 1st Nfld. Regt., 12 Oct 16.
 127. B.O.H., 1917, I, 291-2.
 128. *Ibid.*, II, 201 and Sketch 19.
 129. *Ibid.*, 336. W.D., 1st Nfld. Regt., 16 Aug, 9 Oct 17.
 130. W.D., 1st R. Nfld. Regt., 20-21 Nov 17.
 131. Letter, Haig to Woodruffe, 4 Feb 18 (quoted in W.D. entry, 8 Feb 18).
 132. *Ibid.*, 21 Mar, 13-14 Apr 18.
 133. *Ibid.*, 1-11 May, 11-21 Sep, 28 Sep 18.
 134. B.O.H., 1918, V, 66, 77 and sketches 8 and 9.
 135. W.D., 1st R. Nfld. Regt., 14 Oct 18.
 136. Supplement to *The London Gazette*, No. 31108, 6 Jan. 19.
 137. B.O.H., 1918, V, 275, 286, Sketch 22. W.D., 1st R. Nfld. Regt., 15, 20 Oct 18.
 138. Edmund Ironside, *Archangel 1918-1919* (London, 1953), 192.
 139. *Ibid.*, 17.
 140. Leonid I. Strakhovsky, *Intervention at Archangel* (Princeton. 1944), 2-3.
 141. Ironside, *Archangel*, 17-21.
 142. Sellen, "The British Intervention in Russia, 1917-1920".
 143. "Proceedings of Conference" (n.d.), O.M.F.C. (G.S.) file A-77-33.
 144. Brig.-Gen. H.F. McDonald to C.G.S., O.M.F.C., 31 May 18; *ibid.* C.G.S., O.M.F.C. to Minister, O.M.F.C., 24 Feb 19, O.M.F.C. (G.S.) file 0-10-36, vol. 1.
 145. Correspondence on O.M.F.C. (G.S.) file A-77-33. Kemp to Borden, 1 Aug 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1).
 146. War Office to O.M.F.C., 30 Jul 18; C.G.S., O.M.F.C. to Minister, 24 Feb 19; both on O.M.F.C. (G.S.) file 0-10-36. Borden to Kemp, 2 Aug 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1).
 147. Correspondence on O.M.F.C. (G.S.) file 0-10-36. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 21-2.
 148. Tel. from War Office, London, to C.G.S. Ottawa, 9 Dec 18, "Archangel Party", file 4-20.
 149. Director of Records, Vital Statistics Ledger, 40.
 150. *Archangel*, 27-8.
 151. *Ibid.*, 27-8, 31, 118. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade C.F.A.* (Toronto, n.d.), 6.
 152. *Archangel*, 29-30, 32.
 153. *Ibid.*, 33, 35, 43-5. Strakhovsky, *Intervention at Archangel*, 196.
 154. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade C.F.A.*, 6-8, 30.
 155. *Ibid.*, 17.
 156. *Ibid.*, 17, 19. Leonid I. Strakhovsky, "The Canadian Artillery Brigade in North Russia, 1918-1919" (*The Canadian Historical Review*, June 1958), 135-6. W.D., 16th Bde. C.F.A., 2 Dec 18.
 157. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade C.F.A.*, 19, 21, 23.
 158. *Ibid.*, 34. Strakhovsky, "The Canadian Artillery Brigade in North Russia", 140.
 159. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade C.F.A.*, 49-50.
 160. "The Canadian Artillery Brigade", 140-1.
 161. *Archangel*, 66, 86, 91. "The Canadian Artillery Brigade", 141.
 162. *Archangel*, 106.
 163. Winston S. Churchill, *The Aftermath* (New York, 1949), 248.
 164. *Archangel*, 129.
 165. *Ibid.*, 112.
 166. Colonel Sharman to C.G.S., 13 Apr 19, cited in "Precis of Correspondence relative to North Russian Force" prepared for Sir Robert Borden, 17 May 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).
 167. *Intervention at Archangel*, 162-3.
 168. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade, C.F.A.*, 12, 23, 25-9.
 169. Letters, Borden to Churchill, and Borden to Lloyd George, 18 May 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).
 170. *N.R.E.F., 16th Brigade C.F.A.*, 12. "Canadian 'Syren' Party", G.H.Q. file 10-28.
 171. Information from Director of Records, Vital Statistics Ledger.
 172. Letter from C.G.S. to Ministry of O.M.F.C., 26 Aug 19, H.Q. file 4-21. "Murmansk Force (Syren Party)", D.H.S. folder 15. Tel. from Churchill to C.G.S., 21 Jul 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).
 173. Churchill, *The Aftermath*, 168-9.
 174. Lloyd George, *War Memoirs*, VI, 3157-8. *The Aftermath*, 78, 80-1.
 175. *War Memoirs*, VI, 3176. *The Aftermath*, 82.
 176. *War Memoirs*, VI, 3172.
 177. *Ibid.*, 3192.
 178. *The Aftermath*, 88.
 179. Director of Military Operations (Maj.-Gen. P. de B. Radcliffe, formerly B.G.G.S. Cdn. Corps) to President of the Privy Council, 9 Jul 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1).
 180. Borden to Mewburn, 13 Aug 18, *ibid.*
 181. Minister of Militia and Defence to C.G.S., 12 Jul 18, *ibid.*
 182. C.I.G.S. to Elmsley, 10 Sep 18, "Siberian E.F. 1919", folder 17, file 1.
 183. P.C. Instruction 1983. Minister of Justice to Prime Minister, 28 Jul 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1). "Mobilization Generally. C.E.F. in Siberia", C.E.F. (Siberia) file 762-12-7, vol. 1.
 184. Establishments—C.E.F. (Siberia), D.A.A.G. 3 File.
 185. Borden to White, 25 Jul 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1).

186. Minister of Militia and Defence to Prime Minister, 13 Aug 18, *ibid.*
187. C.G.S. to G.O.C. Mil. Dist. No. 11, 28 Nov 18, "Organization Rolls, C.E.F. Siberia", D.A.A.G. 3 File.
188. G.O.C. M.D. No. 11 to Secretary, Militia Council, Ottawa, 11 Oct 18, *ibid.*
189. C.I.G.S. to Elmsley, 10 Sep 18, "Siberian E.F. 1919", folder 17, file 1.
190. British General Staff Appreciation of Siberian Situation, 22 Nov 18, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(1).
191. Prime Minister to Militia and Defence, 13 Aug 18, *ibid.*
192. White to Borden (through Kemp), 14 Nov 18, *ibid.*
193. Borden to White, 20 Nov 18, *ibid.* British G.S. Appreciation, 22 Nov 18, *ibid.*
194. Borden to White, 20 Nov 18, *ibid.*
195. White to Borden, 22 Nov 18, *ibid.*
196. Borden to White, 24 Nov 18, *ibid.*
197. White to Borden, 27 Nov 18; and reply, same date. White to Borden, 29 Nov 18, *ibid.*
198. C.G.S. to War Office, 22 Dec 18, *ibid.*
199. War Office to C.G.S., 4 Jan 19; repeated to Gen. Elmsley, *ibid.*
200. Borden to White, 9 Dec 18, *ibid.*
201. War Office to C.G.S., 4 Jan 19, repeated to Gen. Elmsley, *ibid.*
202. C.G.S. to War Office, 10 Jan 19, *ibid.*
203. Knox to Elmsley, "Notes on the present military situation in Siberia", 27 Nov 18, "Siberian E.F. 1919", folder 17, file 2.
204. Knox to Elmsley, 27 Dec 18, *ibid.*, file 3.
205. W.D., Force H.Q., C.E.F. (Siberia), 8 Dec 18.
206. C. F. Clingan, "The Canadian Expeditionary Force, Siberia", file G.A.Q. 10-29.
207. W.D., 16th Inf. Bde., February - April 1919. Reports by W. E. Playfair, Official Correspondent in Siberia, H.Q., C.E.F. (Siberia) file 49. W.D. 16th Inf. Bde., April 1919, "B" Company Diary, appended.
208. Minutes of Imperial War Cabinet, 30 Dec 18, P.A.C., Borden Papers, Box 333.
209. William H. Chamberlin, *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921* (New York, 1935), II, 158.
210. Borden to White, 17 Feb 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).
211. Churchill to Borden, 17 Mar 19, *ibid.*
212. "Canadian Expeditionary Force—Siberia," H.Q. file 4-18.
213. Churchill to Borden, 1 May 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).
214. C.G.S. to War Office, 24 Mar 19, A-88, folder 19. *The Aftermath*, 256.
215. Chamberlin, *The Russian Revolution*, 188-91, 242-4.
216. *Ibid.*, 164. Secretary Immigration and Colonization to Prime Minister, 4 Jun 20, Borden Papers, O.C. 518(2).

CHAPTER XVII

After the Armistice

1. "Interim Report on the Operations of the Canadian Corps during the Year 1918", *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 186.
2. *Ibid.*, 185.
3. *United States Army in the World War 1917-1919*, X, 53.
4. Currie Papers, Currie to Lt.-Col. R. Watson, 10 Dec 18.
5. Currie Diary, 16 Nov 18.
6. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 186.
7. *Ibid.*, 189.
8. *Ibid.*, 187. Singer, *History of the 31st Battalion C.E.F.*, 436-7.
9. Urquhart, *The History of the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish)*, 325.
10. Fetherstonhaugh, *The 13th Battalion Royal Highlanders of Canada*, 308.
11. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 190.
12. *Ibid.*, 190-1. R. C. Fetherstonhaugh, *The 24th Battalion, C.E.F. (Victoria Rifles of Canada), 1914-1919* (Montreal, 1930), 275.
13. "Special Order of the Day", 25 Nov 18., G.A.Q. file 4-15.
14. *The 13th Battalion Royal Highlanders of Canada 1914-1919*, 308. *The History of the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish)*,
327. Beattie, *48th Highlanders of Canada, 1891-1928*, 398.
15. *History of the 31st Battalion C.E.F.*, 440.
16. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 192.
17. Currie Diary, 12 Dec 18.
18. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 192.
19. C. W. Bishop, *The Canadian Y.M.C.A. in the Great War* (Toronto, 1924), 342-3.
20. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 478.
21. *The Canadian Y.M.C.A. in the Great War*, 343.
22. Kemp to Mewburn, 11 Nov 18, P.A.C. file M.G. 27, series 11, D 9.
23. Mewburn to Kemp, 16 Nov 18, *ibid.*
24. Borden to White, 18 Nov 18, *ibid.*
25. White to Borden, 23 Nov 18, *ibid.*
26. *Report of O.M.F.C.*, 189.
27. Borden to White, 25 Nov 18, P.A.C. file M.G. 27.
28. Mewburn to Borden, 29 Nov 18, *ibid.*
29. W.D., G.S. Cdn. Corps, 5 Jan 19.
30. W.D., G.S., 2nd Cdn. Div., 19 Jan 19.
31. W.D., G.S. Cdn. Corps, 6 Feb 19.
32. W.D., G.S., 1st Cdn. Div., 12-13 Jan 19. W.D., G.S., 2nd Cdn. Div., 26 Jan 19.

33. W.D., G.S., 3rd Cdn. Div., 14 and 30 Dec 18.
34. Currie Diary, 17 and 23 Jan 19.
35. *Ibid.*, 13 Dec 18.
36. Department of Militia and Defence, *The Return of the Troops: A Plain Account of the Demobilization of the Canadian Expeditionary Force* (Ottawa, 1920).
37. *Ibid.*, 48.
38. *Ibid.*, 11-12.
39. *Ibid.*, 12-13.
40. *Ibid.*, 18-19, 48. Hist. Sec. folder, "Demobilization C.E.F. 1919" (n.d.), 7-9.
41. *The Return of the Troops*, 19-20.
42. White to Kemp, 12 Mar 19, Borden Papers, O.C. 567.
43. "Disturbances in Canadian Camps and Areas in Great Britain, 1918-1919", in Hist. Sec. folder, "General Demobilization".
44. *Ibid.* Routine Orders, O.M.F.C., (London, 1919), Special Order of the Day, 20 June 1919.
45. *The Return of the Troops*, 24.
46. *Ibid.*, 66.
47. Accounts in various regimental histories.
48. *The Return of the Troops*, 20.
49. *Ibid.*, 29, 152.
50. *Ibid.*, 29, 148-51.
51. Lloyd George, *War Memoirs*, VI, 3367.
52. Maj.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, "The Development of Artillery in the Great War" (*Canadian Defence Quarterly*, January 1929), 164.
53. *Ibid.*
54. *Ibid.*, 170.